TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS BEFORE THE STATE OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (TEXAS COMMISSION ON ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY) AUSTIN, TEXAS

APPLICATION OF TEXCOM GULF)
DISPOSAL, LLC, FOR TEXAS) SOAH DOCKET NO.
COMMISSION ON ENVIRONMENTAL) 582-07-2673
QUALITY COMMISSION UNDERGROUND) TCEQ DOCKET NO.
INJECTION CONTROL PERMIT NOS.) 2007-0204-WDW
WDW410, WDW411, WDW412 AND WDW413)

APPLICATION OF TEXCOM GULF

DISPOSAL, LLC, FOR TEXAS

COMMISSION ON ENVIRONMENTAL

QUALITY COMMISSION INDUSTRIAL

SOLID WASTE PERMIT NO. 87758

) SOAH DOCKET NO.

582-07-2674

) TCEQ DOCKET NO.

2007-0362-IHW

HEARING ON THE MERITS WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 12, 2007

BE IT REMEMBERED THAT at 9:00 a.m., on

Wednesday, the 12th day of December 2007, the
above-entitled matter came on for hearing at the
Montgomery County Commissioners' Court, 301 N.
Thompson, Suite 200, Conroe, Texas before THOMAS
WALSTON AND CATHERINE EGAN, Administrative Law Judges,
and the following proceedings were reported by
Patricia Gonzalez, a Certified Shorthand Reporter of:
Volume 1

Pages 1 - 333

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1 APPEARANCES	1	PROCEEDINGS
2 FOR THE APPLICANT: 3 Mr. John Riley	2	WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 12, 2007
Mr. Patrick Lee	3	(9:00 a.m.)
4 Ms. M. Nicole Adame Winningham VINSON & ELKINS	4	(TexCom Exhibit Nos. 1 through 50 and 52
5 2801 Via Fortuna Suite 100	5	through 63 marked)
6 Austin, Texas 78746-7568 Telephone: 512.542.8629 - Fax: 512.236.3265	6	JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. We'll go on the
7 E-mail: <u>iriley@velaw.com</u>	7	record at this time.
plee@velaw.com 8	8	Good morning. My name is Tom Walston,
FOR THE LONE STAR GROUNDWATER CONSERVATION DISTRICT: 9	9	and this is Cathy Egan. We are both Administrative
Mr. Michael Gershon 10 Mr. Jason Hill	10	Law Judges with the State Office of Administrative
LLOYD GOSSELINK BLEVINS ROCHELLE & TOWNSEND	11	Hearings.
11 816 Congress Avenue Suite 1900	12	For the record, today's date is
1.2 Austin, Texas 78701 Telephone: 512.322.5800 - Fax: 512.472.0532	13	December 14, 2007, and this hearing is being held at
13	14	the Montgomery County Commissioners' Courtroom in
FOR THE OFFICE OF PUBLIC INTEREST COUNSEL OF THE 14 TEXAS COMMISSION ON ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY:	15	Conroe, Texas. I will call SOAH Docket Nos oh,
15 Ms. Emily Collins Attorney, Office of Public Interest Counsel	16	today is the 12th. I'm sorry.
16 12100 Park 35 Circle Building F	17	(Laughter)
17 Austin, Texas 78753	18	JUDGE WALSTON: I said the 14th.
Telephone: 512.239.6823 - Fax: 512.239.6377 18 E-mail: ecollins@tceq.state.tx.us	19	JUDGE EGAN: Oh, okay.
19 FOR THE ALIGNED INDIVIDUAL PROTESTANTS: 20 Mr. Kevin Forsberg	20	JUDGE WALSTON: December 12th.
THE FORSBERG LAW FIRM 21 15949 Highway 105 W.	21	I will call SOAH Docket No. 582-07-2673,
Suite 59	22	TCEQ Docket No. 2007-0204-WDW, and SOAH Docket No.
22 Montgomery, Texas 77316 Telephone: 936.588.6226 - Fax: 936.588.9229	23	582-07-2674, TCEQ Docket No. 2007-0362-IHW, the
23 E-mail: Kevin@forsberglaw.net 24	24	Applications of TexCom Gulf Disposal, Inc., for
25	25	Underground Injection Control Permit Nos. WDW410, 411,
Page 3		Page 5
Page 3 1 APPEARANCES - CONTINUED	1	
1 APPEARANCES - CONTINUED 2 FOR THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE	1 2	412 and 413, and for Industrial Solid Waste Permit
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	Page 6		Page 8
1	CHORUS OF VOICES: No.	1	rather, I guess, fundamental, but I'll just make a
2	JUDGE WALSTON: I don't think it was	2	brief opening statement.
3	working.	3	JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. I don't think
4	MR. RILEY: Well, I think it's because	4	your microphone is working still.
5	I'm not high enough, so	5	MR. RILEY: I don't think so either, so
6	JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Everybody be sure	6	I'm going to step to the podium there as well.
7	and	7	JUDGE EGAN: And you're welcome to face
8	MR. RILEY: I'll try and speak into	8	the audience, because we can hear you. We're close
9	the mic.	9	enough to hear you.
10	JUDGE WALSTON: Okay.	10	MR. RILEY: I don't know about facing
11	MS. COLLINS: Judges, good morning. My	11	the audience, Judges, but I'll at least speak into the
12	name is Emily Collins. I am an attorney with the TCEQ	12	microphone.
13	Office of Public Interest Counsel.	13	JUDGE EGAN: Okay. You might want to
14	MR. WALKER: Good morning, Your Honor.	14	make sure it's turned on.
15	My name is David Walker, presently serve as the	15	MR. RILEY: Not that I don't want to.
16	Montgomery County Attorney. I am representing the	16	It's just that I have some papers to refer to.
17	interest of Montgomery County, aligned with the City	17	OPENING STATEMENT ON BEHALF OF THE APPLICANT
18	of Conroe. Appearing with me today is Julie Stewart,	18	MR. RILEY: Good morning, Judge Walston
19	Assistant County Attorney.	19	and Judge Egan. As we've just covered, my name is
20	MR. FORSBERG: Good morning, Your	20	John Riley and
21	Honors. My name is Kevin Forsberg. I'm here	21	JUDGE WALSTON: Is it turned on? I
22	representing the interests of the Aligned Individual	22	think there's a
23	Protestants in this matter.	23	MR. RILEY: It is on.
24	MR. WILSON: My name is Art Wilson. I	24	JUDGE WALSTON: Can you tap it?
	am an individual protestant.	25	
	Page 7		Page 9
1		1	
1	MR. GERSHON: My name is Mike Gershon	1 2	(Mr. Riley complied) JUDGE WALSTON: Okay.
2	with the law firm of Lloyd Gosselink. With me, my co-counsel, Jason Hill. We represent the Lone Star	3	JUDGE EGAN: It's on.
3	Groundwater Conservation District, a district that is	4	MR. RILEY: I'll do the best I can.
_	headquartered here in Conroe with jurisdiction over	5	JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. That's fine.
5	groundwater resources in Montgomery County.	6	MR. RILEY: As I said, my name is John
7	MR. WILLIAMS: John Williams and Diane	7	Riley, and I represent the applicant in this matter
8	Goss, staff attorneys for the Texas Commission on	8	and I'll just make a brief opening statement regarding
9	Environmental Quality representing the Executive	9	the obligation of TexCom to prove that its
10	Director.	10	applications meet all applicable standards, rules and
11	JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Thank you. Are		statutes that are preside over or under the
12	there any preliminary matters that we need to take up	12	jurisdiction of the Texas Commission on Environmental
13	with the parties?	13	Quality.
$\frac{14}{14}$	(No verbal response)	$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 4 \end{vmatrix}$	I think it's worthy of saying in open
15	JUDGE WALSTON: I don't have any. I	15	forum that, of course, most of the evidence in this
16	don't believe there are.	16	case has already been presented by the way of prefiled
17	MR. RILEY: Not that I'm aware of.	17	testimony, and so that perhaps folks in the audience
18	JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Mr. Riley, would	18	understand, that we will begin by calling witnesses
19	you or Mr. Lee like to proceed? Do you wish to make	19	the applicant will begin by calling witnesses and we
20	an opening statement?	20	will almost immediately turn those witnesses over for
21	MR. RILEY: As you know, Judge, I don't	21	cross-examination. So it may not be readily apparent
22	customarily make an opening statement in these	22	to members of the audience that evidence is being
	hearings, but I will in this case, largely because of	23	presented on behalf of the applicant through those
') '	mainigs, but I will ill this ease, largery decause of	د ⊿	presented on ochan of the applicant unough those
23		24	witnesses in the form of prefiled testimony
232425	the members of the public that are present. So I	24 25	witnesses in the form of prefiled testimony. I mention that because this process,

Page 10 Page 12

1 while we know it fairly well and learn more every day

- 2 about it, it is a bit foreign, I suspect, to folks who
- 3 may be in attendance, but I didn't want to leave the
- 4 impression that we simply put witnesses up for
- cross-examination without having presented evidence on
- behalf of those witnesses previously. And as you
- know, we will begin by those witnesses accepting that
- evidence as their sworn testimony in this case and
- then proceed from that point. It's also helpful to
- the witnesses who are here who may not appreciate the

11 process either. 12

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There are many concerns that are raised 13 in these cases. This case is unique in the sense that it is a site specific application and it purports to make certain demonstrations in terms of compliance with rules, but it is not unique in the sense that 17 many folks in the communities where these facilities exist have concerns that may or may not be based in scientific premise or principle but are concerns. And while it is our hope that many, if not all, of those concerns are addressed in this proceeding, it is not our objective, and it, frankly, could not be our

objective to address everyone's individual concerns. We hope that the science that we present through our qualified and expert witnesses will allay

some of those fears that may be based, frankly, in

some misinformation that emanates out from cases or

proceedings such as this and will be clarified in the

process of this hearing, but at the end of the day, it

1 amount of waste generated in association with 2 producing products that we all use and our lives are 3 bettered by it.

4 The point I'm trying to make is fairly 5 simple -- and maybe I'm making it more convoluted than

6 I need to -- is that TexCom -- frankly, if there isn't

a waste -- a need for waste disposal, well, then

TexCom's business model fails. If the waste is out

there and needs to be disposed of, then we believe

10 TexCom's proposal not only is sound according to

11 meeting the rules and regulations of the TCEO and

12 protecting the environment but sound from the

13 perspective of it offers a service to industries that

currently exist and that need that service. As

15 industries increase their production or grow in a

16 community, their waste needs grow, and waste disposal

17 is as much a part of the infrastructure as all the

other elements that we think of more readily, perhaps,

19 such as electricity and other types of things that

20 industries focus on in determining whether they're

21 going to locate in a particular place or increase

22 their production in a particular place. Waste

23 disposal is part of that infrastructure. And TexCom,

24 if its proposal -- or if its permit is issued by the

25 TCEQ, will assist in growing that industrial base and

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1 making the -- or feeding, I should say, into the

3 benefits from.

robust economy and robust industrial base that Texas

is not our objective -- and with due respect to those concerns, it is not our objective to make everyone feel as though the permit guarantees or is an absolute.

And I mean that only in the sense that there can be many, many kinds of concerns that may not be based on any scientific premise or principle, and we simply can't meet the burden of addressing everyone's individual concern. But it's not that we don't think that some of the concerns raised will be addressed as we clarify what truly TexCom is proposing

Specifically, TexCom is not a generator

in this application. of waste, and I bring that up because I want to make clear that TexCom will not increase the amount of waste that is generated by industries that, frankly,

22 more generally in the state of Texas. I think it's well known that Texas has a robust economy, a robust

we all benefit from, both in the local community and

24 industrial base, and part of that fabric of Texas is

that much -- or there is a sizable and substantial

4 I would also mention that we come at 5 this point pretty much at the culmination of the process, not necessarily at the beginning of the

process. So the process began more than two years

ago, in the sense that TexCom delivered its permit 9

application and its permit application was determined 10 what is termed "administratively complete" by the

11 Texas Commission on Environmental Quality in August

12 2005. And after a rigorous internal review, which did

13 invite public comment at several steps in the process,

the TCEQ, in its own independent evaluation of whether

15 the TexCom proposal is protective of human health and 16 the environment, issued a draft permit. And the staff

17 of the TCEQ, which is referred to in these hearings as

18 the Executive Director staff, is the bulk of the

19 agency, the part of the agency that contains the

20 technical expertise that the agency relies on and, 21

frankly, the citizens of Texas rely on in making these 22 types of decisions and issuing these types of permits.

23 I think it is worthy of note -- and I

24 think it was mentioned at one of the preliminary

25 matters, that two of the witnesses for the Executive

Page 14 Page 16

- 1 Director are nearing retirement age. And I mention
- that not because I want to say congratulations on
- 3 reaching that point in your career, but because they
- are, clearly, very, very experienced individuals and
- have been doing these kinds of permits in the state of
- Texas for many years.

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It is also true that this is not a

unique proposal. The TexCom disposal well is not the

- only disposal well even operating in this area or even
- 10 permitted in this area. Indeed, the TexCom disposal
- 11 well was previously permitted, but never operated. It
- 12 was under the TCEQ Waste Disposal Well No. 310. And I
- 13 say "the well." The existing well was previously
- 14 permitted and had been reviewed at that time by the
- 15 TCEQ and was re-reviewed in this two-year process
- 16 under the TexCom proposal.

17 But I mention the other wells that

18 operate currently in Montgomery County. We know them

- as two classes. Essentially, Class I, which is the 19
- 20 type of well that TexCom proposes, and Class II, which
- 21 is the type of well that is associated with disposal
- 22 of oil and gas production-related waste. And Class II
- wells are -- number over 50,000, is my understanding, 2.3
- in the state of Texas. And while I do not think those 24
- wells or those disposal activities are unsafe, I will

1 on that basis.

2. And I mention the formation that we

3 consider the confining unit at this point because it

really is an essential portion of the evidence that

5 TexCom has presented, and I think in the course of

this case you will learn, through the evidence that's

already been introduced and testimony adduced during

the live action, that the Jackson shale formation is

an impermeable layer that is over a thousand feet

10 thick that is considered the confining unit above the

11 formation where TexCom proposes to inject.

12 The formation immediately below that is 13 considered -- is called the Cockfield formation,

14 although it has at least one other name called the

15 Yegua formation. And the Cockfield formation itself

16 is a Cockfield sand or is -- it includes sand layers,

17 I should say, and it is broken into three layers, the

upper, the middle and the lower Cockfield formation.

19 And the geologists in this case I believe will all

20 agree that the Cockfield formation has that feature

21 and that TexCom's proposal is to inject into the lower

22 Cockfield formation, which is separated by a shale

23 layer from the middle Cockfield formation which is

separated by a shale layer from the upper Cockfield

25 formation which all underlies the thousand-foot

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1 Jackson shale formation, which is the confining unit

2 as we see it.

3 I by no means intended in this 4 introduction to go this long, first --

5 (Laughter)

6 MR. RILEY: -- and then, second, to be

inclusive of all the evidence that will -- that has

been presented that will be introduced by way of the

9 witnesses for TexCom and the other parties, but I did

10 intend -- and I hope I did, give some summary of why

11 it is that TexCom is assured and is confident that its

12 proposal to inject nonhazardous wastewaters that

13 currently travel on roads in the county that currently

14 are generated by companies that produce products that

15 we all benefit from, that injection of those

16 wastewaters, some 6,000 feet -- or more than

17 6,000 feet below the Jackson shale formation into the

18 lower Cockfield is protective of human health and the

19 environment.

20 I thank you for this time.

21 JUDGE WALSTON: Thank you, Mr. Riley.

22 Ms. Collins, do you wish to make a

23 statement?

24 MS. COLLINS: I don't have an opening

25 statement, Your Honor. Thank you.

1 mention that the materials, in the chemical sense.

that are disposed in the Class II wells are often

what's referred to as hazardous waste and are often

more toxic or more threatening to the environment than

the types of materials that TexCom proposes to inject.

6 It's not as though they're bad and

TexCom is good. That's not what I'm trying to say. I want to point out, though, that waste disposal through

injection well is not an unprecedented type of

activity. In fact, the oil and gas industry depends

11 very heavily on it in order to remain economic and

competitive in producing oil and gas in Texas, and it

13 is, by exception, a specific exception in federal law

14 that waste that would ordinarily be classified as

15 hazardous is disposed of in these Class II wells.

16 And, again, while they're -- I can't say it's been

17 without incident in the course of time, those Class II

18 wells are active and they number more than 50,000 at

19 the present time. The type of well that TexCom

20 proposes, there are fewer in number, but no less sound 21 in terms of environmental safety, and they number over

22 100 in Texas, as I understand it.

23 Again, I mention that simply to put in

24 perspective that the TexCom proposal is not unique, 25 but it still has unique features and must be evaluated

Page 18 Page 20

1 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Mr. Walker. 2 OPENING STATEMENT ON BEHALF OF 3 THE ALIGNED PROTESTANTS MONTGOMERY COUNTY AND CITY OF CONROE 4

5 MR. WALKER: Judge Walston, Judge Egan, good morning, assembled counsel, ladies and gentlemen. 7

Your Honor, this case is about water, disposal of industrial wastewater and the protection

of our most valuable natural resource, pure, clean,

10 drinking water. The Aligned Protestants Montgomery

County and the City of Conroe recognize these 11

12 competing issues. Certainly we recognize, as

13 Mr. Riley has pointed out, the necessity for proper

14 disposal of industrial waste. The aligned

15 protestants, however, Your Honor, believe that clearly

and easily the more important public interest is the

17 protection of Montgomery County's drinking water.

18 I believe the evidence in this contested

19 hearing, Your Honor, will show the following: First,

20 the proposed injection site is in the middle of the 21 Conroe oil field, an old, giant oil field. I believe

22 the evidence will show that the area of review, which,

23 of course, we will discuss at length during this

24 contested hearing, contains some 500 -- let me state

that again -- 500 old abandoned oil wells dating back

1 geologic study and mathematical calculations that

injected waste will never migrate into subsurface

aquifers, the sole source of drinking water for

Montgomery County. Your Honors, the evidence will

5 show the uncertainty of their math and the poor

6 quality of their hydrogeologic presentation.

The purity and integrity of Montgomery

8 County's drinking water, Your Honor, is an abiding,

9 absolutely critical matter of public interest to the

10 citizens of Montgomery County, numbering about 400,000

11 people. This critical, natural resource is far too

12 precious to entrust to the mathematical assumptions of

13 men who are driven by profit.

14 Thank you very much.

JUDGE WALSTON: Thank you, Mr. Walker.

16 Mr. Forsberg.

17 OPENING STATEMENT ON BEHALF OF

THE ALIGNED INDIVIDUAL PROTESTANTS

19 MR. FORSBERG: If you don't mind, I'm

20 going to flip the microphone around here.

JUDGE WALSTON: That's fine.

22 MR. FORSBERG: Since the Court has given

23 me the option, kindly, I will take this opportunity to

24 not turn my back to the public, like TexCom has done

throughout this process, and began today doing that

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1 very same thing.

> 2 My name is Kevin Forsberg, and I 3 represent the Aligned Individuals in this matter, a

4 group of individuals, who, without any compensation or

5 any other benefit, have taken upon themselves to spend

6 days and days and months and months of their time

7 fighting something they do not want.

It is clear that my clients will be the

9 ones most immediately affected. Their water wells sit

10 above the area where the injection is going to occur.

11 Their land sits next to the property where the

12 injection is going to occur. These individuals have

13 shown such heart and dedication, that I commend them

14 as their attorney.

15 And in this case, it is not only that

16 heart that is important, because a lot of times people

17 have emotion that isn't really supported by the facts

18 or the evidence. In this case, my clients are right.

19 The City of Conroe, the County of Montgomery, Lone

20 Star Water Conservation, all of these parties are

21 together in fighting this.

22 The evidence will show what Mr. Walker

23 so correctly said. Furthermore, the people don't want

24 this. That should matter in a system such as ours. I

25 realize that they can argue that the dots have been

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1 to the 1930s. These old oil wells, the evidence will show, constitute what are called or what is called

artificial penetrations into and through the Jackson

4 formation, previously referred to as the Jackson

confining unit or layer. The integrity of these 500

oil wells is largely unknown.

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The evidence will show, I propose, that the Conroe field and the area of review show extensive faulting, both surface and subsurface, and the evidence will discuss those issues at length.

The evidence will further show that the 12 combination of faulting and the presence of hundreds of artificial penetrations in the area of review make the injection site an absolutely risky and bad choice for siting of an industrial wastewater injection well.

The obvious question is "Why? Why would that be the case?" The evidence will show, Your Honor, that all of Montgomery County's drinking water is groundwater, subsurface sources of water. There is no surface source of drinking water in Montgomery County.

21 22 The evidence will show that the 23 applicant's plan, certainly more detailed than I'm 24 fixing to -- there's a country term -- that I'm about 25 to enumerate, but the applicant's plan is based upon a

Page 22 Page 24

1 put on the i's and the t's have been crossed in their

2 application and other materials, but does it not

3 matter what people really want? Does the disposal

4 need to be done? Waste has to go somewhere. Does it

have to go into a county of 400,000 people next to

people's property, underneath their water wells? Is

this the right place for it to go? The evidence is

going to show it's not.

TexCom is, essentially -- and I believe 10 the evidence will show this, a wildcatter. They are 11 looking for quick ways to make a buck, but their bottom line, corporate documents show that their 13 future is really banked upon crushing soybeans in 14 Paraguay, this biodiesel type industry where they're 15 trying to make some bucks out in disposing of waste material underneath our feet in an effort to hopefully 17 fund the South American ventures that they've got

going on. With regards to a 1994 permit that was issued, Montgomery County is not the county it was in 1994, number one. This county is a county of immense 22 growth. The standards have changed a lot since 1994 with regards to the law on UIC wells and so on.

24 The UIC wells -- the reason that the 25 permit was issued then does not mean the permit should 1 know that their water and their safety is taken care of as well.

3 So I hope to give a voice to the people

in this matter and I believe that the evidence will

take care of the legal side of it. Thank you.

б JUDGE WALSTON: Thank you, Mr. Forsberg.

7 Mr. Gershon.

8 OPENING STATEMENT ON BEHALF OF THE

9 LONE STAR GROUNDWATER CONSERVATION DISTRICT

10 MR. GERSHON: I really don't mean to

11 turn my back to anybody.

12 JUDGE WALSTON: I understand.

13 MR. GERSHON: I'm not quite sure where

14 to stand at this point.

15 (Laughter)

16 JUDGE WALSTON: Stand wherever you're

17 most comfortable.

18 MR. GERSHON: Again, I'm Mike Gershon.

19 I represent the Lone Star Groundwater Conservation

20 District. The district is headquartered here in

21 Conroe. The district has jurisdiction throughout

22 Montgomery County and is charged with protecting the

23 groundwater, the aquifers throughout the county.

24 I'd like to introduce to you our Board

25 president, Orval Love, who's here with us today in the

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1 second row, as well as the general manager, Cathy Jones.

3 Our board of directors at the district 4 have taken great interest in this application and have 5 committed significant resources to studying TexCom's project and their applications. 6

7 It's important to recognize the nature 8 of the district. The district is a governmental 9 entity. It's a political subdivision of the State of

10 Texas. It was created by the Texas Legislature to

11 manage and protect the quality and the resources --

12 the groundwater resources of Montgomery County.

13 That's important to keep in mind throughout this

14 hearing.

15 What's also important to point out is 16 that the district is cognizant of the type of economic 17 issues that both the applicant and Mr. Walker, 18 Mr. Forsberg have eloquently laid out. The district

19 is not predisposed against these types of projects.

20 We understand the need for waste disposal in the

21 state. The district's approach, initially, in keeping 22

an open mind, was to hire the best experts that could 23 be found to study the application and to study the

24 application up front before it ultimately made up its

25 mind whether or not it was a good project.

be issued now. It's just not the same place. The

fact that nothing was actually ever disposed in this well, even though it sat there, says something about

it as well.

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5 Furthermore, the law has changed in addition to Montgomery County. The law with regards to wildcatters changed immensely over the decades in order to protect the environment and to protect oil production. It took a while for those laws to catch 10 up with the oil industry. The law with regards to UIC 11 wells is fluid as well. We know there was a change 12 last week that we understand and recognize with 13 regards to this.

14 So it's not so easy as to say, "We had 15 it before" -- or, "Some previous company that went 16 belly up had a permit before, so we get one now. Not 17 only do we get one, we get four." It doesn't work 18 that way.

19 I'm not going to take a lot of time. 20 The evidence is for the Court to consider, but I am here representing some very strong individuals, people 21 22 I'm proud to represent.

23 On a selfish note, I'm here also as a 24 member of Montgomery County's community. I go home at night with three children and a wife, and I want to

Page 26 Page 28 1 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Dr. Ross, you'll 1 As the evidence will show, the experts 2 need to sit over here. I think you can work your way 2 that we selected make a business in this industry of 3 through there -- either way. 3 often representing applicants like TexCom. They 4 aren't, frankly, predisposed one way or the other. Will you raise your right hand? 4 5 5 They're just good at what they do. They have years --(Witness sworn) 6 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Be seated. Pull decades of experience in looking at these types of projects, and they work with TCEQ on these types of 7 that mic up close to you if you can and state your 8 full name for the record. projects day in and day out. 9 These experts -- again, this is a very A My name is Louis Ross. 10 JUDGE WALSTON: Thank you. 10 technical driven case. There are lots of very 11 11 detailed, technical hydrogeological and chemical You may proceed. 12 MR. RILEY: Thank you, Your Honor. issues. Our experts know, intimately, the good and 13 PRESENTATION ON BEHALF OF THE APPLICANT 13 the bad things that can happen from these types of 14 projects. The district's experts have done their LOUIS ROSS, Ph.D., 15 homework, and as will be shown in this case, did 15 having been first duly sworn, testified as follows: determine that TexCom's project will endanger human 16 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. RILEY: 17 health and the environment. 17 18 At the end of the day, the Judges in 18 Q Good morning, Dr. Ross. 19 19 this case, and, ultimately, the three-member A Good morning. 20 20 Commission back in Austin, the Texas Commission on Q Are you able to hear me? 21 A Yes, fine. 21 Environmental Quality, will ultimately have to decide 22 Q Dr. Ross, as part of this application and 22 whether TexCom met its burden. That burden requires 23 this proceeding here this morning, have you prepared 23 that TexCom establish by a preponderance of the 24 what is known as prefiled testimony? 24 evidence that it can meet all of the statutory and 25 A Yes, I have. 25 regulatory elements. The district is committed to Page 27 Page 29 1 1 making its case and contends that it has made its case Q Am I correct that that had -- that prefiled and will defend its testimony in the hearing this week testimony has been submitted to all parties and the and next week, and we are committed to working to ALJs and begins with Exhibit 1 and numbers through defeat these applications. 4 Exhibit 48? 5 5 Thank you. I have been advised of that, yes. JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Thank you, 6 6 And have you reviewed that testimony prior to 7 Mr. Gershon. appearing here this morning? 8 8 Ms. Goss or Mr. Williams? Α Yes, I have. 9 9 MR. WILLIAMS: Your Honor, the Executive Are there any corrections that you need to 10 10 Director does not have an opening statement. make to that testimony at this time? 11 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Thank you. 11 A No. There are none. 12 12 Mr. Riley, you ready to proceed? Q Do you adopt the testimony found in Exhibit 1 13 MR. RILEY: Yes, Your Honor. 13 and the exhibits pendent to Exhibit 1 numbered 2 14 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. You can call your 14 through 48 as your testimony in this case? 15 A Yes, I do. 15 first witness. 16 16 MR. RILEY: Is that any better? Is the MR. RILEY: At this time, Your Honor, we 17 17 mic working at all? offer those exhibits, Applicant's Exhibit 1 through JUDGE WALSTON: I can't tell here. 18 48, into the record and offer Dr. Ross up for 18 19 Can the -- can you-all hear out there? 19 cross-examination. 20 20 (Simultaneous responses) JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. And I believe JUDGE WALSTON: Just a little bit. 21 21 there were no objections filed to the testimony of 22 MR. RILEY: I'll leave it on just to see 22 Dr. Ross or the exhibits. So TexCom Exhibits 1 23 23 if it will help. through 48 are admitted. 24 24 At this time, Your Honor, the applicant (TexCom Exhibit Nos. 1 through 48 25 admitted) 25 calls Dr. Lou Ross.

Page 30 Page 32 JUDGE WALSTON: And I believe, under the 1 Q Do you have a board of directors --1 2 2 A Yes. order of cross-examination, Lone Star will go first. 3 3 MR. GERSHON: Yes. I will try to speak -- with this company? 4 4 And who is on that Board? up. 5 Let me know, ma'am, if we need to make 5 A The same individuals that are members of the 6 arrangements for me to get in front of the microphone. board of the parent company, TexCom, Incorporated. 7 THE REPORTER: Thank you. 7 Q Okay. And who are those individuals? 8 8 A Mr. Brandon Brooks, Mr. William Shireman and CROSS-EXAMINATION 9 9 Mr. James Short. BY MR. GERSHON: 10 10 Q Good morning, Dr. Ross. Can I -- is it Q Okay. So you do not serve on the Board? A Yes, I do. Excuse me. I am also --11 11 Dr. Ross? Can I call you Dr. Ross? 12 12 A Call me Lou, call me Mr. Ross, Dr. Ross, O You're also on the Board? 13 13 whichever you choose. A -- a board member. Yes. Uh-huh. 14 14 Q Okay. We've not met before. I'm Mike Q Have you been the CEO and president of TexCom since the time the applications were filed? 15 Gershon. I represent the Lone Star Groundwater 15 16 District, as you've heard. 16 A Yes, I have. 17 17 I have some questions to ask you related Q Okay. Have you hired consultants to help you 18 to your company's, TexCom Gulf Disposal, projects. 18 with the applications? 19 Α Yes. 19 Many of these questions will ask for "yes" or "no" 20 answers. I'll try to be as clear as possible. Let me Q And you've hired lawyers to help you with the 21 applications? know if any of my questions are confusing -- I don't 22 22 mean to trip you up -- and I'll gladly clarify my A Yes. 23 23 questions. Q And your staffer, Allen Blanchard, helped, 24 24 too. Is that correct? Do you have any questions about the 25 process? 25 A Yes. He was one of the individuals who Page 31 Page 33 1 A No. I do not. worked on the development of the application. 2 Okay. Then let's begin. 2 Q Okay. And was Mr. Blanchard an engineer? 3 3 He is an environmental specialist, actually. In this case, it was apparent, through 4 discovery responses that you helped to prepare, 0 Okay. But he was not an engineer. Is that 5 according to those responses, that -- there was a correct? statement made that you supervised the preparation of 6 A Unfortunately, I don't know the exact degree 7 the applications and that you have knowledge relevant that he has. I think he has a type of engineering, to the applications and the operation of the proposed 8 but it's an environmental engineering. 9 facility. Is that a fair statement? Q Do you know whether he is -- was a licensed 10 10 A Yes, it is. engineer? 11 Q Now, you are the chief executive officer and 11 A Yes, he is. president of TexCom. Correct? 12 12 Q He is. Okay. How significant a role did 13 13 A Yes. Mr. Blanchard play in preparing the applications? 14 Q TexCom Gulf Disposal. 14 A Mr. Blanchard played a rather significant 15 15 Yes -- thank you. Yes, I am. role in overseeing the compilation of the surface 16 16 facility applications and coordinating the information Okay. And when I refer to TexCom, I'm --17 17 unless I say otherwise, I'm referring to the that went into that application. 18 18 applicant, TexCom Gulf Disposal. I do have some Q Did he ultimately sign the application? Was 19 he the corporate representative that signed and 19 questions about your parent companies and affiliate 20 20 companies, but I'll make that clear as I -submitted --21 21 Α That's fine. A He and --22 22 -- ask questions. 0 -- the applications? 23 23 Okay. So do you have ultimate -- I both signed. Yes.

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Yes, I did.

24 responsibility for the project at issue in this case?

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A Yes, I do.

Okay. You signed the applications as well?

Page 34 Page 36 Q Both the surface facilities and the UIC 1 1 TexCom, Incorporated, the --2 2 applications? Yes, I am. 3 A Yes. I signed as the applicant 3 -- parent company? 0 representative, not as the technical expert. 4 A Yes, I am. 5 Q Okay. How confident are you that 5 O What about TexCom Trading, LLC? 6 Mr. Blanchard did his job in preparing the Yes. I'd have to say that because that is applications? 7 owned by TexCom, Incorporated. 8 A I'm confident. I was at the time, and I Q And TexCom Operating, LLC? 9 still am. A It's an inactive company, but, yes, that's 10 10 Q Okay. And you mentioned that Mr. Blanchard also part of TexCom, Incorporated. 11 11 is no longer with the company. What happened with Q How about TexCom Partners? 12 Similar to TexCom Operating. They're --Mr. Blanchard? 13 13 A Mr. Blanchard was a contract employee. We both were in the natural gas drilling and production. 14 hired him after we purchased the property in February 14 Okay. Is it fair --Q of 2005. And by agreement with the TCEQ, we were to 15 A Sorry. 16 16 submit new applications promptly. We were aware of O Did you have something to add? 17 Mr. Blanchard's credentials and prior work that he had 17 Α done in the environmental area, and we retained him as 18 Q Is it fair to say that biodiesel is the 19 19 a contract employee. parent company, TexCom's, core business? 20 20 Q Is he still supporting the effort on the A It's one of two core businesses. applications? 21 21 JUDGE WALSTON: You're talking about 22 22 A No. He's no longer working with us. TexCom. Inc.? 23 Q Okay. But, again, ultimately you are the 23 MR. GERSHON: TexCom -- and I 24 senior representative and --24 mentioned -- I said the parent company. 25 A That's correct. 25 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Page 35 Page 37 1 O -- you take ultimate responsibility for the MR. GERSHON: TexCom, Inc., the parent applications. Correct? company. 3 3 A Yes. JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. 4 4 Q Now, your prefiled testimony states that (By Mr. Gershon) And it's one of two core TexCom has the -- I'm going to quote your answer in 5 businesses, the second being -the discovery responses, "the know-how and experience 6 A Waste disposal. 7 to operate and will operate the proposed facility in Q Dr. Ross, who at TexCom Gulf Disposal -accordance with TCEQ rules and the facilities' we're back to the applicant -- is responsible for permits," end quote. Is that a statement that you filing reports and other regulatory requirements? stand behind? 10 10 A I handled that responsibility until recently, 11 A Yes. 11 and we have added a new individual to our staff who's 12 12 Q Let's start with this "know-how and now taking over that function for me. 13 experience." How many Class I wells does TexCom 13 Q And is it your position that you and your currently have? 14 employees are very familiar with TCEQ regulations and 14 15 A None. 15 that you will -- you have the ability to comply with 16 16 those regulations? Q Can you please identify the employees whom 17 17 you propose to manage and oversee operations of the A Certainly with respect to operation of Class 18 18 plant? I wells, yes, we are. 19 A Oh, they don't exist yet. We will not hire a 19 Q Did you or any of your other employees not 20 20 staff to operate this facility unless and until we are know about the reports that were due to be filed -- on

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the end of 2006?

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23 24

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issued a permit.

Q How about your background, Dr. Ross? How

Now, Dr. Ross, are you also the president of

many Class I wells have you worked with?

None. Other than this, of course.

this particular site we're talking about that you've

A Those initial reports were filed after the

applied for, did you not know, did your employees not

know about the reports that were due in 2005 through

Page 40 Page 38

1 application was in place by Mr. Blanchard while he was 2 still with us. When he no longer was working for the 3 company, I took over that responsibility. There were

several reports that were delinquent in submission, and I take responsibility for that.

MR. GERSHON: Your Honors, if I could 6 approach the witness. I'd like to --8

JUDGE WALSTON: Sure. 9 Q (By Mr. Gershon) Let the record reflect I'm 10 handing Dr. Ross a correspondence.

Dr. Ross, if you could, take a look at

13 (Brief Pause)

14 Q (By Mr. Gershon) Dr. Ross, are you familiar 15 with the document I've just handed you?

16 A Yes, I am.

17 Q Is it a letter addressed to you from the

18 Texas Commission on Environmental Quality?

19 Α Yes.

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12

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that.

20 O What is this letter? What does it

constitute? 21

22 A This letter is a result of an

23 investigation -- a standard, annual investigation made

24 by the TCEQ for disposal wells of this type.

Q Does the correspondence reflect that there

1 Permits Division and the preliminary judgment from the

2 TCEQ came through in September of 2006. If -- in

normal circumstances, an application of this type for

an underground injection control well is submitted --

5 the well does not exist. So the applicant waits until

the permit is issued before he actually drills and 6 7

puts the well into operation.

8

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In this instance, because the well was already in existence for several years, as was mentioned in the opening comments, and because it had 11 been previously permitted by the State agency, the 12 TCEQ required that we treat this well as if it were an

13 active well even though not one gallon of wastewater 14 had ever been injected into it.

15 The reason that we missed some of the

16 things we were supposed to do, such as putting up a 17 sign and painting the wellhead, all of which are, as

you must acknowledge, rather minor infractions, is

19 something that we missed because we were not paying

20 attention to the fact that we were being required by

21 the State to treat this as if it were an active well

22 site even though it was not.

23 Long answer, but that's the

24 circumstance.

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Q How many times did TexCom receive other --

Page 41

Page 39

1 beyond this document in front of you, other

nonreporting notices from TCEQ?

3 A This is the only one of this type.

Okay. I'm going to try to do this

5 efficiently. I'm looking at your prefiled testimony.

I don't have a problem if you'd like me to hand you a

7 written copy of it, but I'm going to read it.

A I have it here.

So tell me if you believe it's accurate.

10 The question presented by your legal 11 counsel was: "Has TCEQ, on any other occasion, ever 12 notified TexCom of any potential non-compliance 13 involving the facility in Montgomery County?"

14 JUDGE WALSTON: Can you tell us where 15 you're reading from?

16

MR. GERSHON: I'm on Page 25, Line 19. 17 JUDGE WALSTON: And this is of Dr. Ross'

18 testimony?

19 MR. GERSHON: Dr. Ross' testimony.

20 That's correct. Page 25, Line 19.

JUDGE WALSTON: Okay.

22 Q (By Mr. Gershon) And, Dr. Ross, your answer

23 was: "TCEQ issued Non-reporting Notices dated

24 September 12, 2005, July 10, 2006, February 1, 2007

25 and April 27, 2006 indicating that it had not received

were -- well, the words of the letter itself.

"Outstanding Alleged Violations"?

3 A Yes, it does.

4 And it relates to the site of your proposed 5 project?

6 A Yes, it does.

7 Q Now, you mentioned a couple of minutes ago

that you take ultimate responsibility for the failure to timely submit reports, and you expect your

employees, and I suspect this new employee that you've hired, to be familiar with the regulations and to

12 abide by regulations. Correct?

13 A Yes.

14 Q But is it not true that you and your other

15 employees who have known about all of the regulatory requirements since you received this notice with a

17 long laundry list -- it looks like there are six,

18 seven issues that involve alleged violations.

19 A What was the question, please, Mr. Gershon? 20

Yeah. My question was: Is it not true -well, is it true that you-all, obviously, did not know

22 about all of the regulations since there were a number

of infractions? 23

24 A No. That's not true. Our permit application 25 was filed in August of 2005. The review by the

Page 42 Page 44

- 1 particular Monthly Waste Receipt Summary reports.
- TCEQ also issued a Reminder dated April 17, 2006
- indicating that it had not received the 2005 Annual
- Waste Summary report." That's your testimony.
- 5 Correct?

15

- 6 A Yes, it is.
- 7 MR. GERSHON: Your Honors, I would move
- to admit the correspondence that I had introduced.
- 9 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. We'll mark this 10 as Lone Star Exhibit 1.
- 11 MR. GERSHON: Exhibit 16.
- 12 JUDGE WALSTON: Oh, you have a number?
- 13 Because mine was blank. What is it?
- 14 MR. GERSHON: It would be No. 16.
 - JUDGE WALSTON: No. 16. I'm sorry.
- 16 (LS/District Exhibit No. 16 marked)
- MR. GERSHON: And I would have marked 17
- 18 it. It just depends on --
- 19 JUDGE WALSTON: No problem.
- 20 MR. GERSHON: Some of our documents, I'm
- not sure if we're going to use them. 21
- 22 JUDGE WALSTON: Is there any objection
- 23 to Lone Star Exhibit 16?
- 24 MR. RILEY: No objection. The applicant
- 25 refers to this in its testimony, prefiled.

- 1 A Because we don't have a permit, and there's 2 no facility there yet.
- 3 Q So is it fair to say that although you say
- that your firm has the know-how, it has not hired any
- employees who will report to the environmental
- manager. Do I have that right?
- 7 A We have general know-how of how these
- facilities are operated because some of our people in
- 9 our company have experience in oil and gas and
- 10 disposal of Class II oil and gas wastewater. And as
- 11 is pointed out, there's great similarity in how these
- 12 facilities operate in terms of injecting water into
- 13 subsurface wells.
- 14 Q Are Class II wells regulated by the TCEQ?
- 15 A No.
- 16 Q Let me talk about some of the testimony --17 additional testimony you have, and I'm going to quote
- it, please. You know, I'll tell you when I begin to
- 19 quote, end of quote. Tell me if I have it wrong.
- 20 In your prefiled testimony, you claim
- 21 that TexCom is, quote, "committed to making the
- 22 necessary investments in capital and people to provide
- 23 that service in the most safe and environmentally
- 24 responsible manner."
 - JUDGE WALSTON: Can you tell us where

Page 45

Page 43

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- 1 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Then Lone Star
- Exhibit 16 is admitted.
- (LS/District Exhibit No. 16 admitted)
- 4 (By Mr. Gershon) Dr. Ross, let's talk
- about -- again, in talking about your alleged know-how
- and experience in TexCom, let's talk about the
- 7 employees who will report in to your environmental
- manager. How many employees will be working at the
- proposed site?
- 10 A The initial staff will be approximately
- 11 seven.

- 12 And it's my understanding from your
- application that there will be around-the-clock, i.e,
- 24-hour-a-day attendance on the site. Is that
- 15 correct?
- 16 A There will be someone in attendance at the
- 17 site, although it will not be in operation receiving
- 18 truck loads of wastewater around the clock.
- Q Okay. Is it true that you have not yet hired 19 20 the employees who will work on site?
- 21 That is true.
- 22 Q Do you have any employees in your employ who
- will work on site? 23
- 24 A Not on site, no.
- 25 And why is that?

- you're reading from?
 - MR. GERSHON: I believe I'm on Page -- I
- 3 think it's Page 6.
 - A It's at the end.
- 5 MR. GERSHON: Yeah, Page 6, Lines 2
- 6 through 5.
 - JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Thank you.
- 8 Q (By Mr. Gershon) Is that a statement that 9
 - you still stand behind?
 - A Yes.
 - Q Let's talk about that statement a little bit.
- 11 12 Now, we've just talked about where you
- 13 are in terms of your staffing up. Let's talk about
- your investment in capital. You claim that TexCom's
- 15 acquisition -- and I'm still on Page 6 here if you
- want to refer back to your testimony at any point, but
- 17 you claim in your testimony that TexCom's acquisition
- 18 of the existing well is proof of TexCom's commitment 19 to making necessary investments.
- 20 Let me just ask: How much did that well 21 and underlying site cost?
 - A Approximately \$400,000.
- 23 O How much have you estimated that it would
- 24 cost to build each of the other three wells that
- you're proposing to be permitted in this application?

Page 46 Page 48

- 1 A Each well to the same depth, at 6,800 to
- 7,000 feet, if drilled today, would be about a million
- and a half dollars. Perhaps two.
- 4 JUDGE EGAN: Is that for all three?
 - A No. Each well.
- 6 JUDGE EGAN: Each.
- 7 A Each well.
- Q (By Mr. Gershon) What financial resources
- 9 does your company have to construct even that second 10
- 11 A We have brought in a new investor to infuse
- capital into what we're referring to as TexCom --
- TexCom Gulf Disposal, LLC, and that will provide the
- additional capital we need to complete the process of
- 15 obtaining the permit and to build up the operating
- 16 facility.

5

- 17 Q And who is that investor?
- 18 It's a company from Oklahoma.
- 19 By the name of?
- 20 A By the name of Foxborough Energy Company,
- 21 LLC.
- 22 Q I hear you say "LLC." Is that a Texas
- 23 company -- I mean, it's a company in Oklahoma, but is
- 24 that an LLC?
- 25 A No. It's an Oklahoma company.

- 1 A The transaction has been negotiated, but the
- actual purchase of the membership interest has not
- 3 closed yet because the documentation is being prepared
- by our attorneys.
- 5 Q Does TexCom intend to raise additional
- capital through more stock issuances?
- 7 A No.
- 8 Now let me switch gears for just a moment.
- 9 Dr. Ross, based on the capacity of
- 10 350 gallons per minute of wastewater being injected
- 11 into the well -- do I have that correct that --
 - A Yes, you do.
- 13 -- that your company is asking for a maximum 14 capacity of 350 gallons per minute?
 - You don't need but one well to inject at
- 16 that capacity. Is that correct?
- 17 A If the well can operate at that rate, if it
- 18 accepts water at that rate, we would only need one
- 19 well.

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- 20 O Do you know whether that well -- I mean, have
- 21 your experts advised you that that well could accept
- 22 all of the waste stream at that rate?
 - A It's calculated at this point, based on the
- 24 penetrability and the porosity of the formation.
 - Q Is it true that you would have to amend your

Page 47

1 permit to seek additional capacity beyond 350 gallons

- per minute if you were to use -- well, if you were to
- use -- well, if you were to need more capacity?
- A No. The application that we have filed with
- 5 the state agency is for a maximum disposal of
- 350 million gallons a minute at the facility,
- 7 independent of whether there's four wells or 100 wells
- 8 in operation.
- 9 Q Right. And I'm sorry. Perhaps I wasn't
- 10 clear in my question.
- 11 If you need more capacity beyond
- 12 350 gallons per minute, you would have to file an
- 13 application for amendment at TCEQ. Is that correct?
- 14 A Yes. It would require filing of a new
- 15 application.
- 16 Q Okay. And is your estimate of a million and
- 17 a half to two million dollars per well, would it be
- fair to say that was an incredibly attractive economic
- opportunity for TexCom to acquire the existing well
- 20 for \$400,000?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Would you make -- would TexCom make the
- investment in capital in the other three wells if TCEO
- 24 ultimately decided that you were not authorized to use
- 25 the existing well?

- 1 O Okav.
- 2 A But they're investing in TexCom Gulf
- 3 Disposal, LLC.
- Q Are there any contracts between TexCom and --
- I'm going to call them Foxborough, at this point that
- provide for how this investment will work?
- 7 A There's a purchase and sale agreement being prepared now.
- 9 Q A purchase and sale agreement?
- 10 They're buying interest -- a membership
- 11 interest into TexCom.
- 12 Q Okay. So will there be an issuance of stock
- 13 to Foxborough? Will they be shareholders?
- 14 A LLCs have members, as you might know --
- 15 O Yes.
- 16 A -- membership interest. They will be buying 17 a membership interest in the LLC.
- 18 Q Understood.
- 19 A Sometimes called shareholders.
- 20 Q Will Foxborough be extending a loan to
- TexCom? 21
- 22 A No.
- 23 Q And you say that this arrangement with
- 24 Foxborough is under work. In other words, it's in
- 25 negotiation.

Page 52 Page 50

1 A No.

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2 JUDGE WALSTON: I didn't quite catch your question, Mr. Gershon.

4 MR. GERSHON: The question was: Would 5 TexCom make the investment in capital in the other three wells if TCEQ ultimately decided that TexCom wasn't authorized to use the existing well?

JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Thank you.

9 And your answer was "No"?

That's right.

10 11 (By Mr. Gershon) Dr. Ross, you emphasize how 12 important it is that the existing well was previously permitted. You talk in your prefiled testimony about 13

this existing well, the opportunity to have an 14

15 existing well that had been permitted in the past.

16 Let me ask you some questions about that.

17 What is relevant to you about -- and 18 TexCom, about the fact that this existing well had 19 been previously permitted?

A It caused us to conclude that the state 21 agency, the TNRCC at the time and then later the TCEQ,

22 considered this site, based on the geology, the

hydrogeology, the penetrability, viscosity, and all

24 the other key variables that are included in the

determination of the suitability of the site for an

1 issued?

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2 A No.

> Well, let me be clear. It was true that --0

4 Oh, okay.

5 Q Let me just -- for the purposes of the

6 record, let me make -- get the point a little clear.

The predecessor owner of this existing well was permitted to drill this well -- correct --

9 Yes. That's correct.

-- the existing well?

11 The predecessor then drilled the well --

12 That's correct.

-- under those permits?

14 They had obtained the permit, and based on 15 that, they had completed the well. And my prior

16 statement to you was incorrect.

Your prior statement was incorrect?

18 You said "Is it my understanding that the 19 well completion report is done after the permit is

issued," and I said "No." Obviously, it is.

Oh, sure. Sure. Well --

22 The permit is issued first. Based on that,

the operator can drill and complete the well, and the

24 completion report is issued subsequent to that. 25

Okay. And so there was a completion report

Page 51

underground injection control well, that this site was

satisfactory, suitable, technically appropriate. In

other words, it was an acceptable site for issuance of

a permit for this type of Class I well.

5 Q Dr. Ross, is it your understanding that if the permits were issued today, that you would have permission to operate tomorrow?

8 Yes.

9 0 Dr. Ross, are you familiar with a document 10 called a completion -- a well completion report?

11

12 0 Was that report -- well, was there a 13 completion report prepared on the existing well?

14 Yes.

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0 Was it prepared by TexCom or your consultants?

A No. It was prepared by Nabors Drilling who did the drilling and completion, and by the prior owner of the property.

It's kind of obvious -- probably obvious to you and me when that report is done, but can you tell, 22 for the record, you know, when is the well completion 23 report prepared?

After the well is completed. Α

And is it prepared after the permits are

1 that was prepared by the old permit holder for the

permit that expired that relates to this existing

3 well. Correct?

4 A Correct.

5 Q Okay. And then a completion -- okay -- a

6 completion report was prepared. Was that completion

7 report approved by TCEQ? Do you know?

To my knowledge, yes, it was.

9 What do you know about the conclusions in

10 that completion report -- well, let me focus on that.

11 Was that -- there's a lot of information on that

12 report.

8

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20

13 Α Uh-huh.

14 Q Did that report conclude that the project was 15 viable and that there would be -- and did it raise --

or did it raise any red flags and some concerns about 17 how the waste streams, you know, might interact with

18 the reservoir?

A I'm not aware that it raised any concerns.

Is it your belief that the completion report

21 confirmed the assumptions by that applicant -- by that

22 former permit holder?

23 Would you state that again, please?

24 Is it your understanding that the completion

25 report ultimately confirmed the assumptions made by Page 54 Page 56

- 1 the former permit holder?
- 2 A What assumptions would those be, Mr. Gershon?
- 3 Q Well, let me -- well, let me withdraw that 4 question for just a moment. Let me table that

question for just a moment. Let me table thatquestion.

Your company -- did your company
 undertake due diligence prior to acquiring the well --

A Yes.

9 Q -- site?

Okay. As part of that due diligence, did your consultants or your employees review the permit that had been -- that had expired and the completion report?

A The permit, but we did not have possession of the completion report at the time we were evaluating purchase of a land. Is that what you're asking me?

17 Q Yes.

18 A No.

19 Q So let me make sure I'm clear. Your

20 consultants and your team did not focus on the

21 completion report when you were doing your due

22 diligence and making the decision whether to acquire

23 this site. Correct?

24 A That's correct.

Q Okay. Are you aware that the existing well

1 A Yes.

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Q How are you compensating Coastal Caverns and

3 Mr. Brassow? Is it on an hourly rate?

4 A Yes, it was.

Q You mentioned "was." Let me step back and

6 ask: What was the scope of work that you laid out for

7 Coastal Caverns to support the preparation of the

8 application?

9 A The work was laid out to the individual,

10 Mr. Brassow. Although he worked for Coastal Caverns,

11 it was -- he was the person we retained. And his

12 responsibility had to do with designing the surface

13 facility, identifying the equipment, how it was to be

14 assembled and operated.

15 Q Now, you mentioned -- you said -- when I

16 asked you about how you're compensating him, you said,

17 "Well, we're compensating on an hourly rate. That's

18 how we did it." Is he currently under agreement,

19 under contract to work for TexCom?

20 A He is working for us now in support of this

21 hearing.

22 Q Are you compensating him for that work?

23 A Yes, hourly.

24 Q Okay. So when you say that you were --

25 A I thought your question had to do with his

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was not protested back in the early 1990s when it was

2 first permitted?

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A That's been my understanding, that there was no protest or objection to it.

5 Q Are you aware that there was much less

6 residential and commercial development in the Conroe

7 area back when it was permitted?

A Not firsthand, I'm not aware. No.

Q Are you aware that the Lone Star Groundwater

O Conservation District, my client, was not around, was

11 not created by the Legislature at the time that the

12 previous permit holder --

A I am aware of that today. Yes.

14 Q Let's talk more about TexCom's know-how and

15 experience. Let's hear more about your team of16 consultants.

16 consultants.

17 Is it fair to say that whe

Is it fair to say that when you selected your team of consultants you looked for consultants with experience and knowledge with commercial industrial solid waste applications and UIC wells?

A Yes.

22 O You consider Mr. Brassow with Coastal Caverns

23 to be -- as you say in your prefiled testimony, one of

24 the most respected names in the field. Is that

25 correct?

1 involvement in preparing the application in the

2 surface facility; so I said, "We were compensating him

3 hourly at that time."

Q Sure. Fair enough. If your permits were

5 issued, would Mr. Brassow continue to work for TexCom?

б A No

7 Q So the only purpose of Mr. Brassow's, you

8 know, background and his consulting is to prepare the

9 application?

10 A That's correct.

11 Q And to work with you in testifying in this

12 case?

13 A That's correct.

14 Q How did you come to know about Coastal

15 Caverns?

16 A Through third parties.

17 Q And just to be clear, when I'm talking about

18 Coastal Caverns, you know, Mr. Brassow is affiliated

19 with Coastal Caverns. Correct?

20 A Yes, he is.

21 Q Do you know how many employees they have?

22 A No, I do not.

23 Q Do you know whether he's the president of

24 Coastal Caverns?

25 A I believe he is. Yes.

Page 58 Page 60 Q Okay. Are you familiar with Coastal Caverns 1 1 A No, I am not. 2 Roman Numeral Number I, LP? 2 Q Did you know that he testified in that case 3 A No. that he had personal knowledge of contamination of the 4 Q How about Coastal Caverns, Incorporated? aquifers several years before it was brought to the 5 attention of authorities? A I believe that's the name of the company for which Mr. Brassow now works and is president of. 6 A No. I did not. 7 Are you familiar with Coastal Caverns UK, 7 And did you know that in that case the 8 Ltd.? company ultimately paid a \$3 million fine in large 9 part by Mr. Brassow's admission of that contamination Yes, I am. 10 10 of an aquifer? Q And what is your familiarity with that 11 11 company? A No. 12 12 A Our company, TexCom, Incorporated, the parent MR. GERSHON: If I could approach the 13 of the applicant, worked jointly with Coastal Caverns 13 witness. 14 on the development of the UK disposal project known as 14 JUDGE WALSTON: Yes. 15 Coastal Caverns UK. 15 JUDGE EGAN: Is this 17? 16 Q Okay. When you say you worked together 16 MR. GERSHON: This would be 17. 17 jointly, was it a relationship where both companies 17 Correct. had an equity interest in the project? 18 (LS/District Exhibit No. 17 marked) 19 19 A Yes. Q (By Mr. Gershon) Dr. Ross, I'm handing you a 20 Q Does Coastal Caverns have any equity interest 20 document that comes from the Texas Board of 21 21 in this project? Professional Engineers. Really all that I believe to 22 22 A No. be relevant is that first paragraph on the first page. 23 You're welcome to read further Page 2 toward the end, Q How familiar are you with Mr. Brassow's 24 background, his experience on these types of projects? but I'm really only going to be focusing on the first Do you have some experience -- I mean, do you have 25 paragraph. Page 59 Page 61 1 1 some knowledge of his background? (Brief Pause) 2 2 A Yes. I know that he is considered an expert Q (By Mr. Gershon) Have you had an opportunity 3 3 in salt and in developing of salt caverns and in the to review that first paragraph? 4 use of salt caverns for storage of hydrocarbons and in 4 A Yes, I have. 5 the use of salt caverns for disposal of waste. I know 5 Q Does it appear that -- from this document, 6 that he's been involved in other projects involving 6 that Mr. Brassow's engineering license has been suspended by the Board of Professional -- by the Board filing applications for disposal of waste in salt caverns. 8 of Professional Engineers? 9 Q And, again, in your testimony, do I have it 9 A It says that. Yes. 10 right that you consider him to be, quote, "one of the Were you aware of that? most respected names in the field," end quote? 11 A No, I was not. 12 12 A As far as I know, yes. Q Did you know that he paid a penalty for his 13 13 Did you know that he has worked on at least misconduct? 14 one other solid waste disposal site that involves deep 14 A No. injection wells? 15 15 Q Did you know that he -- that the trouble that he got involved in -- did you know that the trouble

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A No.

to admit this.

25 Lone Star Exhibit 17?

16 A No. I'm aware of his work on solid waste 17 disposal in salt caverns.

O Did you know that he was an engineering consultant for a company that was proven in a court of

law to have polluted groundwater formation at its 21 solid waste injection disposal site?

22 A No, I'm not.

18

19

23 Q So you're not familiar with that reported

24 decision that came out of the Houston Court of 25 Appeals, Cite 853 S.W. 2d 82 in 1993?

MR. GERSHON: Your Honors, I would move

JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Any objection to

JUDGE WALSTON: This is Exhibit 17?

that he got into involved work he was doing for

MR. GERSHON: Yes.

clients before the TNRCC, TCEQ's predecessor?

Page 62 Page 64

- 1 MR. RILEY: Well, I guess I would accept
- 2 counsel's representation that this is a public record
- 3 that I can verify, but, typically, it would be
- 4 submitted as a certified record -- certified public
- 5 record, since the witness certainly can't authenticate
- the document. However, with that caveat, that after I
- have verified it and I may renew an objection at some
- future point -- but at this point, I have no
- objection.

10 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Then Exhibit Lone

- 11 Star 17 will be admitted subject to verification.
- 12 (LS/District Exhibit No. 17 admitted)
- 13 (By Mr. Gershon) Let me switch gears.
- 14 Dr. Ross, you say in your prefiled
- 15 testimony that your written policies -- that TexCom's
- 16 written policies will help to ensure, quote, "safe and
- 17 responsible operation," end quote, of the facilities.
- 18 Do I have that right?
- 19 Α Yes.
- 20 Q Did you prepare the policies?
- 21

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- 22 Q Who did prepare the policies?
- 2.3 A Mr. Blanchard.
- 24 Was it patterned after any other company's

A Yes. I'm sure it was, because he had done

that for other clients and other companies earlier.

Q Has your board of directors adopted the

policies to your knowledge?

A Yes, we have.

-- meeting?

Q Formally, in a board --

- 1 A Yes, and it will be posted at the operating 2 site as well.
- 3 Q Okay. And has there been actual in-house training of, I guess, your current employee, your
- 5 environmental manager to this point?
 - Would you state that again, please?
- 7 Yeah. Let me -- how long has your current environmental manager been working with TexCom?
- 9 To whom are you referring?
- 10 TexCom's -- you had mentioned earlier --
- 11 about 30 minutes ago, that you had just hired a new
- 12 environmental --
 - A Yes.

6

13

- 14 O -- manager. How long has that individual
- 15 been with TexCom?
- 16 Α About four months.
- 17 Okay. And what is that individual's name?
- 18 Matthew McEneny. Α
- 19 Okay. Are you aware of any -- or have you
- 20 put him through any training on Class I wells?
- 21 We have not put him through training on that
- 22 individually. He already has it.
- 23 Q There's some documents that you produced
- 24 through your legal counsel in this case, part of the discovery process, and I would like to get those into

Page 63

- 1 the record and ask you a couple of questions about
- them. Bear with me for just a minute.
- 3 (LS/District Exhibit No. 18 marked)
- 4 (By Mr. Gershon) Dr. Ross, if you could,
- see if you're familiar with those documents. They are
- They're Bates labeled to reflect a series of documents
- 9 that were produced through your legal counsel.
- your office? A No, it's not.

Is this policy posted on the walls at

12 Q Do you have employee handbooks? 13

policy?

A Yes.

- Q In what way do you make your employees aware
- 14 15 of this policy?
- 16 A By verbal communication.
- 17 Q Do you have --
- 18 A By showing them copies of it when it was
- 19 issued.
- 20 Q At the time that you hire them?
- 21 A At the time that I signed that document.
- 22 Okay. And so, you know, bearing in mind that
- you haven't hired any employees that work on site, is
- 24 it fair to say that as you hire them you'll make them
- aware of the policy?

- 5 take a moment and take a look at those documents and
- 7 what we refer to as Bates labeled at the bottom.

- 10 Dr. Ross, are you familiar with that
- 11 document?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q Dr. Ross, did that come from your files, that 14 document?
- 15 A I think from the application.
- 16 From the application. Okay. Well --
- 17 A It appears to me it came from the
- 18 application.
- 19 Q Let me just take a step back. Would you
- 20 identify that application for the record -- that
- 21 application -- that document. I'm sorry. Can you
- 22 identify the document in front of you? What is that
- 23 document?
- 24 JUDGE WALSTON: Lone Star Exhibit 18?
- 25 MR. GERSHON: It is --

Page 66 Page 68 JUDGE WALSTON: That's what you're 1 disposal facility in Conroe. Is that a statement that 1 2 asking him to identify? you made? 3 3 MR. GERSHON: Yes. A Yes. A It's not identified specifically, but it 4 Q Did you undertake any market analysis in 5 appears to me to be similar to the information that's making that determination? 6 A Yes. in the UIC application. 7 Q (By Mr. Gershon) And what type of 7 Q Did that analysis take into consideration any other non-hazardous industrial solid waste facilities information does this document have in it? A It has to do with porosity, penetrability and in the region and around the state? 10 the cone of influence, I think. 10 A In general terms, yes. 11 11 O Are those issues that are relevant to What about hazardous solid waste facilities 12 12 reservoir modeling? in the region and around the state, did you-all look 13 13 A Yes, they are. That's why it's entitled, on at that at --14 A No. We did not look at hazardous waste 14 the first page, "Reservoir Modeling." 15 Q Sure. Was this prepared by your consultants? 15 disposal sites in our evaluation. 16 16 Q Do you know -- I mean, do you know whether A Yes. 17 Q Was it prepared by ALL Consulting? 17 it's true that hazardous waste sites can also receive 18 A Yes, it was. and dispose of non-hazardous waste? 19 19 O Does it reflect various best and worst-case A I am not expert in that, but I believe it is 20 20 scenarios running different types of models, or would true. It's only my opinion. 21 you prefer that I visit with your experts about this Okay. Dr. Ross, have you entered any 22 22 on their cross-examination? contracts with any potential customers who would have 23 waste for you to dispose of? 23 A I would prefer that. Yes. 24 24 A No. Okay. That's fair. 25 25 MR. GERSHON: Your Honors, I would move Q Have you entered into any negotiations with Page 67 Page 69 for admission of District's Exhibit 18. potential customers yet? 2 2 JUDGE WALSTON: Any objection? A No. 3 3 MR. RILEY: I've never seen it before Q Could you identify companies targeted within the immediate area, within the Conroe area, that would this morning in this form. It's not to say that the 5 witness' testimony is inaccurate, but I need to do a be potential customers? 6 comparison to the portion of the application -- what A Yes. I'm trying to say is: This may be a draft. It may be 7 Would you identify -- list those for me, Q 8 an incomplete report. But, again, subject to our please. 9 verification, we have no objection. A The most outstanding would be Huntsman 10 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Lone Star Exhibit 10 Chemical on Jefferson Chemical Road. 11 18 is admitted subject to verification by the 11 Q And you refer to them as the most 12 applicant. 12 outstanding. Have there been any discussions with 13 13 (LS/District Exhibit No. 18 admitted) Huntsman Chemical? 14 JUDGE WALSTON: And, obviously, 14 A Yes, back in 2003, two years before we bought Mr. Riley, you'll let us know if you perceive some 15 15 the property. 16 16 problem with it. Q That was the last time you had discussion 17 17 with Huntsman Chemical? MR. RILEY: Yes, sir. Thank you. Q (By Mr. Gershon) Okay. Let me move on then. 18 18 A Yes. 19 I'll reserve questions about that document for your 19 Q Do you know how they currently dispose of 20 20 expert. their waste?

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A Yes.

How is that?

well sites in the state.

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Dr. Ross, in your testimony -- I'm going

to refer to Page 5, if you'd like to refer back to

-- that there's a need for the services of a

it -- you claim that there is a need for the services

commercial non-hazardous industrial solid waste

They have the wastewater removed from the

site by truck and it's brought to licensed injection

Page 70 Page 72

- 1 Q Do you know where those sites are that they
- have them disposed?
- 3 Α Yes.
- 4 Where are those?
- 5 One of those is Newpark Resources in Winnie
- or Big Hill, Texas. It's in the Beaumont/Port Arthur
- area. The other is a company called Environmental
- Processing Systems, LLC, which is in -- near Liberty,
- in Liberty County.
- 10 Q In Liberty County? I'm sorry.
- 11 In Liberty County.
- Q Are you aware whether they have contracts 12
- 13 with those facilities to dispose of the waste?
- 14 A I don't know the details, but I assume they
- 15 have contracts, yes.
- 16 Q Is it possible they own those facilities?
- 17 I'm not trying to tick you. I just don't -- I'm not
- 18 aware of it.
- 19 A Oh, no. It's not possible. That they own
- 20 the disposal well sites?
- 21 Q Yes.
- 22 A No. it's not.
- 23 Q So they're third-party sites that they
- 24 dispose of the waste?
- 25 A That's correct.

- 1 we have.
- 2 Q What -- didn't you say that list was included
- in your application?
- 4 A Say that again, please.
- 5 Was there a list included in your application
- of potential customers?
 - A Yes.

7

- 8 And that application was submitted two years
- 9 ago. Right?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q And so who -- Mr. McEneny didn't work for you
- 12 at that time. Right?
- 13 A I'm talking about two different lists,
- 14 Mr. Gershon.
- 15 Q Okay. Tell me about --
- 16 A The list that was --
- 17 O -- the two lists.
- 18 A -- in the application itself in the surface
- 19 facility application is rather short. There's
- 20 probably 25 or 30 names there. That came from
- 21 published TCEQ records that show the generators and
- the disposers of this type of waste on an annual
- basis. Since we hadn't done independent market
- research, we lifted that list of generators of
- commercially disposed Class I wastewater from the TCEQ

Page 71

- Q Do you know whether they have maxed out --
- for lack of a better term, on the capacity of those
- 3 sites to receive their waste?
- 4 A The disposal companies?
- 5 Q Yes.
- 6 A No, I do not know.
 - Q Are there -- now, you mentioned Huntsman
- Chemical was the most outstanding. What other
- companies in the immediate Conroe area are potential
- 10 customers?

7

- 11 A Well, I can't name them individually, but by
- 12 looking in the TCEQ records, we have a list of
- 13 multiple pages of probably a couple of hundred
- 14 generators of this type of waste in Montgomery County.
- 15 They're all smaller than the Huntsman Chemical plant.
- 16 That's why I referred to them as the most outstanding,
- 17 because of the sheer volume of water which is disposed
- 18
- from that plant.
- 19 Q How did you generate that list?
- 20 A Came from the TCEQ's records.
- 21 Q What TCEQ records?
- 22 A I don't know specifically. I can't identify
- 23 them. I did not do it personally.
- 24 Q Who prepared the list?
- 25 Mr. McEneny supervised it, the new employee

- 1 records from the year 2004 and included that in the
- application that we were preparing in the second
- 3 quarter of 2005.

7

- 4 Q Okay. And who prepared that list? That
- would have been Mr. Blanchard?
- 6 A Yes. That would have been Mr. Blanchard.
 - Okay. And it's --
- 8 A The other list I'm referring to was more
- 9 recently done by Mr. McEneny.
- 10 JUDGE WALSTON: Dr. Ross and
- 11 Mr. Gershon, you-all are beginning to talk over each
 - other a little bit. Make sure one finishes before the
- 13 other one begins. It's hard on the court reporter.
 - MR. GERSHON: Okay.
- 15 Q (By Mr. Gershon) Mr. McEneny prepared the
- 16 second list recently.
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q Is that correct?
- 19 Α Yes.
- 20 And do you know for a fact that those
- companies are all located within the immediate Conroe
- 22 area? Not just Montgomery County, but in the
- 23 immediate Conroe area.
- 24 A No. Mr. McEneny told me the list consists of
- 25 the generators of this type of waste from Montgomery

Page 76 Page 74

1 County.

9

18

2 O Are there any companies on that list that are outside of Montgomery County?

A Evidently not, to my knowledge. He told me 5 the list consisted of generators that reside in Montgomery County.

- 7 Q Fair enough. And you've had no contact with 8 any of the companies on that list?
 - A No, we have not.

10 Okay. Let me switch gears. 11

You testify -- you testify about other 12 environmental authorizations that are required to be 13 fulfilled in doing your project -- authorizations 14 beyond this application. That testimony is at Page 15 7 -- Pages 7 and 8, if you'd like to refer to that 16 testimony. That's the line of questions that I'd like

Are you qualified to talk about 19 technical details about your surface water protection plan or is that something that would be better suited 21 to address with Mr. Brassow?

22 A It would be better suited to address with 23 Mr. Brassow.

17 to talk about, these other regulatory requirements.

24 Q Okay. What about engineering design of the 25 facilities, is that something that Mr. Brassow can

1 opportunity to look at it and to question the witness at some point.

MR. RILEY: I don't know -- we produced many thousands of pages of documents. It is equally possible that counsel overlooked it in the review of discovery materials, but we will work with counsel to make sure that he has an opportunity to see that.

JUDGE WALSTON: Okay.

- 9 Q (By Mr. Gershon) To your recollection, did 10 the Railroad Commission turn around a response to your 11 letter during the same week that you submitted the 12 letter?
 - A Oh. I can't recall that. No.
- 14 Q Do you recall whether the turnaround time was 15 pretty rapid?

16 A I don't recall that it took an excessively 17 long time. I don't remember anything distinctive about it as being very promptly or delayed.

19 Q Was -- when you sent that letter, did you 20 have any attachments to the letter? Do you recall?

A I don't believe so.

MR. RILEY: Judge, this is not an objection, but I -- before we do an extensive search of the discovery material, it does seem from counsel's questioning that he has a copy of the letter that he's

Page 75

Page 77

1 address?

- 2 A Yes.
- Q In your testimony, you refer to a letter

issued by the Railroad Commission. Okay. All right.

- 5 Do you recall?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q Did you personally -- I mean, on behalf of
- the company, of course, but did you personally make
- that request to the Railroad Commission?
- 10 A I think I personally sent the letter, but I'm 11 not certain. But I'm aware of the letter that was

12 sent and I am aware of the response that came back

- 13 from the Railroad Commission. I have a copy of it.
- 14 Q You have a copy of what? 15
 - A Of the letter that was returned by the
- 16 Railroad Commission.
- 17 Q Do you have a copy of the letter that you 18 sent to the Railroad Commission --
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q -- in your files?
- 21 Yes.

22 MR. GERSHON: Okay. I just want to make

a note for the record that we requested that letter 24 and it was never disclosed in discovery. Counsel for

25 TexCom, we'd appreciate a copy of that letter and an

- asking the witness about. If it's appropriate, can
- Your Honors consider asking counsel if he actually has

3 a copy?

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4 MR. GERSHON: We do not have a copy of

5 the letter. We have a copy of the Railroad

6 Commission's letter, but we do not have a copy of the 7 applicant's request to the Railroad Commission.

8 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. And that's --

9 MR. RILEY: Well, he was asking 10 questions about turnaround time and attachments and it

11 suggested that he had seen something that had been 12

submitted to the Railroad Commission. 13

JUDGE WALSTON: It may be based on the

14 content of the Railroad Commission --MR. GERSHON: Well, and that was my 15

16 question before I -- before we got into this 17 discussion about that.

18 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay.

19 Q (By Mr. Gershon) Can you -- okay. So there 20 was nothing attached to the letter. I don't know if I 21 got your answer to that.

22 A I said I don't recall whether there was an 23 attachment to it.

24 You don't know or you're --

25 I don't recall. Page 78 Page 80

- Q Okay. Was there any dialogue or any other 1
- exchange of information or discussion between TexCom
- and Railroad Commission as a follow-up to your letter request?
- 5 A I don't know of any.
- O Was the information submitted to the Railroad 6
- Commission in your letter -- whatever information that
- was, accurate to the best of your knowledge?
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 Q Who else at your company would have known 11 about that submission?
- 12 And let me take a step back. Is it true
- 13 that the information in your letter would have been --
- and that the request contained in that letter was
- really focused on whether or not your project would
- 16 contaminate oil or gas reserves within the vicinity of
- 17 your project?
- 18 A "Contaminate, interfere with or/and somehow
- adversely affect it," I think language of that nature
- 20 was used in that letter.
- 21 Q And so you agreed?
- 22 A And we were asking the Railroad Commission to
- 23 send us a response to that.
- 24 Q Did you make the Railroad Commission aware
- 25 that there is active production in the oil field?

- 1 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Mr. Gershon, it
- 2 sounds like you're going into a little bit of a
- 3 different area. Why don't we go ahead and take our
- 4 morning break at this time.
 - MR. GERSHON: Fair enough.
- 6 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. We'll take a 7
 - 15-minute break. We'll go off the record at this
- 8

5

- 9 (Recess: 10:31 a.m. to 10:46 a.m.)
- 10 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. We'll go back on
- 11 the record.
- 12 Mr. Gershon, you can continue. 13
 - MR. GERSHON: Thank you, Your Honors.
- 14 Q (By Mr. Gershon) As we were breaking,
- 15 Dr. Ross, I had referred to you your prefiled
- 16 testimony -- I think I had mentioned Page 7 of that
- 17 prefiled testimony. On Line 15, you get into a
- 18 discussion of environmental -- I'm reading from your
- 19 prefiled question of your legal counsel, environmental
- 20 authorization that TexCom has applied for in
- 21 connection with this project.
- 22 In that final paragraph on that page,
- 23 you talk about what's called a "Permit by Rule ('PBR')
- registration to authorize the minor amount of air
 - emissions." You express some familiarity in that

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- 1 prefiled testimony with what you've cited in your
- answer. It says "TCEQ's rules (30 Texas
- Administrative Code Section 106.1)." You cite to that
- testimony -- I mean, I'm sorry. You cite in your
- 5 testimony to that section. Are you familiar with
- 106.1? 6
- 7 A I'm not familiar with the code itself, but
- I'm familiar with the permit by rule and what it
- 10 Q Okay. And is it fair to say that permitting
- 11 by rule is authorized within this section, Chapter
- 12 106? That's how I understood what your testimony --
- 13 A That's what the testimony says, yes. It's in
- 14 that section. Correct.
- 15 O Okay.
- 16 MR. GERSHON: If I could approach, Your
- 17 Honors.
- 18 JUDGE WALSTON: Yes.
- 19 MR. GERSHON: I have a number of
- 20 exhibits that are relevant to this testimony. I've
- 21 probably got about 15 minutes, 20 minutes of questions
- 22 on it, and probably it would be most efficient to hand
- 23 them all to --
- 24 JUDGE WALSTON: That's fine.
- 25 MR. GERSHON: -- the witness now.

A I don't believe we did. We gave them

- information about our application for a Class I well,
- 3 UIC well, and asked them to respond whether or not
- 4 that would have any effect on oil and gas production
- 5 in the region.
- 6 Q Was TexCom recently sued in state court by a company claiming that your project will, in fact,
- damage their active oil -- their active oil production
- 9 in the field?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q And what was the name of that company?
- 12 A Wapiti, W-a-p-i-t-i.
- 13 Q Is -- has that litigation been resolved?
- 14 A No.
- 15 And where is that case pending?
- 16 A We responded to it and we're waiting for
- 17 further action on their part.
- Q I'm sorry. Where -- I apologize. Where is 18
- 19 that case?
- 20 A Oh. Where. The location.
- 21 Q Right.
- 22 A The motion -- or the filing from Wapiti was
- 23 filed in Harris County.
- 24 Q In your testimony, you say that you qualified
- for a permit by rule registration. 25

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1 In addition to the exhibits -- well, let 2 me say that some of the exhibits come directly out of the application, and so I don't know if for -- how you want that record to read. I can -- we don't have to actually admit them as exhibits. I can just have him refer to what I'm handing him as -- if he agrees that they are part of his application. 8

JUDGE WALSTON: I'd go ahead and admit 9 them, just -- I think it helps keep the record clean.

10 MR. GERSHON: Okay. That's fair enough. 11 And that's how I had prepared it.

12 Additionally, I have some documents that 13 I would like Your Honors to take judicial notice of. 14 There are a couple of Federal Register -- documents from the Federal Register that establish that 16 Montgomery County is in what we refer to under the Clean Air Act, "nonattainment." I don't know if 18 there's any -- if we can stipulate that Montgomery

19 County is within the nonattainment zone --20 MR. RILEY: For certain air pollutants.

21 If counsel would be more specific, I'm sure we can 22 reach a stipulation.

JUDGE WALSTON: Either way you want to proceed. If you-all want to try and work out a stipulation or if you want us to take official notice

1 official notice of the Federal Register?

2 MR. RILEY: I don't think you have to 3 take official notice of Federal Register publications

and/or rules promulgated by the United States

5 Environmental Protection Agency. Those are laws that

are potentially applicable in environmental

authorizations. Though I haven't seen anything yet, I

suspect I'm going to have an objection to relevance,

9 but I'll wait and be patient until I see something I

10 can, maybe, intelligently respond to.

11 MR. GERSHON: Okay. Did you want a copy 12 of these excerpts?

13 JUDGE WALSTON: Yes.

14 MR. GERSHON: So I don't need to give 15 them to the court reporter? We're not admitting them 16 as --

17 JUDGE WALSTON: No.

MR. GERSHON: Okay. And the other

19 citation, two copies.

18

20 I'm going to hand a couple of these to 21 the TCEQ attorneys, two documents. If any of the

22 other counsel are interested in it, I have copies up

23 here for you. I'll get them to you in just a minute.

24 Okay. Back to the exhibits. 25

JUDGE WALSTON: Just for the record, we

Page 85

1 will take official notice of these two sections of the

Federal Register. 3

And I understand your question about 4 relevancy, but since they're not being admitted as

5 exhibits, that can be reserved for argument.

6 MR. RILEY: Again, I don't think you

have to take notice, but if that's appropriate under

these circumstances, I have no objection of taking

9 notice of the law.

10 JUDGE WALSTON: Correct.

11 MR. GERSHON: Let the record reflect 12 that I've just handed a document to Dr. Ross. We will

13 be marking this -- I think we're at No. 19. Is that

14 correct?

17

15 JUDGE EGAN: The last one we had was No.

16 18. So this would be No. 19.

(LS/District Exhibit No. 19 marked)

18 Q (By Mr. Gershon) Dr. Ross, if you could,

19 take a look at that document, please. 20

(Brief Pause)

21 MR. GERSHON: This document I'm handing

22 you will be No. 20.

23 (LS/District Exhibit No. 20 marked)

24 MR. GERSHON: As I mentioned, there are 25 a couple of documents that come directly out of the

Page 83

of the regulation.

MR. GERSHON: Yeah. Let's do the

4 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay.

5 MR. GERSHON: What I'll do is cite to 69 Federal Register 23858. That's an April 30th, 2004

rule of the Environmental Protection Agency -- excuse

me -- and a cite of 56 Federal Register 5 -- 56694 --

that's 56694 -- dated November 6th, 1991, another rule

10 adopted by the Environmental Protection Agency. And 11 then, finally, I have a document from the Texas

12 Commission on Environmental Quality. It's from their

13 Web page. It kind of -- it summarizes the status of

14 nonattainment within Montgomery County, and I tell 15 you -- I don't think that document is necessary. I

16 mean, if I can just cite you to the two Federal

17 Registers.

23

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3

latter.

18 Okay. And turning back to the

19 exhibits --20

JUDGE WALSTON: Do you have copies of 21 the Federal Register sections?

22 MR. GERSHON: Yes. I have the relevant 23 excerpts.

24 JUDGE WALSTON: And while you're looking for those, are there any objections to us taking 25

Page 86 Page 88 1 applicant's application. This is one of those 1 JUDGE WALSTON: Sure. 2 documents, and it's so reflected in the bottom right 2 MR. GERSHON: This witness has testimony corner of the page. that is on the record that I have an opportunity to This last document is also from the cross-examine him about. This witness has explained 5 5 applicant's application as reflected in the bottom that he has familiarity with the program that governs right corner. this. We strongly disagree. This -- I'm going to ask 7 (LS/District Exhibit No. 21 marked) questions and we will have evidence to refute the 8 MR. GERSHON: Okay. So for purposes of point that they've complied with those requirements. the record, I have handed Dr. Ross what we have marked 9 It will absolutely prove that they haven't complied as Exhibits 19, 20, and 21. 10 10 with that requirement. 11 11 MR. RILEY: Sorry. Is there a 21? We JUDGE WALSTON: Well, you can ask him 12 12 have 19 and 20. questions about what's contained in his prefiled 13 MR. GERSHON: I'm sorry. testimony, but we're not going to get off into all the 14 Q (By Mr. Gershon) Dr. Ross, have you had an 14 air emissions extensively. But go ahead and ask your 15 opportunity to look at these three documents? 15 questions. 16 16 MR. GERSHON: Okay. Fair enough. A Yes. 17 O Are you familiar with them? 17 JUDGE WALSTON: And then you can raise 18 18 objections as they ask. 19 19 Q Let's start with what's marked as Exhibit 19. MR. RILEY: I guess that will have to 20 20 Could you tell me what that document is? do. 21 21 A It's a letter from the TCEQ back to TexCom (By Mr. Gershon) Dr. Ross, in your 22 22 informing us that they have registered the emissions testimony, you cite to the TCEQ rule that I've just 23 that were associated with our non-hazardous wastewater 23 mentioned, 106. -- what was it -- 106.1, and that 24 disposal facility as had been filed by Mr. Blanchard. 24 you've -- is that correct --25 25 Q Why do you testify about your securing this A Yes. Page 87 Page 89 permit by rule registration in this proceeding? 1 Q -- you've cited to 106.1 in your testimony? 2 2 A We were -- as you recall, the question is A Yes. 3 3 having -- on Page 7, "What types of environmental Q Did you read 106.478? 4 A No, I did not. 4 authorizations has TexCom applied for in connection 5 with the project," and we were simply clarifying that Q I'm going to ask you a couple of questions 6 6 in addition to the UIC permit and the surface facility about this rule that also applies to your project. 7 MR. RILEY: Objection, relevance. permit, we also were required by state regulations to obtain an air emissions permit, if one were required. 8 JUDGE WALSTON: Well, let's hear the In this case, we can get a permit by rule because of 9 question first. 10 10 the nature of the materials we're handling. MR. RILEY: Well, he's already made a 11 Q And so is it you understanding that TexCom 11 statement that it is -- it applies. So he is 12 12 has fully complied with the requirements for the -testifying about an air permit requirement that he, 13 13 that relate to air emissions in this case? counsel, maintains applies. 14 14 MR. GERSHON: Let me ask some fact-based A That's my understanding. Yes. 15 15 Okay. Are you aware that your legal counsel, questions. 16 on your behalf, contested the relevancy of a previous Q (By Mr. Gershon) One of the documents I 17 17 testimony that relates to air emissions on this handed to you is a map and the other document is a 18 project? chart with -- listing out certain tanks that you have

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20

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A Yes.

A 20 and 21.

documents. Correct?

A Yes, they are.

at your proposed facility. Correct?

Q -- 20. Exhibit 20 and 21 are TexCom's

O Exhibits 21 and --

19

20

25

A Yes.

24 application.

MR. RILEY: We have made an objection.

MR. GERSHON: Can I respond, please?

Your Honors have ruled, and that is not relevant to

this proceeding and I object to this line of

questions, if it's going to go into the air permit

Page 92 Page 90 1 Q Does Exhibit -- let's start with Exhibit 21. Okay. That wasn't meant to be a trick 2 question. I just wanted to make sure that I'm reading Does Exhibit 21 list a number of types of tanks that are proposed to be on your facility?

4 A That was the status of those properties at A Yes. 5 5 Q I'm sorry. the time the application was prepared. 6

A Yes. There was a cough. any of these properties? 8

In the second column on that exhibit, 9 does it list the capacity of those tanks?

10 A Yes. 11 Q Are there any tanks that exceed 12 25,000 gallons' capacity?

13 A Yes. 14 Q How many?

15 A Five -- oh. 25,000.

16 O Yes, sir. 17 A Excuse me. Three.

18 Q I'm sorry. Three?

19 A Three.

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20 0 And could you identify those, please?

21 Injection tanks, two of them at

22 30,000 gallons each. Storage mixing -- excuse me.

23 Stormwater tank, one of those, 30,000 gallons, and a

24 saltwater tank, 30,000 gallons.

would be four tanks, then?

25 Q And I apologize. Just for the record, that this properly since it's your exhibit.

6 Q Are you aware of any changes in the nature of

A I am not.

Q Okay. In the -- as I turn your document 10 sideways, just so I'm reading it horizontally, is 11 there a scale on this map so you can tell distances?

12

13 Q And does that scale reflect, you know, what 14 I'm reading in the lower right-hand corner, 0 to 15 300 feet?

16 A Yes.

17 Q Now, focused in the middle of this document, where -- what's kind of a cross-hatched -- not really

a cross-hatched, but diagonal lines coming across a

little square box that reads in your legend, is that

21 the TexCom processing area?

22 A Yes.

23

16

Q Okay. And then your full site, which I

understand is -- how many acres? About 27 acres. Is

25 that correct?

Page 91

1 That's correct.

> 2 Does your site -- is your site located within

3 500 feet of any residential properties?

4 A You asked in excess of 25,000 gallons? 5

5 O Correct. Yeah.

A Four tanks.

Q Okay.

6 A Then the answer is four.

Q Okay. Let me turn to Exhibit 20. What does

8 Exhibit 20 reflect?

9 A It's a map of the site.

Q Does it reflect anything beyond your site?

11 Does it show any other properties?

A It shows the properties adjacent to our

13 property, that site onto FM 3083.

14 Q Are there sites identified by number and the 15 nature of use on those sites? By "nature of use" --

16 I'm just reading from your own exhibit,

17 "Residential" --

18 A Yes.

19 Q -- "Commercial."

A Yes. They're numbered and they say

21 "Residential" or "Commercial."

22 So you can tell from this map which of these distinct properties are commercial or residential.

24 Correct?

25 A Yes. A Yes.

MR. GERSHON: Okay. Your Honors, I'm going to ask some questions that relate specifically

to their permit by rule, and I'm going to establish

that -- based on the testimony of this expert, that

9 there are tanks above 30 -- I mean, 25,000 gallons' 10 capacity and that the site is within 500 feet, that

11 they did not comply with the rule that this

12 expert -- this expert -- I mean, this witness has

13 testified they complied with in his testimony.

14 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Well, at this 15 point, just ask your questions.

MR. GERSHON: Okay.

17 JUDGE WALSTON: And we'll see if there 18 are objections.

19 MR. RILEY: Your Honor, I'm going to 20 object to the statement because the witness testifies 21 that an application was made and a registration was 22

accepted. 23 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Well, his 24 statement may or may not be accurate. It's just -it's not evidence. It's just an attorney's statement.

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Q (By Mr. Gershon) Okay. Dr. Ross, I think 1 2 I've asked you this question, but from your counsel's remarks here, let me make sure I'm clear, because it doesn't sound like he's clear.

MR. RILEY: I'm going to object and I'm going to ask that counsel refrain from making

comments. My point was simply that the testimony and

counsel's description or editorializing of the

testimony is inappropriate as a framing mechanism for his question. That's objectionable.

JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Just ask your question without commenting or making side-bar comments.

MR. GERSHON: Certainly.

Q (By Mr. Gershon) Dr. Ross, I think you've said -- let me make sure I understand.

It's your company's position that you complied with all air permitting requirements.

19 A Yes.

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20 Q Is it your understanding that Exhibit 19 21 reflects the Commission's evaluation of a request made

22 by TexCom to satisfy those air permitting

requirements? 23

24 A That is my understanding. Yes.

25 Q Is that the universe of requirement -- air 1 nonattainment area for ozone shall be registered with

the commission's Office of Permitting, Remediation and

3 Registration in Austin using Form PI-7. The

registration shall include a list of all tanks,

calculated emissions for each carbon compound in tons

per year for each tank, and a Table 7 of Form PI-2 for

each different tank design."

8 A I'm not aware that we have filed that, and I 9 would suspect the reason is because, as you stated, 10 we're required to do that before tank construction 11 begins. We will not begin tank construction until

12 after we have received the UIC permits.

13 Q Fair enough.

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14 A The surface facility permits.

> MR. RILEY: Could counsel explain where he's reading from? I'm having trouble --

17 JUDGE WALSTON: All right. Where was 18 that read from?

19 MR. GERSHON: Title 30, Section 106.478. 20 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Thank you.

21 (By Mr. Gershon) Dr. Ross, is it true that 22

TexCom, as the applicant in this case, has to list out

23 the regulatory requirements that they must meet to

24 proceed with their project?

25 A I believe so. Yes.

1 Q And is it true that you -- you're not

familiar with Form PI-7?

3 A No, I'm not.

4 Okay. And nor has the applicant in its application made any reference to this form?

6 A I don't believe they have. No.

7 Q Okay. In that same section -- let me read.

It seemed like it was beneficial to you to hear that

section. Let me read one other section so I can ask

10 you some factual questions about it.

11 I'm reading Subsection (1) of that same 12 section. The tank -- well, "Any fixed or floating

13 roof storage tank or change of service in any tank

14 used to store chemicals or mixtures of chemicals shown

15 in Table 478 in Paragraph (8) of this section is

16 permitted by rule, provided that all of the following

17 conditions of this sections are met:

18 Subsection (1)" --

19 MR. RILEY: Objection. And, Judge, I 20 need a moment of your time to explain my objection.

21 If counsel would take a moment and look 22 at the section cited for the TCEQ document that he has

23 put into evidence as Exhibit 19, it details which

24 permits by rule TexCom registered for with the TCEQ.

25 None of those are 106.478. So he is simply reading a

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comply with to your understanding? 3 That was my advice -- what I've been advised, 4 yes.

emissions requirement that your company is required to

5 Q Are you aware that your company does not qualify for permitting by rule if your site is within 500 feet of residential properties or if you have a certain sized tank?

A No. I'm not aware of those conditions.

10 MR. GERSHON: And let me -- with all candor to Your Honors, there are -- well, I don't want to get into any argument. I'll proceed.

Q (By Mr. Gershon) Dr. Ross, has your company filed a Form PI-7, with TCEQ?

A Could you repeat the letters?

JUDGE WALSTON: Yeah. The air conditioner kicked on right as you were saying that.

Q (By Mr. Gershon) Doctor, has TexCom filed Form PI-7 with TCEQ?

20 A You'll have to identify for me, please, what 21 PI-7 is.

22 Q Certainly. Under a section of Chapter 106 --106.478, Subsection (7), it reads, "Before

24 construction begins, storage tanks of 25,000 gallons or greater capacity and located in a designated

Page 98 Page 100

1 section that is not applicable to any activity with 2 the TCEQ or an authorization that TexCom has applied for. Moreover, it is certainly not subject of this

proceeding and I'm going to object to any further questions along these lines on the basis of relevance.

JUDGE WALSTON: How is Section 106.478 6 relevant to this proceeding?

MR. GERSHON: Well, it's my

understanding, Your Honors, that this chapter is applicable, and there are various sections within this 11

chapter that apply. TexCom has asserted that they have complied with one of those sections, 106.1. It's

13 our contention that you are disqualified from this

permit by rule under certain circumstances, and to be

15 quite candid, I've had the witness talk about enough

16 facts for Your Honors to be able to apply this after

17 an opportunity to review the chapters and we can 18 certainly brief this in our closing arguments. I

19 don't have any other questions of this witness that

20 would require me to build out the facts. You-all can 21 look at it after we submit argument and closing brief.

MR. RILEY: May I respond, Your Honor? JUDGE WALSTON: Yes.

24 MR. RILEY: And I appreciate counsel withdrawing -- or moving on to another area, but I

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1 Thank you, Dr. Ross.

2 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. I believe the

3 Montgomery County/Conroe is next. Do you have 4 questions?

5 MR. WALKER: Yes, Your Honor, just a few 6 questions.

7 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. 8 CROSS-EXAMINATION

9 BY MR. WALKER:

10 Q Dr. Ross, do you have any specific personal 11 knowledge of the current population of Montgomery 12 County?

13 A I've heard it stated this morning as 14 approximately 400,000 people.

15 Q All right. Do you have any dispute with that 16 reference?

17 A No, I do not.

18 Q Do you have any personal knowledge or

19 experience as to the source of drinking water in

20 Montgomery County?

21 A I've heard at the July 18th preliminary 22 meeting and again this morning that the County relies

23 entirely on subsurface water.

24 Q Do you have any dispute with that reference?

25 A No, I don't.

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would like to make clear that counsel simply does not

seem to appreciate how permits by rule work at the

3 TCEQ. It is an election to seek an authorization

4 under a specific permit by rule. It is not a

requirement that you meet all permits by rule as a part of your registration.

So that is made clear in Exhibit 19. If counsel wishes to brief, he is certainly welcome to. But, again, I would stress that our fundamental objection is that all of these matters are outside the 11 considerations that are before you.

JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. At this point, 13 I'll be candid, I'm not sure whether that rule applies 14 or not. So we'll go ahead and allow the questioning, and, you know, subsequently may determine it has no weight and shouldn't be given any weight. But we'll go ahead and allow this one more question on this section.

MR. GERSHON: Thank you, Your Honor. If you can bear with me for just 30 seconds while I talk to my co-counsel.

JUDGE WALSTON: Sure.

23 (Brief Pause) 24

MR. GERSHON: I'll pass the witness at this point.

1 Q Dr. Ross, do you have any knowledge as to the current ability, if you will, of groundwater to keep

3 up with, if I may use that term, the growing

population in Montgomery County?

5 A No. I don't have that information.

6 Q Let me ask you, Dr. Ross, if you have

undertaken any steps, either yourself or through your

consultants that you've retained, to make a

9 determination concerning the current supply of

10 groundwater, freshwater, in Montgomery County and 11

whether or not it is diminishing or currently 12 satisfactory. Have you made any study of that?

13 We have not made a study of that. No.

14 Would you consider that to be an important Q 15 issue?

A I would consider it to be important if there 17 was any risk that our activity would put the quality

18 of the water in jeopardy. 19 Q Dr. Ross, are you familiar with the

20 requirement in Section 27.051 of the Texas Water Code, 21

Subsection (a)(1), that the use or installation of 22 your injection well must be in the public interest?

23 Are you familiar with that statutory requirement?

24 Α Yes.

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25 Let me ask you, Dr. Ross, if you believe that Q

Page 102 Page 104

- 1 the presence of this wastewater injection well is
- 2 specifically in the public interest of the citizens of
- 3 Montgomery County.
- 4 A I do.
- 5 Q Would you please tell this Court why you
- 6 think or to what extent it is in the public interest
- 7 of the county?
- 8 A It provides a safe, responsible and
- 9 state-approved means to dispose of Class I
- 10 non-hazardous wastewater generated specifically by
- 11 generators within the county.
- 12 Q And I think you've touched on this. I
- 13 certainly don't want to be redundant, but industrial
- 4 waste that is currently produced in Montgomery County
- 15 is being, as far as you know, sent or shipped for
- 16 disposal to some other location. Is that correct?
- 17 A You said industrial waste. Are you referring
- 18 to Class I non-hazardous wastewater specifically?
- 19 Q Yes, sir. Yes, sir. Thank you.
- 20 A I know of some instances where it is being
- 21 taken out of the county for disposal. Yes.
- 22 Q All right. Do you know through your own
- 23 research how many such companies produce industrial
- 24 waste of the non-hazardous variety and have a
- 25 requirement to ship it out of the county for disposal?

- 1 compiled multiple pages of all the generators of this
- 2 class of wastewater within the county, and having that
- 3 data will allow me to analyze the type of question
- 4 you're asking.

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- Q All right. Would you agree with me,
- 6 Dr. Ross, that clearly, without question, the largest
- 7 and most predominant industrial concern in Montgomery
- 8 County that will prospectively deliver non-hazardous
- 9 industrial waste to your site would be Huntsman
- 10 Corporation?
- 11 A That is my understanding and I would agree
- 12 with your statement.
- 13 Q And it is your understanding that Huntsman
- 14 presently is shipping their industrial waste to
- 15 another location?
- 16 A Yes. That's correct.
- 17 Q Dr. Ross, I'm not certain that this has been
- 18 inquired of you, but where do you presently live?
- 19 A I live in Houston, Texas.
- 20 Q How long have you live there?
- 21 A Since 1986.
- 22 Q Do you have any residence in Montgomery
- 23 County?
- 24 A No, I do not.
- 25 Q If I may, Dr. Ross, I would like to refer to

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- A I don't have that exact number. No.
- Q So let me ask you, then, if you have any
- 3 knowledge at all of whether or not those companies,
- 4 whoever they are and however many there are, are they
- 5 experiencing any kind of economic burden in shipping
- 6 their industrial waste, non-hazardous, out of the
- 7 county for disposal?

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- A Whether or not it constitutes an economic
- burden to those people is very specific to each of
- $\ensuremath{\text{0}}$ them, and I don't know the circumstances of each. So
- 11 no.12 I might add that wherever they're
- 13 shipping their water, it would be at a greater
- 14 distance than what our proposed site would be --
- 15 Q Certainly.
- 16 A -- to anybody within the county.
- 17 Q Let me ask you, Dr. Ross: If we refer to
- 18 total gallons of non-hazardous industrial waste that
- 19 are to be delivered to the TexCom site, do you have
- any ability to provide the Court with an estimate of
- 21 what percentage of that total gallon amount would
- 22 originate in Montgomery County?
- A I don't have the figure calculated yet, but
- 24 we're collecting the information that will allow us to
- 25 do that. I mentioned earlier that we have now

- 1 Page 6 of your prefiled testimony. Specifically, an
- 2 answer starting on Line 8, the second sentence there
- 3 beginning on Line 9, you state that "The effluent
- 4 streams proposed for injection are mostly water." Is
- 5 that correct?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q If you'll look down on that same page,
- 8 beginning on Line 24, you make a statement, "We would
- 9 be permitted to accept water that had been in contact
- 10 with those materials and may contain very low
- 11 concentrations of them." Is that correct?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q Now, Dr. Ross, are you implying that the
- 14 industrial, quote, "non-hazardous waste" that you
- 15 propose to dispose of at your site is somehow hardly
- 16 different from, quote, "water"?
- 17 A In some instances, yes, some of the water
- 18 that we would be taking in as meeting this category of
- 19 wastewater may contain parts per million or parts per
- 20 billion of some other substance, but there are other
- 21 cases where there may be a dissolved substance that is
- 22 in a multiple percentage by weight. So there's a wide
- 23 range of dissolved substances in this class of
- 24 wastewater that would be acceptable as meeting the
- 25 definitions of Class I non-hazardous wastewater.

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1 Q Okay. But you're not trying to suggest that essentially what you're going to pump into the earth here in Montgomery County is some innocuous, just, water, are you?

A Nearly so, yes. The distinction we're making in the testimony using antifreeze as an example -- and it's a very relevant one, because the public here thinks that we're going to be bringing in truckloads of pure antifreeze and pumping it in the ground. That's not correct.

This is a good example to make the 12 distinction, Mr. Walker. Antifreeze or ethylene 13 glycol, as its chemical name, is, in fact, a toxic 14 substance if ingested. If we were to be asked to 15 dispose of ethylene glycol or antifreeze at the site, 16 we would have to reject it based on its toxicity.

17 On the other hand, if someone were 18 bringing us wastewater that had four parts per million 19 of antifreeze in it, that does meet the criteria, because according to the toxicology listings of the 21 Federal EPA and the State TCEQ, that's not a toxic 22 material, because at that level of four parts per 23 million, it's not toxic, even if you were to drink it. 24

Q All right.

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25 That's a distinction I was trying to make in 1 Secondly, "Is it corrosive?" Thirdly, "Is it

2 reactive?" And, fourthly, "Is it toxic?" If the

answer to any one of those questions is "yes, it's a

hazardous substance," then it must be disposed of in

5 accordance with the rules and regulations for

6 hazardous waste disposal. If the answer to all those

7 questions is "no," then the material is classified as

non-hazardous and then you go on to classify those as

9 Class I. II or III.

> JUDGE WALSTON: I think his question to you, though, is: A truck shows up. How are you going to determine if it is or is not hazardous?

Is that your question?

14 MR. WALKER: That was going to be my 15 next question, Judge.

(Laughter)

17 JUDGE WALSTON: Oh, okay. I thought 18 that's what you asked.

19 A No. I didn't take it that way at all.

JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. I misunderstood

21 then.

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22 (By Mr. Gershon) First I want to ask:

23 Dr. Ross, do you accept and do you admit that you have

a requirement to make sure that what you receive is

only proper materials under your permit?

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my testimony, sir.

2 Thank you, Dr. Ross.

3 Let me ask you this: The waste that is presented at TexCom, if this facility is permitted, 5 would you drink it?

6 A It depends on what it is. Some, yes; some, 7 no.

Thank you, Dr. Ross.

Let me ask you: You've mentioned the reference to the EPA just presently. Let me direct your attention, if I may, also, to Page 6. I believe 12 it's Line 11 of your testimony. "All wastewater accepted by TexCom must be classified as non-hazardous 14 by EPA and TCEQ." Do you see that testimony? A Yes.

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Q What is the means, if you can tell me, I 17 suppose, succinctly, that the wastewater accepted which must be so classified as you have stated, how will you ensure that is the case?

20 A What I'm referring to there -- to put it in brief terms, is, there are four critical criteria to 22 determine whether a substance is hazardous or not, and to classify a material, a substance, a wastewater, you 24 have to answer "yes" or "no" to those questions.

"Is it flammable or ignitable?"

Absolutely. Without a doubt.

And would your published methodology or procedure for ensuring that you only accept proper materials be found in your waste acceptance plan?

Yes. It's included in the application.

And is there any other portion of the application that either supplements or modifies the procedures and requirements in the waste acceptance plan or is the WAP it?

Could you state that again, please, sir?

I'm portraying my lack of sophistication.

Is your waste acceptance plan the guidance that we have available that tells us how you're going to ensure that what you accept is appropriate?

A Generally speaking, but I think your other question then was, "Are we going to do any other things, any other procedures to supplement that?"

Q Well, my question was: Is there anything else in the application that describes other procedures that you're going to do?

A Not in the application. No.

Since you have a requirement to ensure that waste materials that you receive are, quote, "acceptable," doesn't that imply or suggest that

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1 someone might try to send to you unacceptable materials, whether on purpose or by accident?

3 A I don't think it implies or suggests it. No. 4 It doesn't rule out the possibility. I would acknowledge that.

Q You're not asking the citizens of Montgomery County, Dr. Ross, to place all of their trust in

industrial producers all over Houston, are you, as to whether or not they're going to ship something harmful

10 up here?

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11 A No. We're asking them to put our trust in our waste acceptance procedures and to trust TexCom, 13 as the operator, to be responsible for that.

Q Okay. Regardless of the -- at least let me 15 call it a suggestion that some quantities of the waste delivered to your site would be, if not, innocuous, at least approaching that, all of those materials delivered would be required to be injected into the earth. Correct?

20 A Is your question if they were delivered to 21 our site, it's required that we inject them?

22 Yes, sir.

23 A No. Only if they pass our waste acceptance 24 criteria.

Q Okay. That's fair. But you're not going to

1 attractiveness is its location near to Houston?

2 A More its geological location and the fact 3 that it had already been permitted spoke very importantly to me that it was a site that would be acceptable according to the TCEQ regulations.

6 Of course the fact that it will not cause the expense of drilling a new well is attractive, is it 8 not?

9 A Yes.

10 Q If the two applications are permitted, 11 Dr. Ross, from that point in time, what length of time 12 would it take you to construct your surface facility 13 and begin accepting waste for injection?

14 A From the start of construction, the total 15 period would be 90 to 120 days.

16 Q Would it be fair to say, Dr. Ross, that given 17 the fact that WDW-315 has already been drilled and with the relatively short period that you've just

19 referenced, 120 days of construction, that TexCom Gulf 20

Disposal, post permit approval, would be in a position 21

to begin accepting waste and billing your customers

22 rather quickly?

23 A Yes.

24 Q Is this fact attractive to your board of 25 directors?

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be disposing of any material by any other means other 2 than injection?

3 A No.

4 So regardless of how, quote, diluted or mild one might suggest some of these materials are, they're going down in the ground. Is that right?

7 A Some of them may be treated by us before they go down in the ground. You may recall in the permit

draft that we must meet a pH range -- a minimum and a 10 maximum on pH and a minimum and maximum on specific

11 gravity. We also need to remove any suspended solids

12 in any material delivered to us because we can't

13 inject solids into the ground. So the surface

14 facility equipment includes filtration equipment. 15

Q All right. Thank you, Dr. Ross. Since you mentioned the surface

17 facility, let me ask you: What will be the cost of 18 construction of the surface facility?

A Approximately \$2 million. 19

Dr. Ross, I think you've indicated that this

21 location is attractive, obviously, because you

22 purchased it, but it's attractive because a well has

23 previously been drilled.

24 In part.

25 Perhaps your other reference to its A Yes.

2 Q Let me ask you, Dr. Ross, perhaps one final question. Isn't it really, then, simply true that this particular site, this application, is important 5 to TexCom Gulf Disposal because it will enable you

to -- if I may use the phrase, turn a profit much more quickly than some other prospective sites?

A No. That wasn't the key consideration in 9 choosing the site and in buying the property and in

10 filing the application. It were the three facts that 11

I mentioned earlier. One, that the well was already 12 there and completed. Secondly, that it had already

13 been permitted and all the implications that has for

the technical considerations in geology and

15 hydrogeology. And, thirdly, that there had been no

protest or objection to the issuance of the first 17 permit. Those are the three main factors for our

18 decision to acquire the property and to file for

19 applications with the TCEQ. The timing of our ability

20 to start generating revenues was very insignificant.

21 Q Dr. Ross, how many of your prospective 22 clients will have waste that originates outside of

23 Montgomery County?

24 A I'm sorry. I don't know the answer to that 25 at this point.

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1 MR. WALKER: Your Honor, I will pass the 2 witness.

3 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Thank you. 4 Going back to Mr. Gershon, did you mean

5 to offer Exhibits 19, 20 and 21? I don't think you 6 did.

MR. GERSHON: I did, Your Honors.

JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Are there any

9 objections to Exhibits 19, 20 and 21?

MR. RILEY: Subject to what I said earlier, no.

12 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay.

MR. RILEY: No objection to the exhibits

14 themselves.

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15 JUDGE WALSTON: Lone Star Exhibits 19,

16 20 and 21 are admitted.

17 (LS/District Exhibit Nos. 19 through 21 18

admitted)

19 JUDGE WALSTON: Mr. Forsberg, do you

20 have questions?

21 MR. FORSBERG: Yes, sir.

22 **CROSS-EXAMINATION**

23 BY MR. FORSBERG:

24 Q Good morning, Dr. Ross.

25 A Good morning. 1 property, that we would be able to start generating

revenues in a short period of time?" My answer was

3 "That's not that critical a factor, whether we started generating revenues within 6 months, 9 months, 12

months or 15 months."

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Q Okay. That's not something shareholders would be interested in?

A Yes, they would be, but it wasn't a critical 9 determinant in our decision to buy the property.

Q Well, isn't it true that you've represented 11 to your shareholders in public communications to shareholders that, you know, you can be up and 13 running, and with 50 percent capacity, you'll be generating \$20,000 a day in revenue?

A Statements similar to that have been made, ves.

Q Did you explain to the shareholders why you chose the site for any other reason than the 50 percent capacity equals \$20,000 a day?

20 A Yes. I believe we explained to them two and 21 a half years ago when we made this decision the

22 general factors that I've been discussing this

23 morning.

Q What about in more recent communications to 25 your shareholders, have you made any mention about

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Q I'm going to be jumping around just a bit.

When you're third in line, a lot of issues have

already been covered, and I don't want to take

anyone's time if I don't have to.

5 You mentioned just briefly a moment ago

that time to profitability was not an important factor

7 in the Montgomery County site. Is that correct?

A That's what I said. Yes.

Q Okay. You're a publicly traded company.

Right? 10

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11 A Yes.

Q And you have hopes of being registered on the

New York Stock Exchange or NASDAQ or one of the major 13

14 markets?

15 A Yes.

16 Q And you're actually beginning to initiate

17 plans to do that?

18 A Yes.

19 Q Are you saying, then, that as the president

and CEO of a publicly traded company, the

21 profitability of your shareholders is not a concern

22 when --

23 A No. I'm not saying that. I think the

24 question addressed to me by Mr. Walker was "Was it

25 very important in our decision to acquire the

1 anything other than the revenue that you can generate

from this site?

3 A I only recall one instance where we made that reference. In other statements to our shareholders,

5 we've talked mostly about the timing, giving them

status reports on the approval of the permit and all

the consequent activities that have gone on with the preliminary hearing and hearing.

9 Q So the timing of getting the process 10 completed is important?

11 A To that extent, yes. Keeping our

12 shareholders advised of when we expect a permit to be 13 issued, if it will be issued.

14 Q Does the facility -- in your definition that 15 we're talking about, does that include the storage

16 tanks, or are the storage tanks separate from the 17 facility itself?

18 A No. They're included in the definition of 19 facility.

20 Q Are there storage tanks already out at the 21 site?

22 A There's a couple of tanks that are being

23 stored there just because it's a place to put them. 24

Are they going to be used as part of the Q 25 facility?

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- 1 A They may or may not be. I haven't decided 2 that yet.
- 3 Q Okay. So the process of getting the facility underway has already begun?
- 5 A No. No.
- Q So the tanks, for sure, are not going to be 6 used at this facility?
- They may or may not be. We were able to buy those tanks at a favorable price. We purchased them. We needed a place to store them. We have 27 acres of property being unused. I think we have a right to put 12 on that property any of our assets --
- 13 Q Okay. You said --
- 14 A -- as long as we're not operating anything.
- 15 Q You were saying the property was unused, but, actually, TCEQ requires you to treat the property as 17 an active site. Correct?
- 18 A To treat the well as if it were an active 19 site, yes.
- 20 Q So the property is being used?
- 21 In that sense, all right, yes. There's no
- 22 operational activities in progress, however. In that
- 23 sense, it's not being used.
- 24 Q Well, other than a couple of storage tanks 25 being --

- 1 show the location and the layout of the facility,
- which includes the tanks, the piping, the pumps and
- 3 all the other equipment that constitutes the facility.
- And in that drawing, it indicates where trucks will be
- parked, discharged, turn around and exit.
- Q (By Mr. Forsberg) Okay. So the truck pulls up and an employee of TexCom greets the trunk. Is that correct?
- A Yes. When it comes in the gate, the driver will have to identify himself and the source of 11 generation of the wastewater, and he has to provide 12 certain documentations to us, certificates of 13 analysis, representations of what's in the truck.
- 14 Q Okay. Who at TexCom will actually test the 15 materials that are on the truck?
- 16 A A laboratory chemist, part of the staff.
- 17 And there will be --
 - Full-time employee on site. A
- 19 There will be this laboratory chemist on site
- 20 for every delivery?
- 21 A Yes.

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- 22 Q What type of test are they going to perform?
- 23 A whole range of tests to confirm that the
- material is what it is represented to be, to check for compatibility with formation itself and to check for

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- 1 A Storage.
- 2 0 -- put there that may or may not be used.
- 3 A Correct.
- 4 O So a tanker full of material wastewater,
- whatever you want to call it, pulls up to your
- facility, and it enters a gate. 6
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Is that correct?
 - And then where does it proceed from

10 there?

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MR. RILEY: I'm only objecting

because -- are we asking a hypothetical or in the

13 future if the facility is permitted or present tense?

14 JUDGE WALSTON: I was about to ask the 15 same question. You're talking about once it's 16 permitted. Is that --

MR. FORSBERG: Correct, assuming a permit, of course, is allowed.

19 JUDGE WALSTON: Once it's permitted and 20 constructed, if that occurs --

MR. FORSBERG: Correct.

JUDGE WALSTON: -- the facility is in

23 operation.

24 MR. FORSBERG: Correct. Yes, sir.

25 There are exhibits in the application which

- 1 compatibility with other wastewaters that have already
- been injected into the formation. All that is
- 3 described in general terms in the application.
 - Q Correct. But you're a chemist. Correct?
- 5 A Yes.

- 6 So I'm asking you these questions. You said
- you have knowledge of all of this and you're a
- chemist. So I assume you can answer these types of
- 9 questions.
- 10 Α Uh-huh.
- 11 Q You said they performed a litany of tests.
- 12 How long does this take?
- 13 A I don't know exactly.
- 14 Q Are these tests you've never performed in
- 15 your career as a chemist?
- 16 A May or may not be. It depends on what's in 17 the wastewater.
- 18 Q Well, it depends on what someone tells you is 19 in the wastewater. Right?
- 20 A In part, but also on a general screening
- 21 methodology that our on-site laboratory chemist will
- 22 conduct.
- 23 What's the minimum amount of time it can take
- 24 to test this material?
- 25 A I would say one to two hours.

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- 1 Q So is it your position that there's going to
- 2 be -- that every time a tanker drives in to your
- 3 facility, that they're going to need to be parked
- 4 there for one to two hours at minimum?
- 5 A Usually.
- 6 Q Okay. And at the rate of -- I believe you've
- 7 represented previously that, you know, you could --
- 8 per well, you could approximately get 11,000 barrels a
- 9 day of disposal.
- 10 A Each well is permitted at 350 gallons per
- 11 minute, the maximum injection rate. It's equivalent
- 12 to about 12,000 barrels a day.
- 13 Q Okay.
- 14 A If it were operated 24 hours a day
- 15 continuously.
- 16 Q And that's for one well.
- 17 A That's correct.
- 18 Q So if -- how many trucks can offload at one
- 19 well at a time?
- 20 A They don't offload into the well. They
- 21 offload into the storage tanks.
- Q How many trucks can offload into the storage
- 23 tanks at a time?
- A Again, that's in the application. If I
- 25 recall, there -- in the drawings, you'll see that. I

- 1 Q One hour, ten hours, 24 hours?
 - A Twenty minutes.
- 3 O So the --

2

- 4 A Plus, the trucks delivering this water
- 5 contain anywhere from 40 barrels to 120 barrels. The
- 6 size of the pumps we're using also is -- determines
- 7 how quickly they can be discharged.
- 8 Q Who is your lab chemist that's going to be
- 9 doing this testing?
 - A We haven't identified or hired one yet.
- 11 Can't hire people before we have a permit with nothing
- 12 to do.

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17

- Q Do you have experts retained in this case who 14 could do that work now?
- 15 A I'm sorry. Could you say that again?
- 16 Q I'm sorry. Strike that.

What is your Class I industrial

- 18 wastewater disposal initiative?
- 19 A What do you mean by "initiative"?
- 20 Q You have a letter that you wrote to your
- 21 investors that refers to TexCom's commercial Class I
- 22 industrial wastewater disposal initiative.
- A Just meant implementation of the project,
- 24 obtaining the permit, building out the site and
- 25 opening up for commercial operation.

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think there are three truckloading spots.

2 By the way, to amplify my earlier

- response to you, all the testing of the water that is
- 4 in the tank truck when it arrives are not done while
- 5 the truck waits. Certain critical tests will be done
- 6 before the material is discharged in the storage tank
- 7 and additional testing in the laboratory will be done
- 8 while the material is in the tank.
 - Q Well, aren't the materials from the trucks
- 10 being mixed in the tank with materials from other
- 11 trucks?

9

12

- A Not necessarily. There's multiple tanks.
- Q But you hope they are, aren't you, because
- 14 that means you're doing a higher volume of business?
- A No. Not necessarily. If it's required that they be segregated to ensure compatibility, then
- 17 they'll be segregated.
- 18 Q How long does it take to unload a tank -- one
- 19 trunk into your storage tank?
- 20 A I don't recall.
- 21 Q Can you guess?
- 22 A No.
- 23 O You have no idea?
- 24 A I can't recall. It depends on the size of
- 25 the pump.

- Q Now, is this initiative just referring to one site?
- 3 A Yes. It's referring to this specific site,
- 4 sir.

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- 5 Q Now, you say that there is some kind of
- 6 filtration system to get solids out of the material.
 - A Yes, there will be.
- 8 Q What kind of filtration system is that?
- 9 A I think -- and, again, I'm -- don't recall
- 0 exactly. It's included in the application. It will
- 11 either be cartridge filters or filter presses.
- 12 Q And what happens to the materials that are
- 13 captured by those filter presses?14 A Those are collected from time to time when
- 15 the filters or the presses reach capacity, and they
- 16 will be removed from the site and disposed of at a
- 17 permitted landfill.
- 18 Q And where, specifically -- do you know -- 19 what landfill are these going to be --
- 20 A I have not chosen them yet.
- Q What are your choices?
- A Whatever is in the economically transportable
- 23 distance. I can't identify them for you by name
- 24 today.
- 25 Q So you haven't taken into consideration where

Page 126 Page 128

- 1 you're going to actually dispose of this solid waste generated by your facility.
- 3 A We don't know exactly -- or we have not 4 identified which specific land site -- landfill we would bring it to. No.
- Q Okay. And you can't even give me a list in there -- a list of narrowed-down choices?
- A L can't. No.
- 9 Q So when you say your site doesn't generate waste, well, in reality, there is waste being removed 11 from the site collected in cartridges?
- 12 That's correct. If there's any solid 13 materials in the incoming wastewater that we filter 14 out, that will constitute waste that's removed from 15 the site.
- 16 Q Can you accept acids and toxics at this site?
- A Only if they're diluted and if they're within 17 18 the specified pH range.
- 19 Q If you could -- Mr. Walker had referred you 20 to Page 6 of your prefiled testimony. I just wanted 21 to clarify one point.
- 22 A Yes, sir.
- 23 Q On Line 23, you state, "Of course paint thinner and antifreeze are toxic and we would not be permitted to accept them."

- 1 Q But it's still antifreeze.
- 2 It's still antifreeze. Yes.
- 3 Q I mean, I'm not a chemist, obviously, but if you have two glasses and one is full of antifreeze and
- 5 one is full of water with a drop of antifreeze,
- there's still antifreeze in both glasses.
- 7 A There's a low concentration in the second 8 glass, yes.
- 9 Q But, yes, there's still antifreeze in both 10 glasses?
- 11 A Some antifreeze, yes.
- 12 Q Okay. Is there a lab in this surface facility? 13
- 14 A Yes.

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- 15 Q Who's in charge of constructing this 16 laboratory?
 - A We haven't chosen a contractor yet.
- 18 Q Switching gears a little bit, Mr. Gershon had 19 discussed with you a little bit about a lawsuit that's
- 20 been filed with regards to Wapiti Energy.
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q Is it your understanding that in order for
- 23 the permits to be issued, you have to show that you're 24 not causing harm to mineral interest of others?
 - A Is it my understanding that I have to show --

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- 1 that's the ruling from the Railroad Commission, sir.
- 2 Q Okay.
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q Do you not believe that you have any burden
- 5 of showing that there's no damage done to any mineral
- resources by your operation?
 - A No. I believe we do have that burden.
- 8 Q Okay. And Wapiti has alleged that they are
- 9 the owners of mineral resources that will be damaged.
 - MR. RILEY: Objection.
- 11 JUDGE WALSTON: Wait.
- 12 What's the objection?
- 13 MR. RILEY: The objection is that it's
- 14 irrelevant to this proceeding.
 - JUDGE WALSTON: How is it relevant?
- 16 MR. FORSBERG: Your Honor, with regards
- 17 to the provision of the statute that says, I believe,
- 18 specifically, they have to show that the mineral
- 19 interests are not harmed, I'm going to the issue of
- 20 they can't show it because the issue of mineral
- 21
- interest is still in play with regards to the claims
- 22 of Wapiti Energy.
- 23 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Yeah. I thought
- that was part of a Railroad Commission proceeding 24
- 25 as --

- 1 A Uh-huh.
 - Are you referring to pure antifreeze?
- 3

- 4 Q Okay. So you're not saying that you couldn't
- accept the antifreeze. You're saying you couldn't
- accept pure antifreeze.
- 7 A Or antifreeze that's above a level that makes 8 it hazardous.
- 9 O Okay.
- 10 We could only accept wastewater that contains 11 low levels of antifreeze that's below the toxicity 12 level.
- 13 Okay. Well, if you read Lines 24 through 26, 14 it says, "We would be permitted to accept water that had been in contact and may contain very low 16 concentrations of them," referring to antifreeze and
- 17 paint thinner. That doesn't seem to line up with the statement that "Of course paint thinner and antifreeze
- are toxic, and we would not be permitted to accept 20 them." Those statements seem opposite to me.
- 21 A Okay. Well, as I've just tried to explain, 22 if wastewater had been in contact with antifreeze and 23 contained, in my example earlier, four parts per
- 24 million, I don't believe that exceeds the toxicity
- 25 level. It would be classified --

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1 MR. RILEY: I believe it is. That is a lawsuit that Wapiti has brought, as has been testified to earlier, but the allegations of Wapiti are not evidence of anything, and the fact that the lawsuit was filed within the last several weeks, is my

recollection, is not by any means resolved. 7 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Mr. Forsberg,

I've now forgotten what your question was. What -- do you want to restate your question? Then I can rule on 10

11 Q (By Mr. Forsberg) Dr. Ross -- and I'll 12 rephrase it. Maybe that will help. Is the issue -let me actually -- do you own -- does TexCom own the 14 mineral interests of the property out there?

15 A No.

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Q Who owns them?

17 A The unified lease for the whole area was held 18 by Exxon, and my recollection, from what I was told, is they obtained that unified lease in 1977. When we 20 were contacted by Wapiti, they informed us that they acquired or purchased those unified lease rights from 22 Exxon in September of 2006.

23 Is that the answer to your question, 24 sir?

25 Q Is it your answer that Wapiti -- that it's 1 Q How do you know that Montgomery County is going to be more convenient a location for the

3 customers who are currently using the Liberty County site?

5 A In my example, it's based on the distance.

We were talking about the Huntsman Chemical plant, which is about 1.2 miles away from our proposed site.

8

Okay. And that was one example.

9 Α Uh-huh.

10 Q But there are going to be -- is it not likely 11 that you're going to have several generators from 12 Pasadena, south of Houston, in that sector who are

13 going to be delivering to --

> A There might be. Yes. You're referring to generators in

16 Montgomery County, sir?

17 Q No. I'm referring to all generators that 18 would be bringing to the site.

19 A Okay.

14

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20 And you're certainly going to market to sites 21 outside of Montgomery County, aren't --

22 Yes, we will.

23 -- you? Generators. Q

24 And you already have to some extent,

25 haven't you?

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your understanding that Wapiti --

provided to the commission."

2 My understanding, that Wapiti owns the 3 mineral rights. Yes.

MR. RILEY: And I'm going to renew my objection and refer to TCEQ Statute 27 -- Texas Water Code 27.015(b), which states, "In a hearing on an application for disposal well permit under this chapter, the commission may not proceed to hearing on any issues other than preliminary matters such as notice until the letter required from the railroad commission under Subsection (a) of this section is

The Railroad Commission hasn't provided that letter, and, clearly, we are past the TCEQ's authority in discussing mineral interests and mineral rights.

JUDGE WALSTON: Let's see what other questions Mr. Forsberg has, but I agree with you, I don't believe mineral interests --

20 MR. FORSBERG: I'm moving on to another 21 issue, Your Honor.

22 Q (By Mr. Forsberg) I believe you stated earlier that there's a facility in Liberty County that 24 can accept this type of material. 25

A Yes.

A No.

1

25

2 You haven't advised any of your current customers at your Class II facilities that you're going to have a Class I facility?

5 A It's a matter of public knowledge because of 6 the publications that we've made.

7 Q Right. But have you provided -- have you specifically told any customers, that, "We're going to have a Class I facility in Montgomery County"?

10 A Customers from our other --

11 Class II facilities, yes.

12 To my knowledge, no. I don't know that we've 13 done that.

14 Q So if they don't know that a class --

15 A Sir, to clarify that, our customers at the

16 Class II site are independent and other types of

17 drillers in the oil and gas industry. They do not

18 generate Class I non-hazardous industrial wastewater.

19 Q Well, don't companies like Anadarko and 20 several other companies deliver Class II materials out 21 there to Liberty County?

22 A I don't know if they do or not. If they do, 23 they're delivering it to Class II disposal sites

24 permitted by the Railroad Commission.

You've never represented to anyone that

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- 1 TexCom has customers like ConocoPhillips and Chevron
- 2 and Anadarko?
- 3 A No. Of course we have.
- 4 Q And you're saying they don't generate any
- 5 Class I waste?
- A We're -- that statement is in reference to
- 7 Class II wastewater that's generated from oil and gas
- 8 exploration or production activity.
- 9 Q Right. But are you saying --
- 10 A It has nothing to do with the Conroe site for
- 11 the Class I well.
- 12 Q But I'm asking: Do you know for sure that
- 13 Conoco, Chevron, Anadarko do not produce Class I
- 14 waste?
- 15 A I don't know for sure that they do not. My
- 16 expectation is, in other divisions, departments or
- 17 operations of those large corporations, they generate
- 18 Class I wells, particularly in their refining and in
- 19 their petrochemical operations. But in their
- 20 exploration and production activities, they do not.
- 21 They generate Class II water.
- Q How many miles is it from the proposed
- 23 Montgomery County site to the Liberty County site?
- A Which Liberty County site, sir?
- 25 O The one where Class I materials could be

- 1 Four Corners. Is that your question?
- 2 Q Yes.
- 3 A Just look on a map, sir. It's further away.
- 4 Q Okay. You're positive that there's no point
- 5 in Montgomery County that could --
- 6 A Oh, no.
- 7 Q -- generate waste --
- 8 A No. No.
- 9 Q -- that would be closer to Liberty County
- 10 than Montgomery County?
- 11 A No. I can't say that. And I said I did not
- 12 know. If you go to that edge of the county, yes, it
- 13 may be that it's, in fact, closer to that site --
- 14 Q Okay.
- 15 A -- for that particular location.
- Q So, in fact, you can't say you're more
- 17 convenient for the entire county of Montgomery.
- 18 A No, and I don't think I made that statement.
- 19 Q I'm just trying to clarify. I'm not trying
- 20 to mischaracterize what you said. I'm just trying to
- 21 state that it's quite possible that another facility
- 22 could be more convenient to waste producers in
- 23 Montgomery County.
- 24 A As I recall, I made that statement in
- 25 reference to the Huntsman Chemical plant when I was

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- 1 disposed of.
- 2 A You mean owned by a third party?
- 3 Q Or owned by a subsidiary of TexCom.
- 4 A We don't have a Class I wastewater well -- or
- 5 wastewater disposal site in Liberty County.
- 6 Q Correct. But there's a site there that you
- 7 said could accept Class I material.
- 8 A Correct, owned by a third party.
- 9 Okay. Well, who's that third party?
- 10 A Environmental Processing Systems.
- 11 Q How many miles from that facility to the
- 12 proposed Montgomery County facility?
- 13 A I don't know.
- 14 Q Then how do you know it's more convenient to
- 15 come to the Montgomery County facility than it is to
- 16 go to the Liberty County facility, other than for
- 17 Huntsman which is a mile down the road?
- 18 A I know, obviously, it's farther away, but I
- 19 don't know exactly how many miles, if that's what 20 you're asking me.
- 21 Q Farther away from who?
- 22 A You're asking me if the existing Class I
- 23 permitted site in Liberty County owned by a third
- 24 party is closer or farther away to a generator in
- 25 Montgomery County than our proposed site would be at

- 1 discussing with Mr. Gershon. And, clearly, 1.2 miles
- 2 distance is closer than approximately 60 miles to
- 3 Liberty.
- 4 Q But you have no idea what percentage of
- 5 waste -- of total waste that TexCom would accept at
- 6 this facility that you're proposing would come from
- 7 Huntsman?
- 8 A No.
- 9 O It could be a tenth of a thousandth of a
- 10 percent?
- 11 A Yes. I have no idea.
- Q So is there any other company that you can
- 13 show close by that is going to be delivering any
- 14 majority of the waste?
- A Well, I mentioned the fact that we have a
- 16 compilation of all Class I non-hazardous wastewater
- 17 generators in Montgomery County.
- 18 Q That you can't tell me today?
- 19 A No. I don't have it in my possession.
- Q Okay. And you haven't actually marketed your
- 21 services to any of those companies?
- A No, we have not.
- Q So they could just say, "No. We're fine with
- 24 who we have"?
- 25 A That's right.

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- 1 Q And, in fact, I haven't seen any testimony from any executives from these companies stating that
- 3 they really need this facility in Montgomery County in
- order to survive economically. Is that right?
 - A I haven't either.

5

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- 6 Q And you're not offering any testimony --
- applicant is not offering any testimony with regards
- to any of these entities being so in need of this
- service that this facility is really necessary?
 - A No, we're not.
- 11 Q I imagine if they were knocking down your 12 door, we'd be hearing from them, wouldn't we?
- 13 MR. RILEY: Objection.
- 14 MR. FORSBERG: Withdrawn.
- 15 Q (By Mr. Forsberg) I believe you said that your -- recently, Texas Gulf Disposal has sold a
- 17 membership to a company called Foxborough.
- 18 A That's right.
- 19 What industry is Foxborough in?
- 20 A It's an investment company in energy
- 21 business.
- 22 Q As part of their membership interest, are
- 23 they going to have any rights or say about the
- 24 operations of Gulf -- TexCom Gulf Disposal?
- 25 A Yes.

1 Q So just to clarify, you have no idea what the 2 environmental record is of Foxborough?

- 3 A No.
- 4 Okay. And they will have the ability to make 5 decisions with regards to how TexCom operates its 6 business?
- 7 A Well, participate in decisions as a joint 8 venture partner.
- 9 0 They're a joint venture partner. Correct?
 - A Uh-huh. Yes.
- 11 Do you have any intention of selling this 12 facility after you have it constructed?
- 13 A No.

10

- 14 Q I believe TexCom, the parent company,
- 15 recently sold a facility in which it had an equity partner and ended up selling the facility to that
- 17 equity partner. Is that correct?
- 18 Α Yes.
- 19 Q And that was your biodiesel plant in Seaport
- 20 or --
- 21 Seabrook ---Α
- 22 Seabrook. O
- 23 -- Texas. Yes. The answer is yes.
- 24 Is there a percentage that you can give to
- 25 what this membership means in its partnership? I

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- Q And what are those rights that they're going
- to have in what TexCom does?
- 3 A Part of the management and part of the Board. 4 And what experience do they have in Class I
- 5 underground injection wells?
- 6 A They have experience in Class II wastewater 7 injection wells, but they do not have an existing
- operation in Class I disposal.
- 9 Okay. Where are their Class II well or wells Q 10 located?
- 11 Oklahoma and North Texas.
- 12 O What is their environmental history with 13 regards to facilities they've been in charge with?
- 14 A I don't know.
- 15 Do you think that would be an important 16 consideration in bringing on a company as a member?
 - A It would be, but they're coming in as a partner here to provide financing and funding for the commercial implementation of this project should the permits be issued. We're not bringing them in with
- 21 any reliance on their technical expertise or
- 22 experience in handling disposal wells.
- 23 Q Is their coming in contingent upon these 24 permits being issued?
- 25 A No.

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1 mean, are they 50 percent partners, 30 percent

partners?

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- 3 A They'll be 60 percent partners.
- 4 So Foxborough is going to be the majority 5 partner.
- 6 A That's correct.
- 7 Q How many people from Foxborough are going to
- be offering testimony in this matter?
 - MR. RILEY: Objection.
- 10 JUDGE WALSTON: You've got the witness
- 11 list. The witnesses have all been designated; so
- 12 that's kind of an argumentative question.
- 13 MR. FORSBERG: Although, I would ask
- 14 that counsel, when he raises an objection, actually
- 15 states what the basis of the objection is. 16
 - MR. RILEY: And I would ask that counsel follow the rules that are normally adhered to in
- 18 district court, which is, if the Judges need a basis 19 of objection, the Judges would ask me for a basis.
- 20 JUDGE WALSTON: Well, let's don't argue
- 21 back and forth. The objection is sustained.
- 22 Ask your next question.
- 23 Q (By Mr. Forsberg) How long has Foxborough 24 been in business?
- 25 A I don't know exactly.

	Page 142		Page 144
1	Q Who is who are the owners of Foxborough?	1	AFTERNOON SESSION
2	MR. RILEY: Objection, relevance.	2	WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 12, 2007
3	MR. FORSBERG: The owners of the	3	(1:02 p.m.)
4	60 percent majority of TexCom I mean, it seems	4	JUDGE EGAN: We're back on the record.
5	relevant to know who actually owns these entities.	5	Mr. Forsberg, I can't see you real well
6	MR. RILEY: It is a legal entity that	6	over the podium thank you.
7	has an ownership interest is my response, and that's	7	MR. FORSBERG: Yes.
8	been explained by the witness.	8	JUDGE EGAN: You may proceed with your
9	JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. I'll overrule the	9	cross-examination.
10	objection and allow the witness to answer, if you can.	10	MR. FORSBERG: Thank you, Your Honor.
11	A And the question was "Who are"	11	PRESENTATION ON BEHALF OF THE APPLICANT (CONTINUED)
12	JUDGE WALSTON: Owners of Foxborough.	12	LOUIS ROSS, Ph.D.,
13	A It's a privately-held investment fund and	13	having been previously duly sworn, testified as
14	I've been asked by them not to disclose their names.	14	follows:
15	MR. RILEY: And I'd ask that unless	15	CROSS-EXAMINATION (CONTINUED)
16	there's some relevance to who those owners are, that	16	BY MR. FORSBERG:
17	that confidentiality be respected.	17	Q Mr. Ross, when you were when TexCom was
18	JUDGE WALSTON: Frankly, I think the	18	going through the process of its application, how much
19	question does have dubious relevance. In that light,	19	consideration was given to traffic issues related to
20	I'll sustain the objection.	20	the operation of your facility if the permits were
21	A Although you're not asking me the question,	21	granted?
22	Mr. Forsberg	22	A We gave some consideration to that. We, of
23	MR. RILEY: No.	23	course, visited the site on numerous occasions and we
24	A No. Okay.	24	did some assessment of what was the traffic level on
25	Q (By Mr. Forsberg) Did Foxborough play any	25	FM 3083 and in the general area and on the residential
	Page 143		Page 145
1	role in preparing applications	1	streets going by. We did not hire any kind of a
2	A No.	2	consulting firm to do a detailed traffic study,
3	JUDGE WALSTON: Doctor, let him finish	3	however.
4	his question.	4	Q Are you a trained traffic engineer?
5	A I'm sorry.	5	A No.
6	Q (By Mr. Forsberg) Did anyone with Foxborough	6	Q But you feel comfortable with your review and
7	participate in any way in providing the submission of	7	your observations with regards to the traffic around
8	information to TCEQ?	8	the facility that there won't be an issue?
9	A No.	9	A We felt that and we still feel that, yes.
10	Q Although they will benefit by having a	10	Q So you don't think it's necessary to have a
11	majority ownership in TexCom if TCEQ grants the	11	laundry list of degrees in order to offer an opinion
12	permits?	12	regarding traffic?
13	A Yes.	13	A No.
14	Q I'm going to switch issues again rather	14	Q How long did you spend out at the site when
15	abruptly.	15	you were reviewing the traffic issues?
16		16	A We were at the site multiple times, of
	JUDGE WALSTON: Do you know how much	1-0	The word at the site manapie times, or
17	more you're going to have? Because it's the noon	17	course, prior to and after acquiring the property. I
17 18	more you're going to have? Because it's the noon hour.	17 18	course, prior to and after acquiring the property. I can't give you an answer to that question because we
17 18 19	more you're going to have? Because it's the noon hour. MR. FORSBERG: I might have 30 to 45	17 18 19	course, prior to and after acquiring the property. I can't give you an answer to that question because we didn't go on one occasion and spend that time
17 18 19 20	more you're going to have? Because it's the noon hour. MR. FORSBERG: I might have 30 to 45 minutes.	17 18 19 20	course, prior to and after acquiring the property. I can't give you an answer to that question because we didn't go on one occasion and spend that time exclusively on studying traffic.
17 18 19 20 21	more you're going to have? Because it's the noon hour. MR. FORSBERG: I might have 30 to 45 minutes. JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Then why don't we	17 18 19 20 21	course, prior to and after acquiring the property. I can't give you an answer to that question because we didn't go on one occasion and spend that time exclusively on studying traffic. Q Would that be considered a minor detail in
17 18 19 20 21 22	more you're going to have? Because it's the noon hour. MR. FORSBERG: I might have 30 to 45 minutes. JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Then why don't we go ahead we'll go off the record and we'll break	17 18 19 20 21 22	course, prior to and after acquiring the property. I can't give you an answer to that question because we didn't go on one occasion and spend that time exclusively on studying traffic. Q Would that be considered a minor detail in regards to other details with regard compliance
17 18 19 20 21 22 23	more you're going to have? Because it's the noon hour. MR. FORSBERG: I might have 30 to 45 minutes. JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Then why don't we go ahead we'll go off the record and we'll break for lunch at this time.	17 18 19 20 21 22 23	course, prior to and after acquiring the property. I can't give you an answer to that question because we didn't go on one occasion and spend that time exclusively on studying traffic. Q Would that be considered a minor detail in regards to other details with regard compliance issues?
17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	more you're going to have? Because it's the noon hour. MR. FORSBERG: I might have 30 to 45 minutes. JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Then why don't we go ahead we'll go off the record and we'll break	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	course, prior to and after acquiring the property. I can't give you an answer to that question because we didn't go on one occasion and spend that time exclusively on studying traffic. Q Would that be considered a minor detail in regards to other details with regard compliance issues? A No. We considered it to be significant with
17 18 19 20 21 22 23	more you're going to have? Because it's the noon hour. MR. FORSBERG: I might have 30 to 45 minutes. JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Then why don't we go ahead we'll go off the record and we'll break for lunch at this time.	17 18 19 20 21 22 23	course, prior to and after acquiring the property. I can't give you an answer to that question because we didn't go on one occasion and spend that time exclusively on studying traffic. Q Would that be considered a minor detail in regards to other details with regard compliance issues?

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- 1 we didn't underplay its importance.
- 2 Q All right. Did you ever take any -- or ever
- do any counts on the number of commercial vehicles
- traveling on any roads adjacent to the facility?
- 5 A No, we did not.
- Q I believe you provided some testimony on Page
- 27 of your prefiled testimony at Line 18.
- A Yes.
- 9 You say: "The trucks that do visit our site
- 10 are expected to use FM 3083, not Creighton Road or any
- 11 other residential streets." Is that correct?
- 12 Yes.
- 13 Q On what do you base that conclusion?
- 14 A Well, as you may be aware from looking at the
- 15 plot plan of our property, we do have access to
- Highway 3083, approximately 72 feet, I think, of
- frontage. And although the current gate to the
- property is on Creighton Road, that's just temporary.
- 19 If we were given the permit and if we build out the
- 20 facility, we will create entrance and exit from the
- 21 property onto 3083 directly.
- 22 Q Okay.
- 23 A Furthermore, I'd like to say that considering
- the width of Creighton Road, to use an example, and
- the fact that it makes two 90 degree turns and the

1 trucks.

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- 2 Q Thank you. These are not, in fact, your
- trucks bringing this material to your site.
- A No. That's correct. They're not.
 - Okay. So you don't have any control over how
- truck drivers choose what roads to drive on.
- 7 A Not complete control, but we can make strong
- 8 recommendations to them.
- 9 Q And how would you make strong recommendations 10
- to truck drivers?
- 11 A Tell them not to use Creighton Road, again,
- 12 to use my example, or any other residential streets in
- 13 the area.
- 14 Q Have you prepared some sort of document that
- 15 you're going to provide to truck drivers with regards
- 16 to that instruction?
- 17 A Not yet. No. That would be something we'd
- 18 prepare while the site is under construction in
- 19 preparation for opening.
- 20 Q Who would prepare that document?
- 21 A The people who are managing the operation.
- 22 Q And what is the penalty if the truck driver
- 23 doesn't follow that recommendation?
- 24 A We can't penalize him. We can only make
- 25 strong recommendations to him.

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Page 149

- 1 fact that it has a drainage ditch on both sides, I
- can't imagine any trucker wanting to use that road
- when 30 -- or 336, rather, is so close.
- O Do you have any experience in the trucking 5 industry?
- 6 A No.
- 7 So that's sort of a guess on your part, isn't
- 8 it?

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- 9 A It's just an observation.
- Q And I believe that you've stated previously
- 11 that -- or maybe your counsel has stated at some point
 - that these aren't your trucks. Right?
 - A No, they're not.
- 14 MR. RILEY: And, again, could we avoid 15 editorializing on the front end of the questions and
- 16 stick to just questions and answers?
- 17 MR. FORSBERG: There was no 18

editorializing. JUDGE EGAN: I don't think he was trying to editorialize. I just think he was concerned that

So proceed.

this witness might not have said it.

- 23 Q (By Mr. Forsberg) So -- I've forgotten my 24 question.
- 25 A You were going to ask if these were our

- 1 Q Also, on Page 27, Line 8, you make the
- statement, "Further, although I understand that it is
- beyond the scope of these proceedings, TexCom is a
- financially solvent corporation and will be
- responsible and a good neighbor." And I'm assuming
- you include the traffic responsibility within that
- statement. Is that fair?
- 8 A Yes. I would say so. A good neighbor in
- 9 every respect.
- 10 Q Okay. So as of the date that you prefiled
- 11 this testimony, you didn't even think traffic was an
- 12 issue in these proceedings.
- 13 A No. I didn't say that. I said even at the
- 14 time we went out and looked at the site before we
- acquired it and were considering purchasing it and
- making an application for the required permits, one of
- 17 the things we looked at was the location, vicinity,
- 18 the amount of businesses on 3083, the amount of truck
- 19 traffic on 3083. Although we did not do a
- 20 quantitative analysis of that, we did notice that 3083
- 21 has a number of industries and that there's regular
- 22 industrial truck traffic on the road.
- 23 Q But when you did that analysis and looked at
- it, it wasn't in -- you didn't think it had anything
- to do with these proceedings that we're here about

Page 150 Page 152

- 1 today?
- 2 A No. We weren't aware that there would be
- 3 proceedings. I'm talking about first quarter of 2005.
- 4 Q So you haven't looked at traffic since then?
- 5 A Looked at it, but, as I said before, we have
- 6 not commissioned a specific study.
- 7 Q You just mentioned a moment ago about how you
- 8 discussed that there was some industry in the area.
- 9 Correct?
- 10 A Yes.
- Q What industry is in the area near your site?
- 12 A I'm talking about in the immediate area there
- 13 are industrial properties on 3083.
- 14 Q Okay. Specifically, can you identify any?
- 15 A I can't recall the names, but, for example,
- 16 just in the property adjacent to us, there's a company
- 17 that provides oil field service equipment. I saw
- 18 spools of coil tubing. I saw trucks, a truck yard.
- 19 Trucks go in and out of that yard picking up
- 20 equipment; obviously, delivering it to oil and gas
- 21 activities in the area. Sorry. I don't know the
- 22 name.
- 23 Q And how many trucks did you -- are in the
- 24 area?
- 25 A We didn't take a count.

- 1 Q Does increased truck traffic going through
- 2 school zones cause you any concern?
- 3 A Yes, if that's the case, but I don't know
- 4 whether it is or not.
- Q You don't think that was important to look at in looking at the increased traffic in the area?
 - A There already is increased -- or heavy
- 8 track -- not increase, but there is significant truck
- 9 traffic on 3083 now.
 - Q Okay. So adding --
- 11 A We felt we would be adding just a minor
- 12 increment to that.

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- Q So you're only adding a minor increment to 14 that?
- 15 A Uh-huh.
- 16 O What is a "minor increment"?
- A If we started off our business, just to take
- 18 an example, of 2 million gallons a month of water,
- 19 that would require about ten trucks a day in and out
- 20 of the facility, or one per hour on -- business being
- 21 open for 10 hours each day.
- 22 Q That's one -- that's just -- that's sort of a
- 23 minimum start-up number, though --
- 24 A Yes, it is.
- 25 Q -- isn't it?

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Page 153

- Q So on Page 3 of your testimony, when you say
- 2 "There are businesses with truck yards on FM 3083
- 3 within a few hundred feet of our property," you're not4 trying to imply that there is a constant stream of
- 5 trucks going in and out?
- 6 A No. I was trying to imply that this is not
- 7 in the middle of a completely residential area.
- 8 Although there are some residences in the area, it's
- 9 predominantly industry on 3083.
- Q And just to clarify, you haven't looked into
- 11 the issue of what increased truck traffic would
- 12 ultimately result in regards to any damage to 3083 or
- 13 local roads or anything like that?
- 14 A Not in the sense of doing an engineering
- 15 study that would show the impact on the pavement, if
- 16 that's what you mean, sir.
- 17 Q Yes.
- 18 A No.
- 19 Q Any study on traffic accidents?
- 20 A No.
- Q When you saw commercial trucks go by, did you
- 22 notice any school buses go by?
- 23 A I can't recall.
- 24 Q Are there schools in the area?
- 25 A Certainly there must be. Yes.

- It's certainly not what you hope the
- 2 final outcome --

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- 3 A We hope to build it from that point, yes.
- 4 Q And what is the maximum number of trucks per
- 5 day if you're running at maximum capacity?
- 6 A Do the math. I don't have a calculator here,
- 7 but maximum --
- 8 Q Your --
- 9 A -- capacity is 12,000 barrels a day --
- 10 JUDGE EGAN: One at a time, please.
- 11 A Excuse me?
 - JUDGE EGAN: One at a time, please.
- MR. FORSBERG: I'm sorry, Your Honor.
- 14 JUDGE EGAN: The court reporter can't
- 15 take you both down.
- 16 A Probably -- well, if it's double that, it's
- 17 18 trucks a day. The maximum capacity we have, as you
- 18 know, is 12,000 barrels a day.
- 19 Q (By Mr. Forsberg) So 18 trucks. Is that
- 20 what you're saying the maximum number of trucks in and
- 21 out per day would be?
- A No. I'd have to calculate if -- what you
- 23 mean by maximum is injecting 350 gallons a minute for
- 24 how many hours a day, sir?
- Q What is your number of hours you're going to

Page 154 Page 156

- 1 be open to inject?
- 2 A Ten hours a day.
- 3 Q Okay.
- 4 A I don't have a pencil and paper. I don't
- 5 have a calculator. And I'm not that good at doing the
- 6 numbers in my head to give you an accurate answer.
- Q Okay. So you did calculate the minimum at
- 8 ten trucks a day, but you haven't done any calculation
- 9 on what --
- 10 A Yes, we have. I just can't recite them to
- 11 you, sir.
- 12 Q It's a lot more than ten. Right?
- 13 A You can do the math as easily as I can. If
- 14 it's 4 million, it's twice that number. If it's
- 15 8 million, it's quadruple that number.
- 16 Q The more trucks coming in, the more money
- 17 TexCom makes. Is that fair?
- 18 A I hope so. Yes.
- 19 Q Is it common for UIC wells to be placed --
- 20 Class I underground injection wells to be placed in
- 21 residential areas?
- 22 A I can't answer that question. I'm not
- 23 qualified.
- 24 Q Of the witnesses testifying on behalf of
- 25 TexCom, who would I ask that question to who would be

- 1 predominantly industrial.
- 2 Q If you look at the map that you've provided,
- 3 which I believe you provided in the application and
- 4 it's Exhibit No. 20, would you agree with me that the
- 5 perimeter of the -- the perimeter around the TexCom
- 6 facility is primarily residential?
- 7 A No. The areas marked 12, 13 and 14 here are
- 8 marked residential, but I know that there's some auto
- 9 repair directly across from the entrance gate to our
- 10 property. There's a residence there, but there's also
- 11 a business being conducted at the same site.
- 12 Q Okay. Would you agree with me that No. 2, 3,
- 13 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 15, 14, 13 and 12 are all marked
- 14 "Residential" on the TexCom map?
 - A They are marked that on this map, yes.
- 16 Q Which would suggest, based upon the scale
- 17 provided, that it's primarily residential surrounding
 - 3 the UIC facility.

15

- 19 A Because if you look up in Section No. 1 going
- 20 further north or to the northwest, that's all
- 21 commercial. Properties on the other side of 3083 are
- 22 predominantly commercial.
- 23 Q I believe I was specifically referencing
- 24 properties that boundary the proposed facility are
- 25 primarily residential.

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- 1 qualified?
- 2 A Probably Mr. Greg Casey from ALL Consulting.
- Q Do you still have Exhibit No. 20 in front of
- 4 you that was Lone Star Exhibit No. 20?
- 5 A Yes, I do.
- 6 Q If you can look at that just for a moment.
- 7 A I have it.
- 8 Q When was this application map completed?
- 9 A At the time the application was being
- 10 prepared in the second quarter of 2005.
- 11 Q Has there ever been any update of this map by
- 12 TexCom?
- 13 A Not this particular map, but there have been
- 14 updates to it identifying the names of the individuals
- 15 who are in the residential properties.
- 16 Q Have you looked to see if any of the
- 17 properties that are marked "Undeveloped" have actually
- 18 been developed into residential properties since 2005
- 19 when this was created?
- A I only see one such area. That would be to
- 21 the west where No. 11 is. It says "Undeveloped." And
- 22 the answer to your question is "No."
- Q Would you consider the area around this
- 24 proposed facility to be residential or industrial?
- 25 A I consider it -- I consider it to be

- 1 A They number -- yes. All right. I will agree
- with that. Properties that bound our property to the
- 3 east with the properties having frontage on 3083. I
- 4 believe Property No. 5 is now commercial. I'm not
- 5 certain without seeing the actual map.
- 6 MR. FORSBERG: Thank you, Your Honor. I
- 7 will pass the witness.
 - JUDGE EGAN: Ms. Collins.
- 9 MS. COLLINS: Yes. Thank you, Your
- 10 Honor.

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- CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 12 BY MS. COLLINS:
- 13 Q Mr. Ross, did you prepare any portion of the
- 14 application?
- 15 A No.
- 16 Q I'm sorry. Dr. Ross.
- 17 A No, I did not.
- 18 Q Okay. So that means you didn't prepare the
- 19 public interest demonstration in Section IX of the
- 20 application either.
- A That was prepared by someone else.
- 22 Q Okay. Was it prepared by Mr. Casey? Do you
- 23 know?
- 24 A In which application are you referring to,
- 25 please?

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- 1 Q The UIC application.
- 2 A That would have been Mr. Casey or one of the 3 personnel on the staff of ALL Consulting.
- Q Okay. So your opinion, on Page 7 of your
- 5 prefiled testimony, Lines 7 through 14, no practical,
- 6 economic and feasible alternatives to injection exists
- 7 for disposal, that's based on Mr. Casey's opinion.
- 8 Correct?
- 9 A No, not exclusively. That's my opinion as 10 well.
- Q Okay. Did you prepare any sort of economic feasibility analysis to come up with that opinion?
- A I didn't prepare it myself. I was shown analyses done by others.
- Do you know who those analyses were done by?
- 16 A I'm afraid I don't recall what that was.
- 17 Q Okay. When you state that you don't consider
- 18 other disposal methods to be practical and
- 19 economically feasible for the TexCom site
- 20 specifically, are you basing that on other commercial
- 21 sites or disposal method -- other disposal methods at22 the TexCom site?
- 23 A We were -- this response relates to a
- 24 comparison of underground injection into UIC wells as
- 25 compared to alternative methods of disposal, such as

- 1 Q Okay. You stated in response to -- I think
 - tit was Mr. Gershon, that Huntsman Chemical and
- 3 Jefferson Chemical currently dispose of their
- 4 wastewater via truck and then injection well.
- 5 Correct?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q Okay. And you know that for a fact, that
- 8 they dispose of their waste via injection well?
- 9 A Yes, and that was true up through Year 2006.
- 10 I haven't checked it in recent months.
- 11 Q Okay.
- 12 A But I have no knowledge that they've changed 13 their method of disposal.
- Q Okay. Do you know if any of the other potential clients that were listed in the application dispose of their waste via injection well?
- 17 A Yes. In fact, that list constitutes a list 18 taken from the TCEQ publications identifying 19 generators of Class I non-hazardous industrial 20 wastewater.
- Q But do -- for example, do any of the -- to your knowledge, do any of the potential clients on that list currently dispose of their wastewater via
- 24 any other disposal method?

25 A No. I don't know that.

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depositing in a landfill or incineration or direct

- 2 discharge to surface waters. And I see my statement
- 3 in here was "I do not consider them to be practical
- 4 and economically feasible." There's no reference in
- 5 my statement to "technically superior," and that's
- 6 really what I meant as well.
- 7 O In addition to?
- 8 A In addition to what's stated there.
- 9 O Okay.
- 10 A For example, depositing this type of water in
- a landfill to me is not as environmentally responsible
- as is injection into a deep injection well.
- Q Okay. And the comparison that you're doing for disposal methods, that's based on disposal methods
- 15 generally?
- 16 A Generically, yes.
- 17 Q Generally. Is that right?
- 18 A Generally, yes.
- 19 Q So you didn't compare commercial disposal 20 facilities to other commercial disposal facilities?
- 21 A Individually, no, I did not.
- Q Okay. You stated, I think in response to
- 23 Mr. Gershon, that Huntsman Chemical -- can you hear
- 24 me?
- 25 A Yes, I can.

- 1 Q Okay.
- 2 A No.
- 3 Q Do you know if commercial landfill operations
- 4 exist within Montgomery County?
- 5 A I was asked that question earlier, and I'm
- 6 sorry, I can't identify the names or the exact
- 7 locations of landfills in Montgomery County.
- 8 Q I apologize. I recall --
- 9 A I'm sorry. I didn't mean that. I just meant
- 10 I don't know that answer. I'm sorry.
- 11 Q Okay. And how about incineration facilities,
- 12 you don't know if those exist commercially in --
- A No, I do not. I did not research that.
- 14 Q You stated that TexCom will be able to inject
- 15 350 gallons per minute of wastewater into the first
- 16 well. Correct?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 O Or the facility, generally.
- 19 A It's the facility in total. Cumulatively,
- 20 yes.
- Q Okay. And stating that you didn't think any
- 22 other disposal method -- disposal alternative was
- 23 economically feasible, did you take into account the
- 24 value of water generally in Texas?
- A Could you explain what you mean by "the value

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Page 162 Page 164 1 A Your last question is "Will that first well 1 of water"? 2 2 be capable of that," and we do not know that yet O Sure. You're aware, for example, that there's a shortage of water in Texas. because that test has not yet been conducted. We A Yes. haven't injected water into the well. 5 5 Q Okay. And you're aware that water has an JUDGE EGAN: All right. Thank you. 6 economic value. Mr. Williams. 7 Yes. 7 CROSS-EXAMINATION Α 8 8 BY MR. WILLIAMS: Q Okay. Did you attempt to analyze economic 9 O Good afternoon, Dr. Ross. John Williams. feasibility or have you considered the ability to 10 recycle or reuse any of the wastewater that's coming There's been so many questions ahead of me, I may jump 11 11 into TexCom? around a bit because I'm mainly just picking up on the 12 12 A No. details. 13 13 I'm a little confused about timelines. MS. COLLINS: Okay. I think those are 14 You mentioned early on about an injunction involved my questions. Thank you. 15 JUDGE WALSTON: Thank you. I have one with Well No. 310 -- at least I wrote down in my notes 16 I heard injunction. Could you explain what that clarifying question because I may have misunderstood 17 17 injunction involved, or are you aware of that? something she said. 18 **CLARIFYING EXAMINATION** 18 A No, I'm not. And I don't recall the 19 19 BY JUDGE WALSTON: reference you're making to injunction on Well 310 or 20 20 O Is it Huntsman Chemical on Jefferson Chemical 315. 21 Road? 21 I may -- 315. I may have misheard it then. 22 22 A Exactly. But you acquired this property in 2005. 23 23 Q Is there a separate company called Jefferson Is that correct? 24 24 A Yes. Chemical? 25 25 Q Okay. And it was -- the predecessor company, A No. The facility was originally constructed Page 165 Page 163 1 TCRI. Is that correct? and owned and operated by something called Jefferson 2 2 Chemical Company. A Yes. 3 3 Q Okay. That's what I thought. Q And there was some sort of settlement 4 A It was later acquired by Texaco Chemical, agreement between TCRI and the seller and the part of Texaco Oil Company, and then finally was insurance company, and can you please describe the details of that settlement agreement. 6 acquired from Texaco by Huntsman Corporation. 7 7 And the other party was the TCEQ --JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. Thank you. 8 O Right. A Current owner and operator. The road is 9 called Jefferson Chemical Road because the initial A -- was a party to that settlement agreement. 10 0 tenant was Jefferson Chemical Company. Yeah. 11 JUDGE WALSTON: Thank you. 11 A The prior owner was under the name of 12 12 **CLARIFYING EXAMINATION** Crossroads Environmental. The initial permit that we 13 BY JUDGE EGAN: referred to repeatedly today was in the name of 14 Crossroads Environmental as the applicant. That O And let me just clarify something. 15 350 gallons of water per minute is what the permit expired in February of 2004. The initial 16 owner/developer of the property, the site and the application states for all four wells if they're all 17 up and running, but can the well that's in existence 17 patent, Crossroads Environmental, had gone bankrupt. 18 now manage that capacity on its own? The property, including the well, was taken over in 19 A Yes, each well will be permitted to a maximum 19 foreclosure by a lender to Crossroads Environmental. 20 of 350 gallons a minute, and the cumulative injection That lender was called EarthCare Company, which was an 21 21 of water from any one or two or three or four will environmental consulting company in Dallas. They 22 22 be -themselves later went into bankruptcy proceedings. 23 Throughout all that time, TexCom was interested in JUDGE WALSTON: Combination. 24 A -- also at 350. acquiring the property and developing a UIC disposal 25 25 well site.

Q (By Judge Egan) Okay.

Page 166 Page 168

of a waste acceptance plan earlier.

Q Very good. Okay. There was some discussion

Q You've got Exhibits 2 through 48 attached to

your prefiled testimony. Could you identify, at least

for the Judges and the other parties, in which one of

these exhibits is the waste acceptance plan? Do you

A Mr. Williams, would you repeat the question,

MR. RILEY: If we could assist -- I

mean, I think it would be helpful if the witness could

pull out TexCom Exhibit 33, which should be in some

MR. WILLIAMS: If it's in 33, that's

MR. RILEY: I just want to verify that

remember? I think it's going to be a part of

something, but I'm not certain from the index.

Q Which of the exhibits attached to your

prefiled, Nos. 2 through 48, contains the waste

acceptance plan that you're talking about?

number of boxes behind you, Dr. Ross.

A I don't have that in front of me, sir.

1 August 1, thereabouts.

A Yes, sir.

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please?

- 1 When the permit expired in 2004, the 2
- TCEQ notified EarthCare, who then had taken over
- ownership to plug and abandon the well. EarthCare had
- already started discussions with us and I believe
- appealed to the TCEQ for an extension. It may have
- been, in part, so that their bankruptcy proceedings
- could be concluded, and, secondly, when that happened,
- so that they could close a transaction with TexCom.
- 9 O Okav.
- 10 A We were contacted in November of 2004.
- 11 O Okav.
- 12 A Do you wish me to pursue this, John?
- 13 Yes.
- A And there were multiple parties involved. 14
- 15 The TCEQ, EarthCare, the insurance company that
- 16 carried the surety bond, RLI Insurance, and TexCom,
- and, together, we all reached an agreement. That 17
- 18 agreement is known amongst the parties as the
- settlement agreement dated December something of
- 20 2004 -- 26th, 29th.

been permitted.

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- 21 And that settlement agreement obligated
- 22 TexCom to purchase the property from EarthCare prior

And there are a number of other

obligations that we have as a result of acquiring the

in the notice we received from the inspection late in

'06, which is, we were required to put a fence and

protection around the wellhead, paint the wellhead, install monitoring devices for pressure, temperature,

property, put in a roadbed, put up a sign, install 11 automatic -- continuous recording devices on the

A -- is an example of -- rather, an explanation

property, some of which were mentioned earlier today

- to February 15, 2005. It also obligated us to 23
- re-apply for an entirely new permit without any
- recognition of the fact that the permit had previously
 - Page 167
- that's where -- if you can, just take a look in that

Page 169

- 25 exhibit.
- - 1 A Do you know the volume number, John -- I have
 - 2 it.

7

3 Exhibit 33?

good enough.

- 4 MR. RILEY: Volume 11.
- 5 A Yes. Exhibit 33?
- 6 MR. RILEY: That's correct.
 - JUDGE WALSTON: Which volume was that?
- 8 JUDGE EGAN: 11.
- 9 flow rate, flow volumes, put a gate across the A Volume 11. Exhibit 33 is "Surface Facility
 - 10 Application Manual. Facility Design, Engineering
 - 11 Management & Closure."
- 12 12 measuring equipment and so forth. MR. RILEY: Sorry. I think we have 13 Very good. Q
 - 13 the -- that's right. And then if you flip within that
 - 14 document to Page 31 of 186 referenced at the bottom
 - 15 right-hand corner.
 - 16 Okay. "Waste Acceptance Program," I have it,
 - 17 sir.
 - Q I just wanted to clarify the timeline.
- 19 Okay.

A

That, John --

O Good enough.

of your question, I hope.

- 20 And then you applied -- shortly after
- 21 acquiring the property, you applied for the current
- 22 application?
- 23 Yes. The new applications were developed
- 24 between February 15th and the end of July, and we
- 25 filed the new application to the TCEQ July 29th or
- 18 Q (By Mr. Williams) Very good. Just so long 19
- as it's identified for the record so that when we're
- 20 referring to the waste plan, we can go to it in the
- 21 future.
- 22 Is there a separate waste acceptance
- 23 plan for the surface facility as opposed to the
- 24 injection wells?
- A Yes. 25

Page 170 Page 172 1 1 A Thank you. Q Yes. 2 2 MR. WILLIAMS: Is that in the same place MR. RILEY: We would ask for just a 3 in the application, Mr. Riley? couple of minutes to get ready for the next witness. JUDGE EGAN: All right. We'll take --4 MR. RILEY: You've stumped me. Let 4 5 5 me -how long do you think you need? 6 6 MR. RILEY: Is five minutes appropriate? (Laughter) 7 MR. RILEY: Give me just one second. 7 JUDGE EGAN: We'll reconvene at a 8 8 MR. WILLIAMS: Well, we can find it guarter to 2:00. 9 9 later. (Recess: 1:37 p.m. to 1:45 p.m.) 10 10 (TexCom Exhibit No. 49A marked) MR. RILEY: I suspect not, because it's 11 11 the surface facility application manual. GREG CASEY, P.E., 12 12 MR. WILLIAMS: Right. having been first duly sworn, testified as follows: 13 MR. RILEY: So I'll have to do some more 13 DIRECT EXAMINATION 14 14 looking. BY MR. RILEY: 15 15 Q Good afternoon, Mr. Casey. MR. WILLIAMS: That's okay. Perhaps we 16 16 can identify it later. Appreciate it. Good afternoon. A 17 17 Q (By Mr. Williams) You mentioned that Q Can you hear me all right? 18 Huntsman is currently sending its liquid non-hazard --18 Yes, sir. A 19 industrial non-hazardous waste to a site in Liberty All right. I know that you've testified in 20 20 County, and that's owned by a third party. Is that similar proceedings before -- and maybe not under 21 correct? 21 these circumstances, but as you just heard from 22 22 A Yes. Mr. Forsberg, there are folks in the room that are having trouble hearing. I'm going to try to keep my 23 Q Is that site located on or around a salt 24 24 voice up, at least. If you'll do the same, that would dome? 25 25 A I don't know. be helpful. Page 171 Page 173 1 A Okav. Okay. And in response to Mr. Forsberg's line 2 of questions about being a good neighbor and telling Q Mr. Casey, as I understand it, you are with 3 3 the truck drivers not to use Creighton Road, is it ALL Consulting. Is that correct? 4 4 true that Montgomery County has ordinance-making A Yes, sir. I'm one of the partners over 5 5 authority? there. 6 6 A Yes. Q Okay. I'm having trouble over here. 7 7 Q Isn't it possible for a county, by ordinance, I'm one of the partners. JUDGE WALSTON: And I think that left to forbid truck traffic of a certain size or type on 8 certain county roads? 9 microphone is the one that works there. If you can, 10 10 A I would assume that is correct. Yes. get close to it and speak into it. That will help. 11 Then would you consider it to be a good 11 Q (By Mr. Riley) And as one of the partners of 12 12 neighbor to approach the county, should you be ALL Consulting, are you familiar with the application 13 permitted and you construct this facility, for such an 13 of TexCom Disposal that is the subject of this matter? 14 ordinance for Creighton Road? 14 A Yes, sir, I am. 15 15 A Yes. I would consider that and I would call And what was your role, if any, in 16 16 that an example of being a good neighbor to take that preparation of the permit application? 17 17 responsible action. A I led the preparation of the application, 18 18 MR. WILLIAMS: Thank you. I have no oversaw the technical aspects of the application. 19 19 Q As part of that role or in that role, have further questions, Your Honor. I pass. 20 20 JUDGE EGAN: Any redirect? you prepared prefiled testimony that has been 21 21 MR. RILEY: May I have just a moment? previously submitted to the parties and the Judges in 22 JUDGE EGAN: Yes, you may. 22 this matter? 23 23 Yes, sir, I have. (Brief Pause) Α 24 24 MR. RILEY: We have no redirect. Q Okay. And have -- has that testimony and the 25 25 JUDGE EGAN: Okay. You may be excused. exhibits relevant to your testimony or introduced

Page 174 Page 176 1 through your testimony, are they numbered TexCom 1 your prefiled testimony. Exhibit 49 through TexCom Exhibit 56? 2 Just to flesh out a little bit about an 3 3 issue Mr. Riley discussed just now, and according to A Yes, sir. MR. RILEY: Sorry. There was a your prefiled testimony, you were the project lead on 5 the -- at least the UIC application for TexCom. Is 5 numbering error. And, actually, TexCom Exhibit 51, there is no exhibit. It's just an error, as I that correct? understand it. 7 A Yes, on the UIC application. 8 Q (By Mr. Riley) In preparing for your Not the surface facilities application? 9 appearance here today, have you had an opportunity to A No. sir. 10 review your testimony, your prefiled testimony as we Q Okay. But you supervised the work of all --11 call it, and the exhibits that are referenced in your 11 I assume you had a team of folks that worked with you 12 12 testimony? to help prepare that UIC application. 13 13 A Yes, sir, we do. A Yes, sir, I did. 14 14 Q And are there any corrections you'd like to And you supervise their work? 0 15 make to that testimony at this time? 15 A Yes, sir. 16 16 A Yes, sir. And I believe your testimony said that all of 17 17 Q Hopefully, before you, if everything has gone their work was incorporated into the application in 18 smoothly, is an exhibit that I believe has been some form or fashion. Is that a fair statement? 19 19 previously marked TexCom Exhibit 50A -- I'm sorry. Α That's correct. 20 20 49A. Okay. So, ultimately, the point I'm trying 21 21 A Yes, sir, 49A. to get at is: As far as ALL Consulting is concerned, 22 22 And have you reviewed this document you were the one who takes responsibility for the UIC 23 previously? application. Is that correct? 24 24 A Yes, sir, I have. A Yes, sir. 25 25 And are these corrections to your prefiled A point that I think may be helpful to, Page 177 Page 175 testimony that you've reviewed and adopt as your 1 perhaps, the Judges is some nomenclature issues. I testimony here this afternoon? want to see if, maybe, I can get your testimony on 3 A Yes, sir, I do. helping just define some terms that probably -- well, 4 I know appear in the prefiled testimony and may appear With these corrections, do you then adopt your testimony, TexCom Exhibit 49, 49A and the 5 in the cross-examination throughout the course of this associated exhibits numbered 50 and then 52 through 56 6 hearing. as your testimony in this proceeding? 7 7 The term "injection zone" -- and I'm Α Yes, sir. talking specifically with regard to Well WDW-315 --9 MR. RILEY: With that, I offer those 9 let me back up for just a second. 10 exhibits into the record and I pass the witness. The original permit holder that we JUDGE EGAN: Any objections to Exhibits 11 11 talked about before was Crossroads Environmental. Is 12 that correct? 12 49, 49A, 50, 52 through 56? 13 13 (No response) A Yes, sir. 14 JUDGE EGAN: They're admitted. 14 Q And Crossroads Environmental I think had originally filed an application for two permits, 15 (TexCom Exhibit Nos. 49, 49A, 50 and 52 15 through 56 admitted.) 16 WDW-310 and WDW-315. Is that correct? 16 17 17 JUDGE EGAN: Mr. Hill. A I'm not -- I don't know how many wells 18 18 CROSS-EXAMINATION they --

Q Good afternoon, Mr. Casey.

21 A Good afternoon.

BY MR. HILL:

19

20

22 Q My name is Jason Hill. We haven't met

23 before. I represent the Lone Star Groundwater

Conservation District and I've got a few questions to

ask of you based on the testimony that you provided in

23

A Yes.

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21

22

Okay. And that's the well that I

24 specifically want to refer to to try to get a general

understanding of what some of these terms mean.

Q Okay. As far as you know and as far as

you're concerned, was the only well that was ever

constructed by Crossroads Environmental WDW-315?

Page 178 Page 180

- 1 The injection zone with respect to
- 2 WDW-315, is that -- is it accurate to say that that's
- defined from -- and I'm not trying to trip you up with
- these numbers, but I believe in your prefiled
- testimony you identify it as the depths of 5,134 feet
- down to 6,390 feet. Is that -- does that sound right?
 - A It sounds right. Yes, sir.
- Q It's, essentially, the Jackson formation down
- to the lower confining unit. Is that accurate?
- 10 A From the top of the upper Cockfield to the 11 bottom of the lower Cockfield.
- 12 Q Okay. And the injection interval is an area 13 within the injection zone. Is that correct?
- 14 A Yes.

7

- 15 Q And I believe that in the application the
- injection interval with respect to WDW-315 is defined
- 17 as 6,045 feet down to 6,390 feet. Does that sound 18
- right?
- 19 A Yes, sir.
- 20 Q Okay. And then -- but within that -- the
- injection interval, there's also the perforated
- 22 interval. Is that correct?
- 23 A Yes, sir.
- 24 Q Okay. And the perforated interval is even a
- 25 smaller or a shorter distance than the injection

- 1 perforations in that well be 145 feet or will that be
- a hundred and -- some number of feet minus some shales
- and whatnot to get to a different number?
- 4 A The 145 feet is the actual amount of footage
- 5 that's perforated. It will not be continuous. You
- may have, you know, 20 feet of perforations up near
- the top of the lower Cockfield and you may skip a zone
- that was -- had a lot of shale in it. And then you go
- to the next sand layer, and that's perforated. And so
- 10 it's perforated at various spots across the 300 foot
- 11 or so of lower Cockfield. The original perforations,
- 12 they perforated some of the more -- the lower portion
- of the lower Cockfield, and they perforated a lot of
- 14 the shalier portion of the well.
 - Q Okay.

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- 16 A Our goal is to actually go in and perforate
- 17 the more sandy portions of the reservoir.
 - Q The total perforated interval on WDW-315
- 19 right now is what? Do you recall?
- 20 Not off the top of my head. No.
- 21 Does the number 100 feet sound --
- 22 Somewhere around 100 feet. Yes, sir.
- 23 O Okay. I had also seen 90 feet. Does that
- 24 sound out of the realm of possibility?
- 25 A I'd have to look it up.

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Page 181

- interval. Is that right?
- 2 A Yes, sir.
- 3 Q And with respect to WDW-315, is it correct
- that the perforated interval of that well is
- 6,184 feet to 6,372 feet?
- 6 A The exact depths, I couldn't tell you off the
- top of my head. I've have to --
- Q If I've done my math correctly, the total
- injection interval is a distance of -- or a depth of
- 345 feet, but the measurement or the reference to the
- 11 injection interval is not necessarily referenced in
- 12 that total depth. You make some calculations to get
- 13 to a different number to measure that injection
- 14 interval. Is that correct?

15 In other words, the number of 145 feet

- 16 had been thrown around as measuring that injection
- 17 interval -- I'd use the term loosely "thrown around."
- 18 It's been testified to in the prefiled testimony as
- 19 measuring that injection interval and I'm trying to
- 20 determine how you get to 145 feet from the distances
- 21 that we've talked about with the injection interval.
- 22 A The 145 feet will be the perforated interval
- 23 in the well once TexCom re-perforates according to the
- 24 permit application.

25

Q Will the total depth or distance of

- 1 Q Okay. All this is to say -- thank you for walking through that.
- 3 The point, I guess, of the -- and I
- understand you've got UIC experience. You're familiar 4
- 5 with, I assume, the policies behind -- at least with
- the UIC program with the TCEQ. 6
 - A Yes, sir.
- 8 Q Would you agree that the concern with
- 9 underground injection is to prevent a situation where
- 10 you have migration of contaminants into an underground
- 11 source of drinking water?
 - A Yes, sir. That's the premise behind the
- 13 program.

7

- 14 Q Okay. So your job there as an applicant is
- 15 to make sure there are no pathways from the injection
- 16 reservoir into underground sources of drinking water
- 17 via through, possibly, transmissive faults or
- 18 artificial penetrations or whatnot. Is that --
- 19 A Those are all parts of the application
- 20 process. Yes, sir.
- 21 Q And with respect to artificial penetrations
- 22 and your assessment of the impact that a potential
- 23 injection project may have artificial penetrations, do
- you not rely on a calculation referred to as a "cone
- 25 of influence" to help you in that determination?

Page 184 Page 182

1 A Yes.

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- 2 O The cone of influence, as I understand it -and correct me if I'm wrong -- or I'll ask you: Is that essentially the area of pressure radiating from
- the injection bore, the wellbore itself that
- potentially could impact artificial penetrations or
- create migrations through artificial penetrations? Is that accurate?
- 9 A Right. That's correct.
- 10 Q And if -- I believe, if I read your testimony 11 in the application correctly, that calculation was based on the pressure it would take to displace 13 drilling mud that has been injected into various artificial penetrations in the area of review. Is 14 15 that correct?
- 16 A Right. That's based on TCEQ directions on 17 how you calculate the cone of influence.
- Q I sure don't want to trip you up with this number, but if -- I think I wrote the number down to be at -- the cone of influence is a pressure increase or the area that is subjected to a pressure increase 22 of 421 psi or greater. Does that sound right?
- A Sounds right. I'd have to look it up to be 24 absolutely correct.
 - Q Fair enough. The point that I was trying to

1 A You lost me a little bit there.

- Q I'm trying to get a perspective of the
- difference in assessing where a waste plume is through
- injection into the reservoir and where the leading
- edge of the cone of influence is in their
- 6 relationships.

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- 7 A The leading edge of the cone of influence in 8 this case is significantly less than the waste plume.
- 9 Okay. Typically -- well, fair enough. Fair 10 enough.

Let me direct your attention to Page 37 of your testimony, if you don't mind. Specifically, I'm looking at, Mr. Casey, Lines 16 through 18.

14 You were asked the question where you 15 get your input parameters for reservoir modeling, and 16 I'll -- I've got some questions for you about modeling 17 in just a second, but I'm interested in your answer

- here. And please correct me if I misstate your
- 19 testimony, but if I read this accurately, it says,
- 20 "Input parameters for the reservoir model were
- 21 generated from geologic data, drilling logs, wireline
- 22 logging, standard correlations, structural maps and
- 23 analysis of the injection/fall-off testing." Did I
- 24 read that correctly?
- 25 A Yes, sir.

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- get at is that the cone of influence is not defined by
- the front of a waste plume. It's defined by,
- essentially, the front of a pressure plume. Is that 4 correct?

5 A The cone of influence is defined by the -it's the maximum radius out from a well that there's sufficient pressure to cause upward flow in an unplugged or abandoned wellbore.

9 JUDGE EGAN: I'm sorry. I lost you at 10 the end of that. Your voice dropped off.

A Sorry. What a cone of influence is is the

12 area around a well at which the pressure build-up from 13 injection, there's sufficient pressure to cause upward flow in an abandoned wellbore. And so, you know, part 15 of the calculation is you use, you know, the mud

weight, and you calculate what the pressure required 17 to cause upward flow would be. Then you see "How far 18

out does your pressure increase meet that number?" 19 Q (By Mr. Hill) Okay. The leading edge, I'll 20 say, of the cone of influence, is that typically a 21 farther distance away from the leading edge of the waste plume per injection activity or does it fall

23 behind the leading edge of the waste plume, typically?

- 24 Could you say that again? 25
 - Sure. Sure. O

1 Q Okay. What I'd like to do is go through each one of these sources of -- let me back up just a 3 second.

4 For purposes of determining a cone of 5 influence, is it accurate to say that you rely on 6 models -- pressure models to help you assess what the 7 cone of influence of a particular injection activity is going to be?

A Yes, sir.

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- 10 Q Okay. And in putting those models 11 together -- and you've got to compile various pieces 12 of data to plug into the model to give you the output 13 that you need to rely upon for cone of influence.
 - A Yes, sir.
 - Q Is that right?

And the inputs that you use to put into these models, if I'm reading your testimony here correctly, you garner from these various sources of data. Is that correct?

- 20 A Yes, sir.
- 21 Q Okay. I'd like to ask you specifically what 22 each of those sources of data help you provide -- or
- 23 what the sources of information each of these sources
- 24 provide with respect to the modeling. For example,
- 25 for drilling logs, is it accurate that drilling logs

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- 1 provide you information on geologic structure,
- thickness and perhaps lithology? Is that a fair 3
- assessment?
- 4 A That's some of the things they provide.
- 5 0 Okay.
- 6 A Mud weights.
- 7 Mud weights. Q
- 8 A Yes, sir.
- 9 Anything else? It's not a trick question.
- I'm just trying to get an understanding of what information each of these pieces of data provide you
- 12 with. 13

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- Α Well, a drilling log gives you, you know, a good picture of what the subsurface looks like from past drilling experience in the area. You know, you'll have the mud weights they used, the pressure 17 encountered. You know, it will typically have your 18 formation sampling that was done so you know what depths to top of various formations is.
- Q When you're trying to put a pressure model 21 together, what data from a drilling log do you 22 commonly use in your pressure models?
- 23 A It's really hard to pin down a certain item 24 from, you know, a certain place. When you're doing your model, you gather all this data in and you

- 1 information do you get from standard correlations?
- Information on structure?
- 3 A Structure, fracture, fracture gradients. You
- know, there's standard correlations. Like Gulf Coast,
- you know, you have fracture gradients from .6, .65.
- So those sort of -- that sort of information. Water
- compressibility, those sort of issues.
- 8 Q And then you mention structural maps, and I 9 assume that gives you an idea of structure.
 - Yes, sir.
- 11 0 Correct?

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12 And then you mention geologic data. Is 13 that a general term or is there something specific you 14 had in mind?

- A It's more general. It kind of covers your 16 regional data; so you get regional dip. You know, it 17 could be anything from -- like I said, wireline logs
- 18 from various area cross-sections that were created to
- 19 help you better define what the reservoir looks like
- 20 for your inputs -- you know, for your modeling inputs. 21
 - Q Would that geologic data, I guess, also
- 22 assume -- include core data if you had it available? 23
 - A Yes, sir.
- 24 Q And what about injection fall-off testing?
- 25 Yes, sir. We use -- you know, if there's a

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- evaluate it and you do -- and you go with the
- conservative number for each of the values that you
- input. Of course, your depths, you know, you'll know
- 4 from -- we have an existing well; so we know our
- depths. Mud weights for calculating cone of influence
- were pulled from -- we looked at mud weights in
- various drilling logs, and, you know, 9 pounds was the
- lowest that we found in the area; so that's what we
- used to calculate our cone of influence pressure.

THE REPORTER: To calculate what?

- A Cone of influence pressure.
- Q (By Mr. Hill) I'll just go down the list
- 13 here. What about wireline logs? Is it accurate to
- 14 say that wireline logs provide you, again, with those
- 15 structure values? Perhaps thickness and lithology.
- 16 Yes, sir.
- 17 Okay. Porosity, perhaps.
- 18 A If they have a porosity log available, yes,
- 19 sir.

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- 20 Q Okay. Do you know if a porosity log was 21 taken on WDW-315?
- 22 A I believe so. I haven't looked at the logs 23 recently to remember the exact litany of logs they ran
- 24 on that well.
 - Okay. Standard correlations, what type of

- 1 fall-off test available, we use that data as applicable to the well.
 - Q What if it's -- typically, what type of data do you get from core data and from injection fall-off data? Is there a catalog of information that you can garner from those sources?
 - Typically, from core data and from a fall-off test, you're looking for permeability.
- 9 Q So from -- through all these sources of information that you use for modeling inputs, is it a fair summary of your testimony to say that the core 12 data and injection fall-off testing are your primary 13 sources for permeability? Did I misunderstand your
 - A No. That's correct. They're our primary sources.
- 17 Q Okay. Now, obviously, your assumptions 18 regarding all of these inputs that go into your 19 modeling, they're ultimately verified once you 20 complete the well. Isn't that correct?
 - A Yes.

testimony?

- 22 I mean, I think twice in your testimony -- I 23 can cite you to the pages if you'd like for me to, but 24 on Page 38 and 47, I think you reference that, 25
 - actually, fall-off testing is the way that you verify

Page 190 Page 192

- 1 those modeling assumptions once a well has been
- 2 completed and you have that opportunity to conduct
- 3 that test. Is that correct?
- A That's correct.
- 5 O Okay. Now, again, help me with some
- definitions, if you don't mind. "Permeability," is
- that -- is it accurate to say that permeability is the
- measure of a particular geologic formation to transmit
- fluids?

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- 10 A It's the -- how easily the formation
- transmits the fluids. 11
- 12 Q Okay. 13
 - A How interconnected the pore spaces are.
- 14 Q Help me with that a little bit, if you don't
- 15 mind. Easier or less easy -- what, typically, does a 16
 - high permeability number indicate?
- 17 A A high permeability number would indicate
- 18 that you have a -- typically, like a clean sandstone
- with very little clay or cementation inside of it so
- that there's -- the various pore spaces between the
- 21 grains of sands are usually connected so the water
- 22 would flow readily through the sandstone.
 - Q Is there a correlation between permeability and reservoir pressuring, typically?
- 24 25 A To a degree, yes, sir.

- 1 conservative, only looked at what your perforated
- 2 height is as your injection interval for modeling.
- 3 Even though we're -- you know, we're -- okay. We have
- a 340-foot zone; we have a 145-foot perforations.
- Well, our -- the modeling we use -- our height is only
- 145 feet, when, in reality, once it leaves that
- wellbore, it's open to the full 340 feet of formation.
- So to be conservative, they say, "Well, let's just" --
- "You're going to model it using 145." That's a
- 10 conservative way of looking at it, assuming that other
- 11 sand is not available to you, what your pressure
- 12 build-up is going to be over 30 years of injection in 13 that 145 feet.
- 14 Q Okay. So there is a -- for modeling
- 15 purposes, there's a correlation between your
- perforated interval and the value for thickness that
- 17 you use in that modeling. Is that correct?
 - A Right.

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- 19 Q Okay. And if I read the application
- 20 correctly, TexCom relied on -- or rather -- well, I
- 21 guess ALL Consulting used a permeability of 500
- 22 millidarcies and a thickness value of 145 feet for the
- 23 model that you included in the UIC application. Is
- 24 that correct?
- 25 A That's correct.

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Page 193

- Okay. And explain, if you don't mind.
- 2 Well, if a reservoir is -- has a higher
- permeability, it will dissipate as you inject -- and,
- you know, when you add pressure, it will dissipate the
- pressure out further in a reservoir because it moves
- easily through the reservoir. There's not much to
- 7 keep it from -- to hold back the pressure.
- If it was -- if you were, like, trying
- to push it through clay, you'd have to have a lot of
- pressures going a little bit of distance, but if
- 11 you're pushing it through sand, it would flow easily
- 12 through the sand.
- 13 O Okay. Clay, I guess, is an example of a
- 14 material that would typically have a low permeability.
- 15 Is that correct?
- 16 A Yes, sir.

- 17 Q And sand, obviously, has high --
 - Tend to be higher permeability, yes, sir.
- 19 Q Okay. Now, thickness, we've -- I think we
- mentioned thickness before. Can you help explain what
- 21 a thickness measurement indicates?
- 22 A Well, thickness for the modeling aspect is strictly the perforated interval, how much footage of 23
- 24 perforations we have available for injection. 25
 - The TCEQ is always -- to be

- Okay. And I've seen various references to
- the cone of influence, but I think that the cone --
- throughout the application, but I think the cone of
- influence is -- through that pressure modeling was
- calculated to be 150 feet or less. Is that accurate?
- 6 A Well, it's kind of a -- there was a mistake
 - in the initial application, and it was a -- a
- calculation was done wrong, and so there was a table
- in the back of Section VII that said, basically,
- 10 150 feet was the edge of the cone of influence, but
- 11 when we -- you know, in one of the -- it was the first
- 12 or second updates to the application. Through the
- 13 deficiency process, the mistake was found, and we
- 14 corrected it.
- 15 Well, the table was never corrected.
- 16 And as we were preparing for -- you know, to come to
- 17 this hearing, I started looking at it, and the table
- 18 kept coming up, the 150 foot kept coming up. I said,
- 19 "Well, that's not quite right."
- 20 So went back and looked, and in the
- 21 addition to the testimony, I actually calculated it
- 22 out as -- right at 750 feet, is the actual cone of
- 23 influence where you -- where 421 psi -- as your
- 24 pressure decays away from the well, where it crosses
- 25 the 421 psi point is at about 750 feet from the

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1 wellbore.

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2 Q Okay. And that's -- again, that's a -- when you talk about 421 psi, you're talking about a -- not a creation of that pressure, but an increase in the

natural formation pressures. Is that correct?

A Yes, sir. It's an increase over natural -the initial formation pressure.

8 JUDGE WALSTON: Just one thing. Is that 9 750 feet radius or the diameter?

A That is a radius.

11 (By Mr. Hill) If I can turn your attention back to your prefiled testimony again, Mr. Casey, if you don't mind, Page 45. Specifically, I'm looking at 14 testimony -- essentially, the entire last sentence of 15 the page from 21 down to Line 26.

16 Again, correct me if I misstate your 17 testimony in any way, but it reads, "Moreover, our 18 modeling, which is based on extremely conservative assumptions, shows that the pressure needed to cause 20 upward flow dissipates within about 150 feet of 21 TexCom's wellbore. So even if there were unidentified 22 wells completed in the lower Cockfield or lower, there 23 would be insufficient pressure build-up to cause 24 upward migration, even if those wells were unplugged." 1 of your testimony there?

2 A Well, there are wells within that 750 feet that do not penetrate below the upper Cockfield. So

there are no wells within, you know, at least

5 1,100 feet, if not further, that penetrate below the

upper Cockfield. 7 Q And if I understand your point, is that even

if there are wells that penetrate into or through the

lower Cockfield, they're beyond at least 1,100 feet, 10 far out from the distance that the pressure increase

11 would be 421 psi. So they're not going to be impacted

12 by the pressure increases created by the injection

13 activity. Is that correct?

- 14 A That is correct.
- 15 Q Is it correct also to say that that

16 calculation is based on the assumptions that you put 17 into your model? In other words, if your assumptions

- were incorrect and the cone of influence calculation
- 19 was incorrect, that statement may not stand. Is that

20 a fair assessment?

21 A Well, I believe our assumptions are correct,

22 SO --

23 Q Sure. I understand. I'm sure you do. My point is that that whole statement depends on those

assumptions being correct. Isn't that right?

Page 195

A That's correct.

1 2 Okay. And if those assumptions were wrong,

Page 197

for whatever reason, and the cone of influence was

much larger than 750 feet, then, to the extent that

5 the cone of influence impacted artificial

penetrations, this statement would not be correct. Is 6 7

that right?

8 A Can you restate that again? You kind of lost 9 me there.

10 Q I think you answered my question.

11 A Okay.

12 Fair enough.

13 So let me move on to -- I'd like to talk

14 a little bit specifically about the model that ALL

15 Consulting put together. Like we've discussed, you've

selected various inputs and put into that model,

17 you -- permeability, I guess, being one of the

18 inputs --

19 A Yes, sir. 20

-- that went into the model.

21 Porosity?

22 Α Yes, sir.

23 Viscosity? 0

24 A Yes, sir.

25

Okay. Thickness? Q

testimony, did I get that correct?

- 2 A Yes, sir. That was correct.
- 3 Q I understand that it sounds like you're

not -- you're no longer concerned with merely 150 feet

Now, for purposes of the prefiled

from the wellbore, but --

6 A Yes, sir. We --

7 Q -- your calculation is amended to 750 feet.

Is that correct?

9 A Yes, sir. That's correct.

10 O Minus that substitution, is that -- that's

11 an -- is that an accurate statement --

A Yes, sir.

-- of your prefiled testimony?

So the point here that it sounds like

15 you're trying to make -- and correct me if I'm wrong, is that there may be artificial penetrations in the

17 area of review that actually penetrate into or even

18 through and below the lower Cockfield, the formation

19 that you plan on injecting into, but those are farther

20 away than 750 feet or -- well, in looking at the

21 amendments you made to your prefiled testimony that

22 was just offered, even further away than the

23 1,100 feet from the wellbore. So the cone of

24 influence is not going to come anywhere near those 25 artificial penetrations. Is that an accurate summary Page 198 Page 200

- 1 A Yes, sir.
- 2 Q And I think that you -- well, we saw back in
- 3 one of the references to your testimony that you
- 4 referred to those as very conservative assumptions. I
- 5 think in other parts of your testimony -- Page 35,
- 6 Line 26 and Page 38, Line 23, you refer to them as
- 7 worst-case scenarios. I can certainly give you the
- 8 opportunity to flip to those -- to that testimony if
- 9 you need to. I don't want to misquote you there.
 - A Okay.

10

- 11 Q 35, Line 26, you make the statement, "Our
 - 2 modeling is based on worst-case assumptions." Is
 3 that -- am I reading that correctly, that the values
- 1.4. that are into that me data are relatives as well and a land
- 14 that go into that model are what you consider to be
- 15 the worst-case assumptions that you can reasonably
- 16 come up with and put into the model?
- 17 A It would be the worst-case assumptions based 18 on how we think the formation is going to react to
- 19 operations out at the facility.
- Q Okay. The 500 millidarcy permeability -- 21 obviously, permeability is a key issue in this case.
- 22 Do you believe that 500 millidarcies is -- with
- 23 respect to Well-315 is a worst-case assumption on what
- 24 you anticipate the permeability of the injection
- 25 reservoir to be?

1 that's presented on the next page under D is referred

- 2 to as the best case. The output that's labeled Output
- 3 D uses 500 millidarcies and a thickness of 145 feet,
- 4 which is -- if I'm not mistaken, are the same
- 5 permeability and thickness values that you use in your
- 6 reservoir modeling that you presented in your
- 7 application. Is that correct?
- 8 A Yes, sir.
- 9 Q These are the same assumptions that you refer 10 to in your application as worst-case scenarios. Is
- 11 that right?
- 12 A Yes, sir.
- Q And so I guess the question is: Is that
- 14 permeability and thickness value, 500 millidarcies and
- 15 145 feet of thickness, the best or the worst-case
- 16 scenario?

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- A The 500-145 is a worst-case scenario on how the formation is actually going to react.
- When this was put together -- this was
- 20 before we had really started with the application. We
- 21 were working with TexCom and looking at the results of
- 22 the initial fall-off test that was done on the well by
- 23 looking at the well logs and where the perforations
- 24 were and basically helping TexCom make some decisions
- 25 on, you know, "Is this something to move forward

Page 199

Page 201

- 1 A Yes. I expect the actual permeability to be 2 higher than 500.
 - Q Do you have access to Lone Star Exhibit 18?
- 4 A Yes, sir.

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- 5 Q If you -- these pages aren't numbered. If
- you'll flip through to the fourth page, the actual third page of text, there are -- under Table 2 there,
- initia page of text, there are ander Table 2 there
- 8 there are at least three, what are called, analytical
- 9 models, and then on the next page, there's a fourth 10 analytical model. Are these the types of models in
- 11 our dialogue that -- between you and I just now that
- we've been talking about modeling? Are these the
- 14 you refer to "modeling"?
 - A These are outputs from a model, yes, sir.

types of models that you've been referencing to when

- Q Okay. And, specifically, if you look on the fifth page, the page that's labeled APP1000729 --
 - A Yes, sir.
- Q -- there's a -- the last sentence of text there reads: "The following data was extracted from numerical model's results for the worst and best cases presented above," and it refers to cases A and D.
- Flipping back to Page APP1000727, output -- the output that's labeled A is referred to on the previous page as the worst-case and the output

1 with?"

And when we do -- we do these quick analytical models. It's kind of a mathematical model

- 4 to see what the results would be of various inputs.
- 5 And using the 80.9 millidarcy permeability that they
- 6 got from the fall-off test and -- we're basically
- 7 showing them that if you don't reperforate in the
- 8 better zones, you're going to have pressure build-up
- 9 issues because you're -- I don't know who decided
- 10 where to perforate the well, but they picked the worst
- 11 parts of the lower Cockfield to perforate. It's very
- 12 shaley. The sands, they're not very clean where
- 13 perforated, and it's not even close to where the core
- 14 samples were taken.15 And so who

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And so when we go back and look at the core samples and evaluate, "Okay. We're going to reperforate across clean sands" and you open up the zone of -- the portions of the lower Cockfield that are 600, 800, 900 millidarcy permeabilities, that you're going to average closer to a 500 millidarcy perm over the whole 145 feet.

So the worst case is they didn't perforate anything they're trying to inject into that shaley part of the reservoir and it's not going to accept water very well. It's going to -- you'll have

Page 202 Page 204

- 1 pressure issues with your pumps at the surface because
- 2 it's going to be hard to inject into it. So we were
- 3 showing them that, you know, you need to reperforate
- 4 and you need to do it in these zones that were, you
- 5 know, chosen by our geologists as being the best parts
- of the lower Cockfield that should have been
- perforated initially. And by doing that, you're going
- to -- you know, worst case, you're going to have about
- 500 millidarcy average perm.

10 The expectation and the -- what I

- 11 believe we'll see is somewhere 6- to 800, on an
- 12 average, once we actually, you know, put the well --
- 13 you know, perforate the well, clean it up and actually
- 14 do another fall-off test.
- 15 Q The WDW-315 well that exists in the ground
- today, it is not perforated for 145 feet of thickness. 16
- 17 Is that correct?
- 18 A No, sir. It's 90-foot perforations.
- 19 Q And if WDW-410, the new permit for,
- 20 essentially, 315, were issued, is there a requirement
- that TexCom would have to go and reperforate that well
- 22 to 145 feet of thickness?
- 23 A Yes, sir.
- 24 Q There is a requirement?
- 25 A You're required -- the permits, as they're

1 a well workover report.

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- JUDGE EGAN: A what?
- 3 A Well workover report.
 - MR. HILL: Thank you, Mr. Casey.
 - I pass the witness.
- 6 A You're welcome.
 - CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 8 BY MS. STEWART:
- 9 Q Good afternoon, Mr. Casey. My name is Julie
- 10 Stewart. I represent the Aligned Protestants
- 11 Montgomery County and City of Conroe.
- 12 A Okav.
- I have a few questions for you concerning 13
- 14 your prefiled testimony.
- 15 A Yes, ma'am.
- 16 Q Specifically, if you'll turn to Page 13, you
- 17 testified that you believe TexCom's UIC application
- contained all the information that's required by TCEQ
- 19 rules and policy.
- 20 A Yes, ma'am.
- 21 Specifically, in your opinion, did TexCom's
- 22 UIC application contain all the information required
- 23 by Texas Administrative Code 305.45? And to help you,
- you can look at Page 11 of your testimony, Lines 7
- 25 through 8?

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Page 203

Page 205

- 1 issued, bring the application in, in total, as being a
- condition. And in the application we state that we're
- going to go in and perforate an additional, you know,
- 4 footage, and it's stated in the application where
- 5 we're going to perforate. And then we'll perforate,
- 6 clean it up. Then we'll have to run another injection
- 7 fall-off test before we'll ever be allowed to operate
- it. That will be a stipulation with the permit.
- Q So there will be another injection fall-off test that will be required before WDW-410 will be put
- into operation?
- 12 A Yes. As far as I've ever dealt with TCEQ,
- 13 before they issue your operational permit, you have to
- meet all the operational conditions up front, which
- 15 you have to -- you know, essentially going in and
- working on the well. We'll be pulling tubing out,
- 17 perforating, setting -- you know, putting the tubing
- 18 back in and running all the mechanical integrity
- testing that's required, which includes an injection 20 fall-off test. So that will be a stipulation before
- 21 they get their operational permit.
- 22 Q Has there -- is it your understanding that a 23 new completion report will have to be provided to
- 24 TCEQ?
- 25 A It won't be a completion report. It will be

- A I don't know the citing off the top of my
- head here, so --
- 3 Q Your counsel asked if the application
- 4 contained all that information; you said, "Yes."
- 5 Yes. To the best of my knowledge, it's all
- 6 there.
 - Q Specifically, I'd like to ask you about
- Administrative Code 305.45(a)(6), the topographic map
- that is required to show specific information --
- 10 A Yes, ma'am.
- 11 Q -- within one mile of the well site. And on
- 12 Lines 14 through 15, you reference that the
- 13 topographic maps show the location of the facility and
- 14 was included in Attachment B to the application.
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q I have one copy of that map with me available
- 17 for your review. Do you have access to that map as
- 18 well?
- 19 A Yes. It should be in this application behind
- 20 me.

- 21 It's Exhibit 6, Page 193.
 - JUDGE WALSTON: You said Page 193?
- 23 MS. STEWART: Yes. TexCom Exhibit 6,
- 24 Page 193. It's the one-mile area of review
- topographic map labeled Attachment B.

Page 206 Page 208 1 1 JUDGE WALSTON: Okay. I got it. Q Could you identify, by number, the water 2 wells that were added to this Revised Attachment B, A Okay. 3 Q (By Ms. Stewart) Under Administrative Code 3 please. 4 305.45 ---A There's three. Three additional wells were 5 THE REPORTER: Wait. Wait. I can't 5 added. 6 Q Are those identified by some type of state 6 hear. 7 MS. STEWART: Too much paper? 7 identification number --8 8 (Laughter) A Yes, ma'am. 9 9 THE REPORTER: Yeah. Thank you. -- on Attachment B? 10 10 Q (By Ms. Stewart) Under Administrative Code Would you please read those for the 11 305.45(a)(6), this one-mile area of review topographic 11 record? 12 map is required to show wells, springs, surface bodies Α 6045609, 6045610, 6045901. 13 13 of water. I understand that there was a notice of Okay. Thank you, Mr. Casey. 14 deficiency regarding the water wells for this area of An additional requirement under 15 review map, and it was prepared again and resubmitted 15 Administrative Code 305.45 is that this particular map showing some water wells within one mile of the that was submitted as Attachment B to the application 17 facility. Is that correct? 17 show the general character of the areas adjacent to 18 A Yes, ma'am. 18 the facility, including public roads, towns, the 19 19 Q Okay. How many water wells were identified nature of development and adjacent lands such as 20 20 within one mile of the proposed facility? residential, commercial, agricultural, recreational or 21 21 A Off the top of my head, I couldn't tell you. undeveloped. Is it your opinion that this particular 22 22 I'd have to -map -- the revised version of the map that we've been 23 23 Q I should have had you do this when you were talking about satisfies that requirement? looking for that one. The Revised Attachment B is 24 A Yes, ma'am. 25 included as TexCom Exhibit 20, Page 179, if you'd like Q Could you point me to the specific areas of Page 207 Page 209 to refer to that. 1 the map that show residential areas of adjacent --2 JUDGE WALSTON: You want to just, maybe, within the one-mile radius of the facility? 3 tell him the number that you have and --A Well, it's a USGS topo, and houses are 4 MS. STEWART: It looks like there --4 identified as a black square, basically, which are 5 JUDGE WALSTON: -- ask him if he agrees. 5 houses. And this is a typical map we've submitted 6 MS. STEWART: -- might be -- yes, Judge. with Class I applications. We've -- typically, USGS 7 7 I'm sorry. topo, which has all the required info that the State 8 Q (By Ms. Stewart) It looks like there might is asking about, and typically we pull the map and put 9 be three wells. our facility information on it and turn it in. 10 10 THE REPORTER: There might be what? Q Okay. 11 11 MS. STEWART: Three water wells. A And it's been generally accepted. 12 12 I'm sorry. What did you say? O Okay. Thank you. That's all of the 13 13 JUDGE WALSTON: Right. That was your questions I have about Attachment B. 14 question to him before. Right? 14 Now I would like to change gears a 15 15 MS. STEWART: Yes. little and focus on another map that was prepared and 16 16 Q (By Ms. Stewart) It looks like you have submitted in support of the application. 17 17 identified three water wells within one mile of the You have testified on Page 12 of your proposed facility. Does that sound familiar? 18 18 prefiled testimony that it is your opinion that the 19 Let me look at that. TexCom UIC application contains all the information 20 Q And, again, that's TexCom Exhibit 20, Page that's required by Administrative Code 331.121. 21 179. 21 That's, again, on Page 12, Lines 9 through 13. Is 22 22 A Okay. that correct? Mr. Casey, do you have Exhibit 20, Page 179, 23 23 (No verbal response) the revised version of Attachment B? 24 24 And in response to that question on Page 12, 25 Yes, ma'am. 25 when asked if the UIC application contained all the

Page 210 Page 212

- 1 information required by that TCEQ statute, you
- identified a 2.5-mile area of review map attached as
- 3 Figure VIII.
- 4 A Yes, ma'am.
- 5 Q Okay. If you could -- again, I would bother
- you to obtain that map. It appears this was also
- revised.

10

8 JUDGE WALSTON: Can you give us the

exhibit and page number?

MS. STEWART: Yes, Judge. It is TexCom

- 11 Exhibit 6, Page 166.
- 12 A Is that the revised version?
- 13 (By Ms. Stewart) The revised version of the
- 14 2.5-mile area of review map is TexCom Exhibit 56, Page
- 15 202. I believe it's 56 that would be --
- 16 (Brief Pause)
- 17 MR. RILEY: I think it's in the Binder
- 18 12 of 15. The thin binder that has Mr. Casey's
- testimony. 19
- 20 (Brief Pause)
- 21 JUDGE WALSTON: Oh. Here it is. It's
- 22 with his testimony.
- 23 A I had the same problem.
- 24 (Laughter)
- 25 MS. STEWART: May I proceed?

- 1 that -- it was brought up that the area of review map
- was wrong. And I looked and it's like, "Okay. We got
- the wrong one in there." This is a map we had
- originally prepared that didn't make it into the
- 5 original application, and the biggest difference was
- it didn't adjust the, you know, thousand or so, quote,
- 7 "north," take into account a 2-1/2-mile circle around
- 8 Well 4.
- 9 So you end up picking up, you know, two 10 or three extra wells in the area of review that are
- 11 actually included in our well table. The wells that
- 12 were on the edge were still included in our well 13 table.
- 14 O Okay. Thank you for that clarification.
- 15 Α You're welcome.
- 16 Again, looking at Texas Administrative Code
- 17 331.121, the requirements that specify what goes into
- this area of review map that was revised in June of
- 19 2007, specifically, this map must include water wells.
- 20 Could you point me to the location of the water wells
- 21 on this area of review map?
- 22 A This area of review map is -- does not
- 23 include the water wells. This is our -- the deep
- 24 wells, lack-of-water wells.
 - O So the water wells are not shown within the

Page 211

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Page 213

- 1 JUDGE EGAN: Do we have it?
- 2 JUDGE WALSTON: Yes.
- 3 JUDGE EGAN: Yes.
 - MS. STEWART: Thank you.
 - Q (By Ms. Stewart) Mr. Casey, was this
- 6 2.5-mile area of review map revised in about June of
- 7 2007 to adjust the area of review?
- 8 Yes, it was.
- 9 Q Could you explain that for the record,
- 10 please?

4

- 11 The area of review map that was submitted
- with the application, we drew the 2-1/2-mile circle
- around the existing well, and in the process of when
- we added the additional three well spots, we actually
- 15 did adjust the area of review and add -- you know,
- 16 because if you draw a circle around each well, 2-1/2
- 17 miles, you kind of have an oblong shape at a north,
- 18 northwest, southeast; it would be a little longer in
- 19 that direction. That map didn't make it in the 20 application. They pulled it -- you know, when they
- were putting together the application, they pulled the
- 22 earlier version of it that actually went in the
- 23 application.
- 24 When we started, you know, getting
- information for the hearing together, we noticed

- 1 2-1/2-mile radius of the proposed injection --
- 2 There is a -- there's a separate water well
- map in the application itself in -- it's in Section V
- of the application. It's TexCom Exhibit 6, Page 79.
- 5 That's the original submittal.
 - (Brief Pause)
 - Q (By Ms. Stewart) While you're looking for
- that, Mr. Casey, can I ask you a question? What
- you're referring to, is it in the form of a map or is
- 10 it textual information?
- 11 A It is a map.
- 12 Q Okay.
- 13 In TexCom Exhibit 23, the text to Section V
- 14 of the application was updated as part of a NOD
- 15 process, and the latest version is TexCom Exhibit 23.
- 16 Page 32, the top figure, 5.B.2.2, is a map of the
- 17 TexCom injection facility and water wells' 2-1/2-mile
- 18 area of review.
- 19 Q Okay. Thank you. So the water wells were
- 20 not shown in the aerial review map. They were shown
- 21 separately in the application.
 - A Yes, they were.
- 23 Q Moving along in this Administrative Code,
- 24 Section 331.121 references that this map -- this area
- 25 of review map should also show faults if known or

Page 216 Page 214

1 suspected. Could you point me to where faults are shown on this area of review map?

A Faults are not shown on the area of review 3 4 map. They would be in the structure maps in Section 5 V.

- Q And who prepared this area of review map?
- 7 A It was prepared by a person under my direction at ALL.
- 9 Q Would the same -- would you answer the same 10 for the Attachment B that we referred to earlier, the 11 first line of questioning?
- 12 A Yes.

6

13 Okay. Thank you.

14 And referring to the TexCom application 15 materials itself, is it correct to say that Section 16 VIII generally describes the area of review? I believe it would be TexCom Exhibit 6, but it's Roman 18 Numeral VIII.

19 A Yes. That's a discussion of the area of 20 review.

21 Q And so Section VIII.A describing the area of 22 review map, I have a question regarding a statement that is contained in that section. 23

24 Α Yes, ma'am.

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review.

25 That section specifically states that no O

1 And in all of the applications I've ever 2

submitted, we've never gone and prepared a surface

fault map, per se, because we're typically more

interested in the faults down in the lower -- the

injection zone itself, the subsurface mapping. But if

6 there were surface faults, USGS would show them on the 7

8 Q So they would be shown on this 2.5-mile area 9 of review map. Is that what you're saying?

A Yes, if USGS has identified them.

11 Okay. So could you explain to me again why 12 the application says no surface faults were known to 13 occur in the area of review?

14 A Based on the information at the time, we did 15 not find any surface faults in the area of review

16 based on USGS information. 17

Q Let me direct you to your prefiled testimony again, Page 32, Lines 27 through 28 where you state that numerous faults formed radially across the top of

20 the salt dome as it pushed upward. So are these

21 faults that you're referencing in your prefiled

22 testimony shown on any maps contained within the

23 TexCom application?

24 A Yes. They're shown on the structure maps of 25 the Cockfield formation and the Jackson shale.

Page 215

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1 surface faults are known to occur in the area of

3 A That's correct. 4 Does that conflict with information you just

5 gave me that surface faults are shown in the structure 6 map?

7 A Surface faults -- excuse me. Surface faults are not shown on a structure map. I thought you were talking about faults down in the Cockfield formation.

Q All right. So --

11 A I may have misunderstood you. I heard you

12 said surface faults. I'm sorry. Maybe I

13 misunderstood what you asked.

14 Q Okay. Well, the Administrative Code Section 15 331.121 asks that an applicant show faults if known or 16 suspected on this area of review map.

A Right.

18 And you're saying that no faults are shown on 19 this area of review map. Correct?

20 A There may be faults shown. The USGS,

21 typically, will show them if there is a surface

22 expression of them. Typically, the TCEQ accepts a 23 USGS topo map as being -- showing all the required

24 information as part of surface, bodies of water or

25 surface items that they require on their list.

1 Q Where are these located in the application? Do you know?

3 A It would be in Section V of the application, 4 TexCom Exhibit 20, and there's a number of structure

5 maps. On Page 171 is a -- that's not the right one.

6 Page 172 is a structure map of top of

7 the upper Cockfield, and it likely shows -- oh. 8 That's not the right one.

9

Q Did you say it was TexCom Exhibit 20?

10 Exhibit 20, yes, ma'am. 11

JUDGE WALSTON: Can you look on the front of the binder and tell me what volume it is?

A Yes, sir. It's Volume 10.

14 Look at Page 173, "Structure Map,

15 Top/Upper Cockfield."

16 JUDGE EGAN: Hold on just a second.

17 A Sure.

12

13

18 (Brief Pause)

19 JUDGE WALSTON: What page? 20

JUDGE EGAN: 173.

21 A 173. Figure V.B.1.7.

22 JUDGE EGAN: Figure V.B.1.7?

23 Yes, ma'am.

24 (By Ms. Stewart) So is it your opinion that

25 these maps you're referencing comply with TCEQ rule

Page 217

Page 218 Page 220

- 1 that requires delineation of all faults within the
- 2 area of review together with the demonstration that
- 3 the fault is not sufficiently transmissive or
- 4 vertically extensive to allow migration of hazardous
- constituents out of the injection zone?
- A Well, we don't have any hazardous constituents, but it's -- yes, it does meet the TCEQ requirements.
- Q I apologize. I cannot locate at this minute 10 in your testimony where you speak of significant 11 faults and minor faults. Do you recall that portion 12 of your testimony, sir?
 - A Not off the top of my head. No, ma'am.
- Okay. Would you use those terms to define 15 faulting generally, minor versus a significant fault?
 - A It would depend on what I'm talking about. JUDGE EGAN: If you look at Page 39, there's a reference to minor fault. I don't know if that's what you were referring to.

MS. STEWART: Thank you, Judge.

(By Ms. Stewart) Line 8, the question is 22 asked "Are there any other significant faults that are closer to the site," and you answer, "We would have identified from our geological review any significant faults in the area."

- 1 the subsurface through, you know, a well log or a
- change in the -- and level of formation. We've
- 3 identified all faults that were -- could be
- 4 identified.

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- Q How many faults did you identify?
- 6 A I believe there's one to the south and
- 7 there's another -- I think there's another one shown
- further south --
- 9 O Two faults?
 - -- on our maps.
- 11 Switching gears a little bit, going back to
- 12 your prefiled testimony, Page 34, Lines 7 through 8,
 - you reference that the well modeling conducted by
- TexCom shows that the waste plume has only traveled
- 2,770 feet from the wellbore within the lower
- 16 Cockfield. Correct?
- 17 A What line -- oh. Here you are.
- 18 Lines 7 through 8 on Page 34.
- 19 Yes, ma'am. That's correct.
- 20 Page 35, Lines 24 through 25, again -- and if
- 21 I'm misquoting you or misrepresenting what you have
- 22 testified to here, please let me know. You testify
- 23 that the only way injected wastewater can migrate up
- 24 and out of the lower Cockfield would be if it traveled
- horizontally all the way to the fault and then

Page 219

Page 221

1 A That's correct.

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- 2 And then, again, Page 39, Line 14, you
- testify, "It is theoretically possible that there are
- very minor faults sporadically located throughout the
- area. These faults would be small and not extend
- above the Jackson shale." Is that -- I'm reading that
- 7 correctly. Right?
- A Yes. I mean, there could be faults in the
- reservoir that you -- that are -- have little or no
- displacement. They would be considered a fault, but
- 11 that doesn't mean they've actually moved, you know,
- 12 laterally or vertically in the reservoir. And, you
- 13 know, through our geologic study, and, you know,
- 14 development of our cross-sections through a number of
- 15 well logs all directions from the site, we identified
- 16 the only faults that are shown in the mapping, which
- 17 is -- if you look at Exxon maps, you'll see the same
- 18 faults that we've shown on our maps.
- 19 Q Thank you. However, I just would like to 20 emphasize again, that, looking at this Section (P) of
- 21 the TCEQ Rule 331.121, when it specifies the
- 22 delineation of all faults within the area of review,
- is it your testimony that an applicant can choose to
- 24 omit what it considers minor faults?
- 25 You can't show a fault that's not shown in

1 vertically.

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- 2 Yes, ma'am.
- 3 Which fault are you referencing there?
 - That would be the fault to the south --
- 5 4,400 feet to the south.
- 6 Q So it's your testimony that TexCom has 7 identified two mapped faults within the area of 8 review.
 - A (No response)
- 10 Theoretically, if additional faults --

11 MR. RILEY: Is there a question before

12 the witness? I did not hear him respond. 13

JUDGE WALSTON: I think she was just predicating the question.

MR. RILEY: Sorry.

- 16 Q (By Ms. Stewart) Mr. Casey, according to
- 17 that testimony, if additional faults are mapped, are 18 found to be mapped through the course of these
- proceedings within 2,770 feet of the wellbore, is it
- 20 your testimony, then, that injected wastewater could
- 21 migrate up and out of the lower Cockfield, based on
- 22 your own modeling?
- 23 A No, ma'am.
- 24 Okay. Let's move to the cone of influence,
- 25 which, based on the corrections to your prefiled

Page 224 Page 222

1 testimony, I understand that should have been 750 feet in the application materials, not 150 feet.

A Correct.

3

4

Correct?

5 Okay. And you've identified additional wells that would be located within that 750 feet from the wellbore.

8 A Yes, ma'am.

9 Q Okay. Could you please tell me the source of your information for these six identified wells that 11 you referenced in the corrections submitted today?

12 A What do you mean by the source of the 13 information?

14 Q How did you determine the depth that -- these 15 wells identified in this testimony, how did you determine the depth that they were drilled? 16

17 A From well records.

18 Were you able to find well records on each of these identified wells? 19

20 A We have all but one, because one of the wells 21 was misidentified. The well number -- the well 22 record, actually, in the well records of the application were the same operator well number, but 24 it's actually a different tract. It's actually located about five miles south. It has the exact,

1 time for a break?

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2 JUDGE EGAN: Do you want to get to 3:00 3 or right now?

4 JUDGE WALSTON: Well, if he needs some 5 time to --

6 A I've got to find the map.

JUDGE EGAN: All right. How long do you

8 need? 9

MR. RILEY: I only need a couple of 10 minutes, but I do need a couple of minutes.

11 JUDGE EGAN: All right. Why don't we 12 reconvene a quarter after 3:00.

13 (Recess: 2:55 p.m. to 3:09 p.m.)

14 JUDGE EGAN: All right. We'll go ahead 15 and go back on the record.

16 Ms. Stewart, you may proceed.

17 A The well I was referencing was C-4. In the 18 well records section of the application, it's Volume 19 4, TexCom Exhibit 8, Page 20 is information on Map ID

20 C-4.

JUDGE EGAN: You need to speak up.

22 A I'm sorry.

TexCom Exhibit 8, Page 20, it's Map ID

C-4. The information that was obtained for the well

25 has a correct well number, but it's located in the

Page 223

Page 225

1 same information in the header, but when you looked at

the affect information, it was different. 3

In review of Railroad Commission information, we have yet to identify any well records

for that well, whether it exists or not. In

discussions with the Railroad Commission, using their

mapping system, there was two well spots that had the

same -- relatively same number. One was 129 and one

was 29, and the Railroad Commission said that's

actually the same well. There's only one well there.

11 There was two spots on their map. It's just one well,

12 and we have data for that well.

Q So you testify that C-4, C-7, C-8, C-12,

14 C-425 and C-428 are all within 750 feet from the 15 proposed injection wells. Correct?

16 A Correct.

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Q And you may have already stated this, but which well were you just discussing? What was the number of the well you were just discussing that was misidentified?

A I don't remember which C number it was now 22 off the top of my head. Let me look at my well map here. Bear with me for a second.

24 (Brief Pause)

MR. RILEY: Would this be a convenient

1 wrong survey. So it's not -- the well data in the

application is not for the well that's located where

3 C-4 is located. That's the only well that -- in the

cone of influence that we didn't have actual well data 5 for.

Q (By Ms. Stewart) Well, you just put the exhibit away, but when you were looking at that, did you notice how deep C-4 was? Did you --

9 A Well, it's not the correct well record, so --

10 Q But C-4 is mentioned as being within

11 750 feet. So how -- what records are you using for 12 the depth of that well?

13 A The wells from -- from the research we've

14 done and the work we've done, the area north of the

15 fault, most of your wells are completed in the upper Cockfield. There's been no identified production from

17 the lower and the middle north of the fault, and so

18 even wells that might have been drilled deeper were

19 plugged back into the upper Cockfield for production.

20 There's just -- you know, they wouldn't leave it open

21 to the lower zones unless they make saltwater for the 22 lower zones.

23 So all the wells in this general area 24

were permitted around the same time, in the 1930s, and

they were all drilled relatively, you know, in the

Page 226 Page 228

- 1 same time period by the same company. All were
- 2 completed in the upper Cockfield. And so our belief
- 3 is that all these wells within this area are completed
- 4 in the upper Cockfield. There's no data that tells me
- it would be any different.
- Q Mr. Casey, by the same argument, though, there's no data that tells you exactly how deep, for
- instance, C-12 was drilled.
- 9 A Yes, there is.
- 10 In the application -- if I may approach.
- 11 MS. STEWART: May I approach the
- 12 witness, please?
- 13 JUDGE EGAN: Yes, you may.
- 14 MS. STEWART: I'd like to --
- 15 JUDGE EGAN: What number do you want
- this marked as? 16
- 17 MS. STEWART: I don't know if we should 18 do it sequentially as far as the exhibits that have
- 19 been marked thus far --
- 20 (Brief Pause)
- 21 JUDGE EGAN: How have you marked your
- 22 other exhibits?
- 23 MS. STEWART: AP --
- 24 JUDGE WALSTON: Aligned Protestants.
- 25 (AP Exhibit No. 6 marked)

- 1 well location.
- 2 Q So correct me if I'm wrong, you're still in
- 3 the process of locating the data for C-4.
- 4 A Correct.

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- Q But you're still confident, based on your
- belief, that that well would not penetrate lower than
- the upper Cockfield.
- 8 A That is correct.
- 9 Thank you.
 - JUDGE EGAN: Did you want AP Exhibit No.
- 11 6 admitted?
- 12 MS. STEWART: Yes, Your Honor, I would.
- 13 I would offer AP Exhibit No. 6.
- 14 JUDGE EGAN: Any objection?
 - MR. RILEY: No objection, Your Honor.
- 16 JUDGE EGAN: AP Exhibit 6 is admitted.
- 17 (AP Exhibit No. 6 admitted)
- 18 Q (By Ms. Stewart) Mr. Casey, I'd like to
- 19 address one last issue with you based on your prefiled
- 20 testimony. Specifically, on Page 54, you reference
- 21 the public interest demonstration that was attached to
- 22 the application -- I believe it was the UIC
- application at Attachment C. Correct? 23
- 24 A Yes, ma'am.
- 25 Q Specifically, on Page 54, you were asked the

Page 227

Page 229

- Q (By Ms. Stewart) The information I just
- handed you came from the actual application materials,
- TexCom Exhibit 8, Page 44, and then I know that in
- 4 your recalculated cone of influence the Well C-427 appears to have been removed, so you can just ignore
- that copy. And then there's also a well diagram for

7 C-428.

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- And all these were contained in the application material and they all have a handwritten
- note that there is no well file or data available for
- 11 these wells at the time the application was submitted. 12
 - A That's correct.
- Q Do you have any documentation available now 14 that shows how deep these wells were drilled?
- 15 A Yes. We -- additional research has been
- 16 done, and they've located -- we've located records for 17 each of those wells within the cone of influence
- 18 except for C-4.
- 19 Q Okay.
- 20 A And C-4, we're still in the process of trying
- 21 to find information on it. Since -- because as we
- were going through well records, you know, getting ready for the hearing, we noticed that it was actually
- 24 the wrong well data in the application. So now we've
- gone back and trying to find the right data for that

- 1 question "Do you believe that TexCom's proposed
- facility is in the public interest?" Your answer was
- "Yes," and then you quote Texas Health and Safety Code
- Section 361.0231, which -- are you familiar with that
- 5 statute?
- 6 A To some degree, yes, ma'am. I have seen it
- before.
- 8 Q The policy behind that statute -- correct me
- 9 if I'm wrong -- this isn't a question -- is that it's
- 10 the state public policy that adequate capacity should
- 11 exist for the proper management of industrial waste
- 12 generated in this state, meaning the state of Texas.
- 13 Is that correct?
- 14 A Yes, ma'am.
- 15 There has been some testimony by Mr. Ross
- 16 that the list of waste generators that was appended to
- 17 the application has been revised. Is that correct?
- 18 A As far as, you know, what Mr. Ross said,
- 19 that's all I have to go on.
- 20 Q Well, there was a table attached to TexCom's
- 21 UIC application that identified potential waste
- 22 streams, sources of waste.
- 23 A Yes, ma'am.
- 24 MS. STEWART: May I approach?
- 25 (By Ms. Stewart) Rather than have you dig

Page 230 Page 232 1 through the volumes of notebooks again, I will offer 1 waste. another exhibit, AP-7, which is Table IX.B, "Injected 2 MS. STEWART: Your Honors, I have one 3 Waste Streams." additional exhibit that came from the TexCom 4 (AP Exhibit No. 7 marked) 4 application I'd like to offer, AP-9. 5 5 (AP Exhibit No. 9 marked) Q (By Ms. Stewart) Again, this is contained in 6 TexCom's UIC application. б JUDGE EGAN: And did you want to offer 7 Mr. Casey, who prepared this table? 7 AP Exhibit No. 6 -- excuse me, 7 and 8? 8 8 MS. STEWART: Yes, Your Honor. I would TexCom prepared the table. 9 And what information was used to prepare this 9 like to offer 7 and 8. list of potential protected waste streams? 10 JUDGE EGAN: Any objections to AP 10 11 11 A That, I don't know. Exhibits 7 and 8? 12 MR. RILEY: No objections, Your Honor. 12 Q Okay. Are you familiar with TCEQ's 13 classification of waste codes that's referenced in 13 JUDGE EGAN: AP Exhibits 7 and 8 are 14 admitted. 14 this last column, "TCEQ Waste Codes"? 15 A Not specifically. No, ma'am. 15 (AP Exhibit Nos. 7 and 8 admitted) 16 MS. STEWART: May I approach? 16 Q (By Ms. Stewart) What I'm handing out right 17 JUDGE EGAN: Yes. 17 now is a portion of a TexCom application, Table IX.A, 18 MS. STEWART: I have with me the "Waste Management Information," that came from the UIC "Guidelines for the Classification and Coding of 19 application. 19 20 Industrial and Hazardous Waste" produced by the TCEQ 20 If you look in the middle column, 21 21 "Source," are you familiar with the letter and available on its website. 22 22 JUDGE EGAN: This is AP No. 8? numerical sequence "D0051"? 23 23 A I see it printed on here. Yes, ma'am. MS. STEWART: Yes, Judge. No. 8. 24 24 Q Are you familiar with the significance of (AP Exhibit No. 8 marked) 25 25 Q (By Ms. Stewart) I've included the entire that sequence of letters and numbers? Page 231 Page 233 1 guideline manual, although I will only be referencing A No. ma'am. 2 2 certain portions. Q If you would, turn to -- I believe that's 3 Mr. Casey, if you'll look at that last Aligned Protestants' Exhibit 7, the guidelines for the column, "TCEQ Waste Codes," what would you -- in the classification, could you read that --5 5 first line, what would you opine that the source code JUDGE EGAN: The Coding is 8. "OUTS" would signify? 6 6 Q (By Ms. Stewart) The Coding exhibit, marked 7 A I have no idea. as Aligned Protestants' Exhibit 8, the last page, 48, Q Okay. The Guidelines for the Classification Appendix H, the larger document, could you please and Coding of Industrial and Hazardous Waste, which I 9 locate D0051 on the list of codes for states? have just offered as an exhibit, defines that as waste 10 A Okay. 11 generated outside the state of Texas. 11 Q Could you please read that source that's 12 12 A If you say so. identified as "Waste Management Information" on 13 So, initially, did TexCom consider accepting 13 TexCom's exhibit? Could you please identify that 14 waste generated outside the state of Texas for 14 source, D0051, for the record? 15 disposal at its facility? 15 A It says Virginia. 16 16 A That, I don't know. MS. STEWART: Thank you. That's all I 17 17 Q In your opinion, you have testified that you have. I pass the witness. believe that the public interest is served because 18 18 JUDGE EGAN: Do you want to offer AP you're serving in-state generators. Is that correct? 19 19 Exhibit No. 9? 20 20 Α Yes, ma'am. MS. STEWART: Yes, Judge. I would like 21 21 Would it change that opinion regarding the to offer AP Exhibit 9. 22 public interest if you saw that TexCom was proposing 22 MR. RILEY: No objection. 23 JUDGE EGAN: AP Exhibit No. 9 is 23 to accept waste generated by out of state? 24 24 A In all my dealings with TexCom, they've never admitted. indicated to me they were accepting out-of-state 25 25 (AP Exhibit No. 9 admitted)

Page 234 Page 236 1 that correct? 1 JUDGE EGAN: Mr. Forsberg, you may 2 proceed. 2. A Yes, sir. 3 3 There's a well 69-D -- you may have that MR. FORSBERG: Thank you. 4 **CROSS-EXAMINATION** marked as 69-D. 5 5 JUDGE WALSTON: What exhibit number is BY MR. FORSBERG: Q Mr. Casey, my name is Kevin Forsberg. I have 6 that? 6 just a few questions for you. 7 MR. FORSBERG: I'm looking at their Trying to understand your earlier application. I believe it's Page 169 of TexCom's 9 application. I don't have the exhibit number in front testimony, are you saying that there are no wells 10 of me. within the 2,700-foot plume that were plugged in the 11 11 middle Cockfield? A It's TexCom Exhibit 8. 12 12 A In a 2,700-foot plume? JUDGE EGAN: Thank you. 13 13 Or what's the plume of --A Page 49. 14 14 The cone of influence? Q (By Mr. Forsberg) Did you locate C-17? Α 15 Q Yes. 15 A Yes, sir, I did. 16 16 Q Okay. Do you have any reason -- if I call it A Cone of influence is 750 feet. 17 17 or mention 69-D, do you have any reason to say that Q No. I'm sorry. The --18 A Waste plume? they're not the same well? 19 19 O -- migration --A No, sir. That's the well number according to 20 20 A Migration plume? the records. 21 21 O Yes. Q Okay. And how far away is that well from the 22 22 A Off the top of my head, I couldn't tell you proposed injection site? 23 A Well, in this paper, it says 5,700 feet, but 23 if there was any wells plugged into the lower or 24 middle, but best of my recollection, there's not any it's just shy of half a mile away. 25 wells that are completed in the lower or middle Q Would it surprise you if the actual distance Page 237 Page 235 1 Cockfield. was around 1,200 feet, if the evidence showed that? 2 Q All right. And can you just, for the record, Without measuring it, I couldn't agree with 3 explain the distinction between "completed" and that. "plugged"? 4 Q Okay. What's the depth of Well C-17? 5 A Completed means, you know, actively open, an 5 Total depth, 5,725. Α open wellbore with nothing -- you know, no plug of any 6 Q So if it was shown that that well was sort in the casing versus a plugged well which would actually only 1,200 feet from the injection site, have been, you know, plugged back to the upper would that change any of your conclusions? 9 Cockfield. You'd have cement or mechanical plugs set A No, sir. It's outside the cone of influence; 10 below the upper Cockfield to prevent inward flow of so it's not a problem. It's not in the lower 11 brine. 11 Cockfield. 12 12 Q So why would there be, if there is, a plug in Q Okay. But it is in the middle Cockfield. 13 13 the middle Cockfield of a well within that migration Correct? 14 plume? 14 A Potentially. I'd have to look at it on a 15 15 A If the operators -- there's a number of structure map to see where it actually TDs at. 16 instances in the 2-1/2-mile AOR where operators drill 16 Q Okay. Well, your testimony is that the 17 17 deep looking for other types of oil production. If middle Cockfield would include a depth of 5,725 feet. 18 18 they came back dry holes, they'd typically plug back Correct? 19 up through the upper Cockfield where your production 19 A Let's see here. 20 20 comes from in the Conroe field. Q I think if you look at Page 32 of your

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Correct.

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23 identify it?

Okay. Are you familiar with Well C-17?

Q In the railroad records, do they often --

25 they have different identifiers for the wells. Is

C-17? Not off the top of my head. Can you

prefiled testimony, you have "The middle Cockfield,

Q Okay. And on that -- just below that, you

A At WDW-315, the middle Cockfield is at 5,629.

which occurs at 5,629 to 6,045 feet."

Page 238 Page 240

- 1 have "TexCom will be injecting wastewater at 6,045 to
- 6,390 feet" --2 3 A Correct.
- 4 Q -- within that interval.
- 5 A Yes, sir.
- 6 Q So the distance between the bottom of Well
- 69-D or C-17, as it may be called, the bottom of that
- well where it is plugged is actually only about
- 300 feet from the top of where TexCom is going to be injecting the wastewater.
- 11 A Vertically, about 300 feet. Horizontally,
- you know, over a quarter mile. It's in the middle
- Cockfield. We're separated by a layer of shale.
- 14 It's -- you know, it's not within the cone of
- 15 influence. There's no -- in the criteria in which you
- evaluate wells for whether they need to be addressed,
- 17 you know, cone of influence, it doesn't meet the
- 18 criteria. It's not in the zone of injection.
- 19 Q Are your calculations exact, meaning, to the 20 foot, it's going to be 750 feet?
- 21 A Our calculations are actually conservatively
- 22 high. In reality, the cone of influence would be
- 23 significantly less because the actual thickness of the
- lower Cockfield is more than 145 feet. So as you
- inject into the zone, instead of just injecting into

(Brief Pause)

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2 A If you look in TexCom Exhibit 20, Page 166,

this is where the 150 feet comes up in the discussion.

When this table was built in the

5 original application, the pressure of 150 feet was

- 6 less than the calculated cone of influence, because
- there was a wrong gel strength that was used in that
- cone of influence calculation. When we corrected it,
- 9 the correct maximum model pressure increase is 456
- 10 psi, which is at a -- you know, at 150 feet. That's
- 11 higher than the maximum allowable pressure increase of
- 12 421. If you -- using this same number, if you look at
- 13 how the pressure decays and you actually go out and
- look where it actually crosses 421 psi, that's where
- 15 you hit 750, because you're on the flat part of the
- 16 curve. And so you're going distance as you drop down
- 17 and get out to 750 feet when it gets to 420 psi value.
- 18 Q (By Mr. Forsberg) That's based upon 19 assumptions. Correct?
- 20 A On very conservative assumptions.
 - On what do you base your opinion that the
- 22 presumptions are conservative?
 - JUDGE EGAN: Are what? I'm sorry.
- 24 Q (By Mr. Forsberg) Are conservative.
 - A Can you restate that? I missed the first

Page 239

Page 241

- the 145 feet, you're actually injecting into 340 feet
- of formation. So your pressure build-up is going to 3 be considerably less.
 - Q So you're saying that you have such a good picture of what's occurring at 6,000 feet below the
- ground that they're using numbers that are ultra
- 7 conservative just to do so?
 - We're ultra conservative to be protective of the environment. We're looking at a -- more of a worst-case scenario, when, in reality, it's going to
- 11 be significantly less.

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- 12 But when you initially filed your testimony, 13 it was -- what -- 150 feet?
- 14 A That was from a mistake in the initial 15 application.
- 16 Q Well, how do we know 750 feet isn't a mistake 17 as well?
- 18 A Because I've corrected it, and this is --19 750 feet is the correct version. We didn't change the 20 calculations. The distance as it was discussed, it 21 wasn't discussed correctly.
- 22 Q As we sit here today, how do we know that if you go back and do it again it's not 1,000 feet? I 24 mean, 150 and 750 is a large discrepancy, is it not?
 - A If you look in section -- let's see.

1 part.

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25

- 2 Well, you said that -- I mean, the
- 3 assumptions that go into this are very conservative, I
- 4 believe is your testimony.
 - A Yes, sir.
- 6 Q On what do you base that opinion?
 - A On the fact that we use 145 feet for our
- thickness instead of 340 feet, which would cause a
- 9 larger pressure increase. Our model is a closed
- 10 system instead of an open system like the reservoir
- 11 would be which would cause a higher pressure increase.
- 12 You know, we use a conservative value of
- 13 permeability, when, in reality, it should be closer to
- 7- or 800 millidarcies, and we put in maximum
- injection rates 365 days a year, 24 hours a day, which
- 16 the facility will never operate like that. So what
- 17 you will see over time in a facility that operates 8
- 18 to 10 hours a day is that the pressure increase is
- 19 very low, because every time they shut down, the
- 20 pressure decays. So instead of having this constant
- 21 injection building pressure, pressure -- it will start
- 22 pressuring up a little bit; then it will decay.
- 23 Pressure up a little bit and decay.
- 24 And so every year on their annual
- 25 testing, when they do their fall-off test, they'll

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- 1 do -- they'll monitor bottom hole pressure to
- 2 determine what the pressure has been built up to, and
- 3 you plot that against what you -- you know, on your
- 4 annual report to TCEQ, you compare that to what your
- 5 model predicted, and I -- you know, I've never seen a
- 6 Class I site ever come close to what the model says is
- 7 going to happen. We've always been significantly
- 8 less.
- 9 Q And I believe your testimony was that you 10 have quite a bit of experience with Class I injection 11 wells.
- 12 A Yes, sir.
- 13 Q Is that primarily the job that you do?
- 14 A Yes, sir. I've been in the UIC program for
- 15 over 20 years, started off as an EPA inspector
- 16 inspecting Class I, Class II injection wells, testing
- 17 them. I took over management of the inspection
- 18 program, taught UIC inspector training to EPA and
- 19 States. I've been working for numerous industrial
- 20 clients, you know, Dupont, Dow Chemical, Monsanto.
- 21 I've done, you know, hazardous waste injection wells,
- 22 permits, petitions. So I've been in a number of Class
- 23 I, you know, industrial wells.
- Q So is it safe to say that ALL Consulting's business is primarily underground injection wells?

- 1 to help people choose the best option for their
- 2 potential waste stream. You know, injection wells
- 3 aren't cheap. They're very expensive propositions.

JUDGE WALSTON: What is an "RO unit"?

- 5 A Reverse osmosis. It's becoming a big deal in
- 6 the wastewater and groundwater treatment issue, which,7 people can't meet their discharge criteria.
- 8 Q (By Mr. Forsberg) So which of these
- 9 alternatives did you discuss with TexCom prior to
- 10 beginning work on a UIC well?

4

- A TexCom had already taken care of that. I did
 not work with them up until they needed a permit
- 13 application.
- 14 Q So you really didn't look at the possibility 15 of alternate sources of disposal?
- 16 A No, sir. I did not work with them on that.
- Q Okay. So when you testify that you think
- 18 it's in the public interest that this UIC well go in
- 19 place instead of other off-site facilities or
- 20 incineration facilities, you actually never looked
- 21 into those things. Right?
- A At this specific site, I did not, but my past
- 23 history, we have looked at this in various different
- 24 ways, and it -- the thing about injection wells is,
- 25 you know, you don't -- you're not putting it back into

Page 243

Page 245

- 1 A It's a portion of our business. We're a
- 2 multidisciplinary firm.
- 3 Q How much of it is your business?
- 4 A Probably 80 percent of what I do is injection
- 5 wells. 80, 85 percent.
- 6 Q So when you say in your testimony that
- 7 there -- other possibilities really aren't feasible,
- 8 such as incineration plants, other types of disposal,
- 9 you would admit that you have an economic interest in
- 10 underground injection wells being a popular choice
- 11 amongst generators?
- 12 A You would think that, but, in reality -- I
- 13 mean, a lot of times we're hired by clients to help
- 14 them determine what's the best way. You know, we
- 15 bring in, "Hey, injection wells are something to look
- 16 at," and we look at -- you know, I've worked with
- 17 clients on, you know, looking at land disposal, you
- 18 know, putting wastewater treatment plants, you know,
- 19 putting RO units. We help some of our clients do RO
- 20 units; then go to injection well with a reject out of
- 21 that.
- You know, we -- we come in to do what's
- 23 best for the client. You know, we -- you know, I stay
- 24 busy, you know. I don't have to go out and chase a
- bunch of -- you know, make up work. You know, we want

- the ground. You're disposing of it in a place that's
- 2 never going to -- you know, it's complete disposal.
- 3 You're not generating additional air issues by, say,
- 4 like, incineration. You're not filling up a landfill.
- 5 You're not treating it and putting that water into
- 6 a -- you know, into the surface water issue.
 - Q How many other facilities are within a
- 8 100-mile radius of this proposed facility that could
- 9 accept this kind of waste?
- 10 A I only know of two.
- 11 Q All right. So there's two other facilities
- 12 within 100 miles or so that could accept this kind of
- 13 waste?

- 14 A That's all I know of. Yes, sir.
- Q Okay. Is it good to have multiple facilities
- 16 that can accept the same type of waste?
- 17 A Yes, sir.
- 18 Q It is good to do that?
- 19 A Yes, sir.
- 20 Q And why is that?
- 21 A It's -- the economics of being -- having
- 22 somewhere to take your waste when you need to dispose
- 23 of it. I have clients that, you know, have an upset
- 24 in their plan, and all of a sudden, they have a bunch
- 25 of additional water that they don't normally have to

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1 deal with, and so they have to have somewhere to send

- 2 it. To try to send it down to the ship channel, you
- 3 know, a non-hazardous load of wastewater is going to
- 4 sit for eight to ten hours before it's even allowed on
- the facility, unless it's hauled by the company's own
- trucks. You know, you end up spending a significant
- amount of money trying to find somewhere to take the
- wastewater. So the more alternatives they have,
- it's -- you know, from an economic standpoint for
- these companies that are out there, it's -- you know,
- having additional choices can be a godsend, because
- 12 there are times that these facilities get full and you
- 13 cannot unload there.
- 14 Q Look at Page 55 of your prefiled testimony --15 actually, I want to refer to Page 54 first where the question was asked on Line 19, "Please elaborate on 17 why you believe TexCom's proposed facility is in the 18 public interest." And then on Line 3, part of your
- answer on Page 55, you state, "The public benefits
- when the economy of scale efficiencies and cost
- 21 reduction is achieved through consolidated waste
- 22 disposal." And right before that, "Additionally,
- 23 overall risk reduction from regional waste disposal is
- achieved through consolidated commercial disposal of
- 25 waste, as opposed to multiple waste disposal sites."

1 of your response, "TexCom's proposed facility will

- provide a safe, efficient and risk-reducing wastewater
- 3 disposal service that will serve in-state generators."
- Is there any reason you use the word "in-state" as
- opposed to local or some other regional term?
- 6 A No. sir.
 - So is it your understanding that TexCom is
- going to be accepting waste from all over the state of
- 9 Texas?
 - A Yes, sir.
- 11 Based on your experience and belief, do you
- 12 believe a majority of the waste that TexCom accepts at
- 13 this facility, should the permits be granted, will
- 14 come outside -- will originate outside of Montgomery
- 15 County?
- 16 A No. I believe most of the waste would come 17 within the Montgomery County area.
 - Q And on what do you base that statement?
- 19 A For a person who's trying to dispose of
- 20 waste, you want to go to a -- the closest facility
- 21 that has a reasonable disposal cost.
- 22 Trucking costs are very expensive. You
- 23 know, with the price of diesel at two -- you know,
- 24 three bucks a gallon, it's very expensive to truck
- 25 waste 100 miles. So if they can truck it, you know,

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Page 249

Page 248

- 1 A Okav.
- 2 Q Did you not just tell me that multiple waste
- 3 disposal sites are in the public interest?
- A Well, the problem is there's not multiple
- sites for -- there's very few sites that can take
- Class I waste, and the problem you run into is if the
- one or two sites that are there are unavailable to
- you, you're having to store the stuff on site, which is a hazard, and so having an additional site
- available for -- specifically for Class I industrial

11 wastewater is in the public interest.

> What we're referring to there is having these companies -- smaller companies trying to manage their own waste and treat their own waste. You end up with --

MR. FORSBERG: I'm going to object. I 17 think he's moving on to just lecturing us as opposed to answering the question.

19 JUDGE EGAN: Sustained. Just answer his 20 question.

21 Okay.

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Q (By Mr. Forsberg) If you would, look at Page 54, Line -- well, 10, again, the question is "Do you

24 believe that TexCom's proposed facility is in the

public interest," and then on Line 16, you're -- part

- 30 to 40 miles versus 100, 150, they're going to
- choose a closer site, you know, assuming the prices
- 3 for disposal are similar.
- 4 Q And didn't you just mention a few minutes ago
- 5 that there aren't many choices for disposing of this
- 6 waste?
- 7 A That's right.
- Q Well, then, if there aren't many choices, 8
- 9 then it's quite likely that a lot of this waste is
- 10 going to come from outside of Montgomery County, isn't 11 it?

12 MR. RILEY: Objection. He said -- the

13 testimony is choices in Montgomery County or in this

14 area. Counsel is mischaracterizing his prior answer.

15 JUDGE EGAN: Rephrase your question, 16 please, because I believe your initial question was

17 regarding Montgomery County.

(Brief Pause)

19 MR. FORSBERG: Excuse me. I'm trying to 20 rephrase it.

21 Q (By Mr. Forsberg) What other facilities are

22 located in adjacent counties that would accept Class I 23 industrial -- or non-hazardous waste in Montgomery

24 County?

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25 A There's a facility over in Liberty County and Page 250 Page 252

- 1 one in Harris County.
- 2 Q Okay. What about Walker County, Grimes
- 3 County, San Jacinto County?
- 4 A Those are two I know of right now.
- 5 Q Okay. So where are those people in those
- 6 counties going to -- or generators going to dispose of
- 7 their non-hazardous waste?
- 8 A I can't answer for those generators.
- 9 Q But you're assuming that if the permits are
- 10 granted and TexCom is allowed to proceed, that as long
- 11 as they're closer to the TexCom facility than any
- 12 other, they're going to come here?
- 13 A That would be a fair assumption.
- 14 Q In your experience, is the Houston disposal
- 15 site or the Liberty County disposal site, are they
- 16 full or near full?
- A I haven't heard recently. I haven't had to
- 18 deal with trying to get rid of any wastewater in the
- 19 past, you know, year or so. I couldn't tell you right
- 20 now.

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13

- 21 Q I'm sorry. You haven't been involved in
- 22 getting rid of wastewater in years?
- A No. I haven't had to get rid of any
- 24 wastewater for any of my clients in the past year,
- 25 approximately, here locally.

- 1 A Within the last year.
 - Q Within the last year?
- 3 A Yes, sir.
- 4 Q Okay. So you don't know, within the last
- 5 year, what the status of disposal is at Liberty County
- 6 or in Harris County?
- 7 A Not what -- as far as what their capacity is,
- 8 no.

2

- 9 Q And you had mentioned that trucking is very 10 expensive.
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q And truck drivers, in your experience, is it
- 13 safe to say, will take the shortest route between A
- 14 and B?
- 15 A Not necessarily. No, sir.
- 16 Q Okay.
- 17 A They will tend -- most facilities -- well,
- 18 like, take the commercial facility I deal with in
- 19 Tulsa. They -- when a truck driver is coming in,
- 20 they're given specific directions on how to get to the
- 21 site because some of the roads around their site are
- 22 not -- are off limits to tractor-trailers; so they
- 23 give them specific instructions on how to get to the
- 24 site.
- 25 Q Are the truck drivers required to follow

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Page 253

- Q Okay. So when you state that truck drivers
- 2 or generators may have trouble finding a place to3 offload their wastewater, it's just sort of a general
- 4 statement. It's not with regard to any personal
- 5 knowledge you have regarding the alternatives in
- 6 Liberty County or Harris County?
- 7 A I have worked with clients getting rid of
- waste in Harris County, and -- Harris, Fort Bend, a
- few other counties around Houston.
- JUDGE EGAN: Both of you need to speak up a little bit.
 - MR. FORSBERG: I'm sorry, Your Honor.
 - A I have -- you know, I've had clients I've had
- 14 to help get rid of wastewater, and the clients are
- 15 based out of Houston and Fort Bend Counties. I
- 16 have -- one of my clients is a commercial disposal
- 17 facility out of Oklahoma, and I work closely with
- 18 them, you know, helping them with their injection well
- 19 issues and discussions of where their waste comes
- 20 from. And they bring in -- most of their waste is
- 21 Oklahoma based, but they do bring in waste from other
- 22 states.
- Q Okay. But just so I'm clear, you haven't
- 24 helped any of your clients get rid of waste in a
- 25 couple of years. Is that what you said?

- 1 that?
- 2 A Truck drivers can drive where they want to,
- 3 but they likely will not go down a road that's posted
- 4 "Load Limited."
- 5 Q On Page 55 of your prefiled testimony, Line
- 6 5, you talk about "Local economic stimulation will
- result from the construction and operation of the
- result from the construction and operation of the
- 8 facility." Can you explain what you mean by "local
- 9 economic stimulation"?
- 10 A Well, you have to hire contractors to build
- 11 the facility, local -- you know, electricians,
- 12 concrete, wood, metal, you know, specialists in -- you
- 13 know, in different parts of the construction. They're
- 14 all going to be, you know, locally-based contractors.
- 15 They're not going to hire contractors, you know, out
- 16 of Beaumont.
- Q Wouldn't hire a -- you know, someone out of 18 Oklahoma or anything like that. Right?
- 19 A No, sir.
- Q How do you know that they're all going to be
- 21 local contractors?
- A I don't know that they'll all be local.
- Q How do you know that that will provide
- 24 economic stimulation through the construction and
- 25 operation of the facility?

Page 254 Page 256

- 1 A Because TexCom would hire local contractors 2 to do the work rather than bring in people from
- 3 outside because it's less expensive.
- 4 Q How do you know that there are contractors in 5 the area that are qualified to construct such a 6 facility?
- 7 A There's a lot of oil field construction and a 8 lot of the same techniques apply to what they're 9 trying to build here.
- Q Can you identify any local contractors that would be qualified to build this facility?
- 12 A To build the entire facility, no, sir.
- Q What economic stimulation does the local area 14 get from the operation of the facility?
- 15 A Diesel fuel, motels, truckers staying 16 overnight. There's, you know, employment, people 17 working at the facility.
- 18 Q When you made that statement, did you do any 19 analysis into the cost that could be suffered by the 20 local area due to increased truck traffic on roads and 21 so on and so forth?
- 22 A No. sir.
- Q So, in fact, there may not be any economic 4 stimulation at all locally --
- 25 A I don't know.

1 discussions with Louis Ross.

- Q Okay. Have you talked to any of the personnel that will be operating this facility?
- 4 A No, sir. They're not, you know, hired as of 5 yet.
- 6 Q Okay. So we don't know today whether they 7 will be highly qualified or not. We're just assuming 8 they will be.
- 9 A Based on TexCom's plans, they will be 10 qualified before they will be hired.

11 (Brief Pause)

MR. FORSBERG: Excuse me one second while I get organized.

14 (Brief Pause)

- 15 Q (By Mr. Forsberg) Can you say with absolute 16 certainty that there are not well casings in the lower 17 and middle Cockfield?
 - A In what area?
- 19 Q Within -- just say at all.
- A There are well casings that go through the
- 21 lower Cockfield.

18

- 22 Q Okay. And what are those casings -- what's
- 23 the significance of those casings?
- A They were dry holes that were drilled, you 25 know, significant distance away from the proposed

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,,,

- 1 Q -- even though you were willing to testify to 2 it.
- 3 A I believe that you -- building a facility
- 4 here will bring in additional business.
- Q How are contractors normally located? Whenyou've helped other projects be built, how are they
- 7 located? Are there bids put out?
- 8 A Typically, yes, sir.
- 9 Q Okay. And it's normally the lowest bid that 10 wins.
- 11 A No, sir.
- 12 Q What factors go into that?
- 13 A Technical capability and cost.
- 14 Q Okay. So, again, you have to have people 15 qualified to do it.
- 16 A Yes, sir.
- Q Okay. If you can, please turn to Page 54 of your prefiled testimony. Specifically, Line 25, you
- 19 make the statement that "TexCom personnel will be 20 highly qualified."
- 21 A Yes, sir.

23

- 22 O Is that correct?
 - On what do you base that statement?
- 24 A That comes directly from -- that's pulled
- 25 directly from the surface permit application and from

- 1 injection site.
- 2 Q Do those casings provide any -- in your
- 3 opinion, any potential route for wastewater?
- 4 A No, sir.
- 5 Q And you said you didn't have records on a
- 6 well identified as C-4.
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q Now, just -- were you saying that that well
- 9 was -- was that the well that's five miles away and
- 10 just mismarked, or was that a different well?
- 11 A The records in the application are for a well
- 12 with the same name and number, but it's located in a
- 13 different tract. It's not that well within that
- 14 tract.
- 15 Q Okay. So just -- how many wells within
- 16 700 feet of the injection well do we not have records
- 17 for?
- 18 A Just one.
- 19 Q So there's one?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q You don't know how deep it is?
- 22 A No, sir.
- Q Is there a way to test that?
- 24 A Not that I know of.
- 25 JUDGE WALSTON: Mr. Casey, your voice is

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Page 258 Page 260 dropping down. 1 1 into the lower Cockfield? 2 2. A Sorry. A Yes. 3 JUDGE EGAN: And I'll remind you that 3 Q Meaning, you could get the equipment and do when the air conditioner comes on, it -- if Counsel 4 the drilling. 5 A Yes. will raise their voice, then I'm sure the witness will take the hint and proceed accordingly. 6 Q It wasn't physically impossible? 7 JUDGE WALSTON: You can pull that 7 No. sir. 8 microphone closer as well. Q But you're assuming, based on your experience 9 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Can he move the 9 and education, that it wouldn't have happened. 10 10 microphone closer to him? Yes, sir. That's correct. 11 11 JUDGE EGAN: We're trying to get him to MR. FORSBERG: That's all I have, Your 12 12 move it. Honors. Thank you. Pass the witness. 13 13 A I don't know if it would be possible to find JUDGE EGAN: Thank you. 14 14 the well. You know, we're still looking for the well Ms. Collins. records. We managed to find some additional well 15 MS. COLLINS: Thank you, Judge. 16 records for wells we didn't find in the initial 16 CROSS-EXAMINATION application here just recently, and some has to do 17 BY MS. COLLINS: 18 with, you know, the clerk you get at the Railroad 18 Q Mr. Casey, you had stated in your prefiled 19 19 Commission that's helping you. Some are better at testimony that you spent about five years working for 20 20 finding things than others. Dupont managing Class I injection wells. Is that 21 21 correct? (By Mr. Forsberg) Well, didn't you say that 22 22 when you do your calculations that you try to be Α Yes, ma'am. 23 Q Okay. Did you work at all on Dupont's 23 conservative and assume worst-case scenario? 24 24 A Yes, sir. Victoria plant injection well? 25 25 Well, isn't it a worst-case scenario that A I never actually worked in the Victoria Page 259 Page 261 that well that we don't have records for drilled plant, one of the few plants I didn't work at. 2 straight down into the lower Cockfield and we just Q Okay. Were you aware that the Victoria plant 3 don't know? not too long ago amended its TPDS permit to eliminate 4 its injection well there? A Based on the wells within the tract where the injection well is located, it would be a severe 5 A Well, they have 11 of them. Are they 6 anomaly that it was drilled below the upper Cockfield. 6 eliminating all of them? 7 7 Q It would be a worst-case scenario? Q Well, I could testify, but my understanding A I don't think it would be even possible. I is that they had an elimination -- they were trying to eliminate as many as possible. Do you know of any mean, they just -- there's no production ever found 10 10 below the upper Cockfield within that tract. elimination efforts? 11 Q Well, what about Wells C -- or D-69 and 57? 11 A Dupont started a -- the chairman of Dupont 15 12

12 It's plugged at 5,700 feet.

13 A They didn't produce anything. They drilled 14 into the upper -- I mean, the middle Cockfield and 15 didn't find anything. 16

Q They drilled into the middle Cockfield.

17 A Correct.

18

Q How do you know they didn't find anything?

19 A Because a well was not produced.

20 Okay. So that I'm clear, it was technically possible to drill into the lower Cockfield; you just

22 don't think it's probable that it would happen with

23 regards to Well C-4?

24 Can you restate the question? Α

25 Is it -- was it technically possible to drill

years ago decided he wanted to get out of injection 13 wells because their hazardous wells were reported

under Toxin Release Inventory as releasing to the 15 environment. So he put in a plan to start trying to

16 get out of their injection wells. A few of their

17 plants, you know, changed their processes up, put in, 18

you know, some treatment and were able to eliminate

one or two of their wells. As far as Victoria -- it's

20 likely they're trying to get rid of some of their

wells. They drilled the first Class I injection well

22 in the state at the Victoria plant over 75 years ago,

23 so --

24 Q Okay. Thank you.

25 And during your time at EPA, you were an

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- 1 investigator, meaning enforcement rather than
- permitting. Is that right?
- 3 Yes, ma'am. Α
- 4 Q Okay. So you didn't work on any
- 5 permitting -- any UIC Class I permitting -- permits? 6
 - A Not during that time.
- 7 And you sealed the TexCom UIC applications.
- 8 Correct?

13

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- 9 Α Yes, ma'am.
- 10 Q Okay. You're here today sponsoring, then, 11 public interest demonstration in those applications.
- 12 Yes, ma'am.
 - Correct? 0

And I'm sure you're aware that 15 demonstration is supposed to include an analysis of alternate, practical, economic and feasible methods of waste disposal for the proposed waste stream. Right?

- 18 A Yes, ma'am.
- 19 You're aware of that?

20 And you identified potential alternate 21 waste disposal methods in the application. Right?

22 A I don't remember specifically if we did or 23 not. I'll be honest with you.

24 Q Okay. Did you -- do you recall if you prepared the alternatives analysis in the public 1 treat their own small waste streams. It's kind of a cost-prohibitive option to them.

3 Q Okay. So Huntsman Chemical, for example, would that be a small generator?

A No, not Huntsman.

6 Q Okay.

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7 A There are a number of generators that will

dispose of at the site. Some of them are large, such

as Huntsman. Some of them are smaller companies

10 that -- you know, they may send a truckload a month

11 off for disposal. Companies that send small volumes or even moderate volumes, depending on their actual

13 waste stream, it can be very expensive to develop a

14 treatment program for them to be able to treat and 15 dispose to a POTW.

Q Okay. So your opinion that it's the best economic, practical and feasible alternative -injection is the best alternative for generators is mostly based on the small producers of waste?

A It's based on small and large producers.

Q Okay.

22 I believe that injection wells are one of the

23 best technologies for getting rid of wastewater,

because it doesn't -- it eliminates the constituents

from the environment completely. It puts them down

Page 265

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interest demonstration?

2 A I personally did not prepare that. No,

3 ma'am.

4 Q Okay. Who prepared that?

5 A It was prepared by TexCom. I believe Allen

Blanchard prepared it.

7 Allen Blanchard. So your testimony on the public interest in your prefiled -- and that's Page 9 54, I think.

10 Α Yes, ma'am.

11 Q Okay. Starting on Page 54. Right?

12 Yes, ma'am.

13 Okay. So you have an opinion about whether 14 alternatives are available.

15 Yes, ma'am.

16 Okay. And the opinion that you developed

17 starting on Page 54 of your prefiled testimony, were

you comparing -- were you analyzing whether options 19 exist to TexCom rather than options that would exist

20 to other wastewater generators?

A I look at it more from other wastewater 21 22 generators.

23 O Okay.

24 A A lot of them were smaller companies that --

25 it'd be very hard for them to build facilities to

1 5- -- you know, 6,000 feet to where they're never seen

or heard from again.

3 Q Okay. So if -- if it's basically an

4 environmentally superior wastewater disposal method,

5 aren't you assuming -- well, you're saying that

6 because you think the water will never come into

7 contact with humans, plants and animals. Correct?

A Correct.

8

17

9 Okay. Wouldn't that -- in the ideal scenario

when operations were being performed without any

11 deviation from a permit in, say, a wastewater

12 discharge permit, wouldn't that effluent not adversely

13 affect human health and the environment, et cetera?

14 A Can you restate that again?

15 Q Sure.

16 A I lost you a little bit.

Q I apologize. I'll go through it a little

18 more specifically.

19 In the ideal scenario, if operations are

20 being performed without any deviation from the permit

21 for TexCom for the UIC wells, the injected wastewater

22 wouldn't adversely affect human health or the

23 environment. Right?

24 Right.

25 Okay. Wouldn't that be the same for a Page 266 Page 268

- wastewater discharge permit?
- 2 Not necessarily.
 - Why is that? 0

3

4 A In my opinion, a wastewater discharge

permit -- most of them are -- you're still allowed to

- discharge a certain amount of waste in your waste
- stream, and the discharge -- what I've run into in
- recent years is -- you know, in working with some
- 9 wastewater clients who actually -- you know, City
- 10 of -- County of Santa Barbara and the City of
- 11 Hollister in California, their wastewater discharge,
- 12 they can't keep to their TMDL levels. They're
- 13 exceeding their discharge criteria for solids or
- 14 chlorides because of the -- it's getting harder and
- 15 harder -- the criteria is getting harder and harder to
- 16 meet, and so they're putting in new processes to pull
- 17 out the higher -- higher salt content streams and
- 18 actually putting in injection wells to get rid of a
- 19 portion of their wastewater.
- And so the biggest concern I have is --21 even with a wastewater permit, is that, over time, you
- 22 still are introducing some contaminants to the --
- granted, they're small, you know, numbers. You're
- 24 still putting things back into the environment that,
- through a disposal well, they're eliminated from the

- 1 Q Do they identify them specifically?
- 2 A More of a general, you know, aqueous -- you
- know, different types of aqueous waste streams.
- Q Okay. And, potentially, the degree of
- 5 environmental protection would depend on specific
- characteristics of the waste stream as well.
 - A Right.

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- Is that correct?
- 9 Okay. I don't mean to belabor this
- 10 point and I'm not being repetitive, but in
- 11 comparing -- since you have an opinion -- you didn't
- 12 necessarily do the public interest demonstration in
- 13 the application, but since you have an opinion in your
- prefiled testimony, were you comparing commercial
- 15 disposal alternatives to commercial disposal
- 16 alternatives -- injection or were you comparing the
- 17 generators of waste there -- a potential wastewater
 - discharge permit, for example, that they would build
- 19 themselves to a commercial operation?
 - A I was looking at it from a -- for an
- 21 individual company to handle the treatment of their
- 22 own waste versus sending it to a centralized facility
- 23 where their -- you know, that's their -- what they do,
- 24 is handle waste.
 - Q Okay. So you weren't comparing, for example,

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- environment completely.
- 2 And so is the water that could potentially be recycled and reused. Correct?
- A Most of this water, I'm not sure you could 5 recycle. It all depends on what contaminants are in
- 6 it.

13

- 7 Q Okay.
- 8 That's the biggest question, is if you could 9 recycle it.
- 10 Q And would feasibility of any specific waste 11 treatment and disposal method depend on the specific characteristics of the waste stream?
 - Okay. Say that again.
- 14 Q Okay. Would feasibility of any alternative treatment and disposal method depend on specific 16 characteristics of the waste stream?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 And you didn't identify specific
- 19 characteristics of the waste stream in the
- 20 application. Correct?
- 21 Α TexCom identified a number of waste streams.
- 22 Yes.
- 23 0 I'm sorry. I couldn't hear.
- 24 TexCom identifies a number of different waste
- 25 streams they're going to accept.

- 1 commercial incineration facility to commercial
- 2 injection?
- 3 A No, ma'am.
- 4 Okay. Or commercial landfill to commercial 5 injection?
- 6 A No.
- 7 Okay. For the incineration alternative, I
- think you stated there could be air emissions involved
- 9 if they -- if TexCom pursued incineration.
- 10 A Right.
- 11 Q Did you attempt to analyze -- or did you
- 12 calculate what emissions might occur based on the
- 13 general waste streams that TexCom is proposing to
- 14 accept?
- 15 A No, I did not.
- 16 Q Okay. And you didn't necessarily compare the
- 17 actual cost of TexCom's project to the actual cost of
- 18 any other disposal alternatives to, say, a single
- 19 generator of waste. Correct?
- 20 A No, ma'am.
- 21 MS. COLLINS: Okay. Those are my
- 22 questions. Thank you.
- 23 JUDGE EGAN: For the Executive Director?
- 24 Mr. Williams?
- 25 MR. WILLIAMS: Yes.

Page 270 Page 272 1 that oil field? 1 **CROSS-EXAMINATION** 2 BY MR. WILLIAMS: 2 A No, sir. It's for disposal. 3 3 Q For disposal. Are they injecting it under Q Mr. Casey, my name is John Williams. 4 I have seen references in other prefiled pressure? 5 5 exhibits and testimony to a rock formation named --A Yes, sir. Q Are you aware of any Class II wells and I'll spell it for the record, Capital Y-e-g-u-a. 6 7 Are you familiar with that formation? injecting -- causing any pressures greater than 421 8 Α Yes, sir. pounds per square inch? 9 9 How do you pronounce it? A I don't know that off the top of my head. 10 10 A Yegua, I believe. No, sir. Q I also --11 11 Q Okay. If they did, wouldn't there be danger 12 A Yegua. 12 of moving that mud plug in the existing wells that are 13 penetrated to that level or below? Q -- heard Yegua. 14 14 A Yes, sir. Yegua. 15 Q How does that relate to the Cockfield 15 Q Are you aware of any brine infiltrating into 16 the underground sources of drinking water in formation? A I believe it's the same -- it's another name 17 17 Montgomery County? 18 for the Cockfield formation. 18 A Well, according to the definition of the 19 19 Q Okay. So if we see anything in the exhibits USDW, the Frio is a USDW. They're actually injecting 20 on file or in testimony to the Yegua formation, we can into a water zone that's less than 10,000 TDS.

trust that it's referring to the same formation. Is that correct?

22 23

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A I would believe so. Dr. Bruce Langhus, our geologist, would be the best person to ask that to.

You have just fielded a number of

25 Q I will ask him the same question. 21 Q You said that -- you testified, when Mr. Hill 22 was questioning you, that Well No. 410, which is the

23 old 315, you would have -- you would have to do a well

Page 273

workover report rather than a new completion report.

25 Is that correct?

Page 271

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A Yes, sir.

But you would also be expanding the

perforation zone or readjusting the perforation zone

from 90 feet to 145. Is that correct?

5 That's correct. A

6 And you would be putting those perforations

in different levels?

8 A Yes, sir.

9 And you would call that a well workover

10 report once you complete that work?

11 A I've always called it that. It could also be

12 a recompletion report.

13 Q Recompletion. How would it differ from a

14 completion report?

15 The biggest difference is you don't have all 16 the drilling information like you'd have in a

17 completion report for a new well.

18 Q I see.

19 A You know, a new well is going to have your --20 you know, drilling, setting a surface casing, setting

a long string casing, cementing, all the things that

22 have already been done initially. We're just going to

23 add perforation.

24 Q You use the term "millidarcies." Can you 25 define a darcy?

questions from the Public Interest. In your opinion, 3 does the public interest stop at county lines? 4 A No. sir. I don't think so. 5 Q Does it stop at state lines? 6 A No, sir. 7 Q Are you aware of any Class II wells in 8 Montgomery County? 9 A Yes, sir.

10 O How many are you aware of?

11 At least about 20. And I know there's

12 significantly more than that, but I know of at least 13 20.

14 Q Are they all in the Conroe oil field?

Most of them are, yes, sir.

16 O And they are injecting brine where? Into

17 which formation?

18 A They're injecting it into the Frio, which is 19 above the Jackson.

20 Q Frio above the Jackson. How does that relate to the Cockfield? 21

22 A It is almost 2,000 feet above the Cockfield.

23 O 2,000 feet.

24 Α Thousand feet.

25 Are they doing it for enhanced recovery from Q

Page 274 Page 276 1 1 A It's a unit of measure of permeability --Q And you talked about the possibility of 2 0 wastewater treatment as an alternative method, and I 3 A -- with a very long equation that goes with think you may have admitted, that, yes, that would 4 make the -- certain amount of water available for it. 5 surface water rights users. But what about the Okay. Is the saltwater in the lower O 6 pollutants you pull out of the wastewater once you Cockfield currently under pressure? 7 A It is under pressure compared to what treat it? What happens to that, the wastewater 8 hydrostatic pressure should be. treated? 9 9 Can you explain that, please? A You either have to -- you have to dispose of 10 10 A If you were just to take the natural -- you it in some manner. Either you go to a landfill with 11 know, pressure, just the weight of the water at that it or you put it down a disposal well. 12 depth, due to, you know, influxes across the faults in MR. WILLIAMS: No further questions, 13 13 various parts of the Conroe field, the water pressure Your Honor. 14 JUDGE EGAN: Thank you. Any redirect? in the upper, the middle and the lower are all less 15 than what they were originally when the wells -- when 15 MR. RILEY: I do have some redirect, and 16 the formation was drilled -- you know, was, I guess, 16 it will require me to put up an easel. Could we have 17 identified. 17 a five-minute break so that I can organize --18 18 JUDGE EGAN: You can go ahead and put up Q Okay. 19 19 A All the pressures are less due to production an easel. 20 20 in the various parts of the Cockfield. (Recess: 4:22 p.m. to 4:28 p.m.) 21 21 But if you were to drill a well into the (TexCom Exhibit Nos. 64 through 66 22 22 lower Cockfield and stand back. I've heard it marked) 23 JUDGE EGAN: We'll get back on the testified to at some point that the brine from the 24 record. lower Cockfield would rise to a higher level than the 25 Mr. Riley, you may proceed. current underground sources of drinking water in Page 275 Page 277 1 Montgomery County. Is that correct? MR. RILEY: Thank you very much. 2 2 That's correct. REDIRECT EXAMINATION 3 3 BY MR. RILEY: Q Okay. Would it come shooting out of the 4 4 surface? Q Mr. Casey, I'd like to ask you some questions 5 in the areas that you've been cross-examined by other A No, sir. It would stop at some point below 6 surface. counsel, and I think it would be helpful if you can 7 find the June 2007 2.5-mile area of review map, TexCom Q Okay. If there is an unplugged well into the lower Cockfield that's just sitting there without any Exhibit 56. I think we can work from that a little kind of plug whatsoever and the casing is rotting 9 bit. I believe Ms. Stewart asked you some questions 10 about this map previously. away, then wouldn't the brine be coming up to a level 11 11 higher than the current drinking water layers for A Yes, sir. 12 12 MR. RILEY: With your permission, may I aguifers and leaking into the aguifer? 13 13 A It would still have to overcome the mud approach the treacherous easel? 14 pressure. 14 (Laughter) 15 15 JUDGE EGAN: Yes. O Well, if it were unplugged. 16 16 Q (By Mr. Riley) Okay. Let's get some terms A No mud, no nothing? 17 17 down first and then work as best we can from those No mud, no nothing, and the casing is rotting 18 18 definitions. The term that's been used several times away. 19 19 throughout the day with respect to questions asked of Yes. You would have saltwater --20 20 That would be a wide open conduit into the you is an "area of review." And I think you've 21 explained that the area of review map that is TexCom 21 current drinking water aquifers. Is that correct? 22 22 That's correct. Exhibit 56 is the updated version or the corrected Is there any evidence that that's happening 23 version of the area of review map. Am I right so far? 23 24 right now? 24 That's correct. 25 25 Okay. Now, taking your attention away from A No, sir. Q

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- 1 the exhibit itself and up to the easel here, let me
- 2 draw an area of review. And by no means is this
- 3 intended to be to scale or even roughly accurate at
- 4 this point, but an area of review is essentially a
- 2.5-mile radius from the various wells proposed by
- TexCom. Is that correct?
 - A That's correct.
- 8 So it's a circle, but it changes in shape
- from a perfect circle because of the number of wells and drawing circles around those wells. I think you
- 11 described it as an oblong.
- 12 A Yes, sir.

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- 13 All right. Pretend with me, if you will, 14 that that's an oblong circle area of review.
 - Yes, sir.
- 16 And there were questions asked of you about 0
- 17 the cone of influence. And I think you had testified
- that based on your reservoir modeling the cone of
- influence is a 750-foot radius from the TexCom site. 19
- 20 Is that correct?
- 21 A That is correct.
- 22 And is that a circle or an oblong or -- how
- 23 is the cone of influence determined based on your
- 24 reservoir modeling?
 - A The cone of influence is -- since the wells

- 1 mud plugged well, you look at "Pressure build-up was X
- and it decays radially from the injection well, and at
- what point does the pressure drop below the pressure
- that would cause upward flow?" And that's where the
- 750-foot radius came from.
- 6 Q Okay. There are a couple portions or parts of your answer, and I'd like to explore them all.
- Let's start with one that seems to define the cone of
- influence, which is the pressure required to --
- 10 required to be generated to upset a mud plug. Do I
- 11 remember your --

12

13

- A That's right.
- -- answer correctly?

14 Now, a mud plug -- I don't mean to be 15 testifying, so I'm going to ask you what a mud plug 16 is.

17 A As far of the cone of influence calculations,

- 18 you have to assume, you know, "If there was an
- 19 abandoned well" -- "unplugged, abandoned well that was
- 20 left with just drilling mud in it, at what pressure
- 21 would you cause the waste fluid to migrate up through
- 22 the mud up the wellbore?" You know, "At what point do
 - you start the mud in the well moving upward?"
- 24 Q Okay. So it's not necessarily waste would go 25 up the wellbore, but the mud in the wellbore would

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2

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- 1 are located so close together, we basically treat it
- as one injection site. And since we only have one
- existing well right now, we center the injection on
- Well 310 -- or 315, and the pressure build-up is based
- 5 on a radius around that well.

Now, you could take that same radius and put it on any of the four wells if they were the only well operating for the full time.

- 9 Q Right. So is it -- am I understanding you correctly, then, you assumed a maximum allowable 11 volume to go into one well?
 - A Yes, sir.
 - All right. And that's one of the assumptions made in your reservoir modeling, that all of the
- 14 15 permitted volume that TexCom is seeking in this permit
- 16 application -- or in these permit applications would 17 go into a single well.
 - A That's correct.
- Q And that is a starting point, so to speak, or 19 20 at least one of the parameters that would be
- 21 considered in the cone of influence.
- 22 A Right. That gives you your pressure build-up
- 23 that you start -- that you use to look at, "Okay. 24 What point" -- you know, based on your calculation of
- the pressure required to initiate upward movement in a

- 1 move based on a certain pressure calculation?
 - That's correct.
- 3 Now, there were some questions asked, and I
- don't recall who asked them, but I do recall them
- 5 being asked about open wellbores. In other words,
- 6 wellbores without any mud. Would you expect that to
- even be a possibility, that someone would drill a well
- and use no drilling mud or anything that would
- 9 accompany the drilling activity?
- 10 No. No. You'd have to use drilling mud to 11 drill.
- 12 Could you explain why that would be?
- 13 If you don't use drilling mud, your hole
- 14 would just collapse in on you as you're drilling. The
- 15 mud provides stability to the borehole. As you're
- 16 drilling, you circulate, you know, down the drill pipe
- 17 and up the outside of the drill pipe and it creates a
- 18 mud cake along the wellbore that helps maintain
- 19 borehole stability while you're drilling until the
- 20 point you can go in and run casing.
- 21 Q Okay. I think we've all probably dug a hole
- 22 at one time in our lives where you try to dig a hole 23 and it keeps filling in on you as you --
- 24 Exactly.
- 25 Is that what you're describing at --

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- 1 obviously, at much greater depths and much different types of material, but is that what you're describing?
- 3 A Yes, sir.
- 4 Q Okay. So the mud that's used in drilling
- serves a number of purposes, as I understand it,
- including keeping the wellbore intact so that you're
- actually drilling the well. Is that --
- 8 A Yes, sir.
- 9 Okay. Now, at some point of your
- 10 cross-examination, you testified about the weight of
- the mud -- the drilling mud and assumptions made 12 regarding weight of the drilling mud.
- 13 A Yes, sir.
- 14 Q How do you come to a conclusion or how did 15 you come to the conclusion in this case regarding the 16 weight of the drilling mud?
- 17 We reviewed the well records that were 18 available to see what mud weights were used in drilling and basically looked for the lowest mud weight we could find in the area, and that was a 21 9-pound-per-gallon mud used in one of the wells.
- 22 Q And is it just like it sounds, Mr. Casey, 23 that that's how much the mud weighs per gallon?
- 24 A Exactly. That's how mud -- mud and most -- a 25 lot of oil field fluids are measured in pounds per

1 your assumptions that went into the reservoir 2 modeling.

3 A Yes, sir.

4

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- And I'm going to draw, badly, a wellbore up here. It's separate from there. That is crudely
- depicted as a pipe running -- let's imagine that this
- is at the surface. I'll even label it "Surface." And
- then this is the -- let's call this "Completed Depth."
- 9 Is that a fair --
 - "Total Depth." A
- 11 "Total Depth." All right.

12 Now, have I drawn enough information --

- 13 I assume that as you're drilling a well as you 14 described, you would use drilling mud in the
- 15 construction of the well.
- 16 That's right. A
 - All right. So we've talked about -- in this case, you've used 9 pounds per gallon.
- 19 Could you take me from 9 pounds per 20 gallon, on a crudely drawn well, how you would calculate this pressure that you're concerned with as 2 2 it pertains to the cone of influence?

(Brief Pause)

Q (By Mr. Riley) If you're referring to 25 something, when you find it, could you --

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1 A Yes.

6

2 O -- direct us all --

3 A If you go to the actual application where the

4 calculation is done, just so we can all look at the

5 terms together.

Q Thank you.

7 If you go to TexCom Exhibit 20, Page 164.

8 JUDGE WALSTON: What volume is that?

9 This is Volume 10.

10 JUDGE WALSTON: What page did you say? 11 JUDGE EGAN: Page 164.

12 A 164.

13 MR. WILLIAMS: Excuse me. Can you give

14 us a section number?

15 A Let's see. It is Section VII of the

application, VII.F. It's Page VII-16. 16 17

Q (By Mr. Riley) I think my question was 18 whether it would -- again, I'm drawing something here

so we can have some conceptualization of what you're describing, but please describe for us, if you would,

21 how you calculate pressure, which I believe is 421

22

23 A Right. Basically what you do is you take the 24 depth to the injection reservoir, which is 6,045 feet to the top of the lower Cockfield.

- gallon, and mud, you know, it's usually -- usually
- 2 drill, in this area, anywhere from a 9 to, you know, a
- 3 9.6-pound-per-gallon mud, gives you enough fluid
- 4 pressure on the formation to keep the formation from
- flowing in if it were to be normally pressured.
- Q Okay. So the mud would be somewhat specific 6
- 7 to a particular field that one was drilling?
- Yes. Most -- a lot of fields -- it changes
- depending on depth. The deeper you go, usually the
- heavier mud you need to keep from having higher
- pressure formation from coming into the well while
- 12 you're drilling it.
- 13 And I thought you said you reviewed some records and found some various weights for mud used in 14
- the Conroe field. Is that correct? 15
- 16 A Yes, sir.
- 17 Q And in your review, you found 9 pounds per 18 gallon to be a low mud weight.
- 19 A Yes, sir.

25

- 20 Q And why is low mud weight more conservative 21 than a high mud weight?
- 22 A Because it takes less -- it creates less pressure on the formation. So it takes a lower -- it 23 24 provides a lower pressure to initiate upward flow.
 - Q Okay. So that's one level of conservatism in

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- 1 Q Okay. I'm just going to write "6,040 feet 2 depth to the reservoir."
- 3 A 6,045.
- 4 Q It's 6,045. Right?
- 5 A Right.
- 6 Q Is that calculated from the surface?
- 7
- 8 6,045 feet down is the top of the reservoir.
- 9 By "reservoir" is there a stratum that we've been talking about today that --
- 11 Yes.
- 12 Q -- coincides with six thousand --
- 13 That's the top of the lower Cockfield.
- 14 Q Top of the lower Cockfield.
- 15 And then, to be conservative, we assume a
- 50-foot fallback of the mud column that -- over time,
- the well sat there and the well's lost 50 feet of 17
- 18 fluid somewhere. It's dissipated in the formation, or
- 19 just, for whatever reason, we've lost 50 foot. So we
- 20 would subtract 50 feet out of that 6,045.
- 21 Okay. Now -- and by "fluid," we're talking 22
- about the mud?
- 23 Α The mud.
- 24 Q Okay.
- 25 The mud in the --

1 actually calculated two different ways to figure out which one is more conservative.

3 Q Could you explain the alternate way or -- let 4 me stop before I go on to an alternate way.

5 So if I understand you correctly, then, 6 one calculation is the downward pressure of the mud 7 column as you've described it calculated just a moment 8 ago.

9 A Right.

10

23

25

Q Okay.

11 And you have to -- in addition to just the 12 weight of the mud itself, the pressure it exerts, you

also have to include the -- take into account the gel

strength of the mud. The way drilling mud is

15 designed, as it sits, it gels up kind of -- you know,

16 semihardens, and so it takes additional pressure to

17 start it flowing again. And the accepted number to 18 use is 20 pounds per -- 20 pounds per hundred square

19 feet of gel strength for a mud plugged well -- a mud

20 plugged hole.

21 Q All right. And when you say "the accepted 22 number," by whom is that accepted in your experience?

- That's TCEQ.
- 24 Q Any other calculation or component of the 25 calculation that goes into this method for determining

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- Q What I'm going to do -- without using numbers, because it would be very busy quickly, you -well, let's leave it at that. The testimony is you take off 50 feet.
- 5 A Take off 50 feet. Then you multiply that number by the density of the mud, which is 9 pounds per gallon. And you multiply that number by .052, which is a conversion factor, to get gallons per foot inch cube -- inch squared, and that will give you your

static pressure due to the column of mud --

- 11 Q Okay. And that's --
 - -- at the top of the reservoir.
- That's a pressure that at the top of the reservoir -- again, you're not assuming any wells to 15 be completed there or perforated there. You're just calculating a pressure, that if one -- if a well were 17 there and the mud were as you described it, that 18 density and using the factor, that's the pressure that 19 leads to the 421 psi or is the 421 psi.
- 20 A That should calculate to -- well, that will 21 give you your static fluid mud pressure.
- 22 Q Okay.

12

13

23 A That's the amount of pressure it would take 24 to cause -- you'd have to overcome that pressure calculated to start the upward flow. Another -- we

- 1 the pressure that will have to be exerted upward in that well in order to displace the mud?
- 3 A Well, you use the gel strength of the mud and you actually calculate a pressure due to that gel 5 strength. That calculation is shown on the bottom of
- Page 165 of TexCom Exhibit 20, and it shows that the
- pressure you have to overcome due to gel strength of
- the mud is 57 psi. So you would add 57 psi onto the
- 9 weight of the mud, the pressure that the mud extends 10 on the reservoir, and then from -- then from that
- 11 number, you would subtract the original formation
- 12 pressure, which is 2,442. So your pressure due to the
- 13 mud calculates out to 2,806 psi. You add 57 psi to
- that to account for the gel strength of the mud. Then
- 15 you subtract off the original formation pressure of
- 16 2,442 psi, and that will give you 421 psi pressure 17 that is required to initiate flow upward.
- 18 Q Okay. I'm not sure I understood all of what 19 you said, but I do think the calculation is reflected 20 in the application, and, hopefully, the Judges 21 understand.

22 You said there was an alternate method 23 that you also looked at to determine whether the 24 method you just described was conservative.

A Yes. We compared the maximum allowable

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- 1 pressure increase calculated, the 421, to a maximum
- build-up pressure based on a mud weight gradient plus
- gel strength. The mud weight gradient plus the gel
- strength gives you 444 psi.
- 5 Q Would have given you a higher --
 - A A higher pressure than what it would take.
- So we chose the lower pressure to be conservative.
- Q Okay. We'll probably hear the word
- "conservative" several times throughout this
- discussion, but I'm trying to explain to the ALJs --
- 11 or have you explain to the ALJs, when you said
- 12 conservative earlier or very conservative or extremely
- 13 conservative, whichever words you chose, what you were
- 14 referring to in your calculations.
- 15 A Yes, sir.
- 16 So if I understand, then, based on my --
- 17 again, my conceptualization here or crude drawing,
- that if I had a well completed down to the depth of
- the reservoir, 6,045 feet or the top of the lower
- Cockfield, then what you've calculated is a pressure
- that would cause, at least in theory, the mud in that
- 22 well to displace.
- 23 A Correct.
- 24 All right. So by now -- by this point in our 25 discussion, we're talking in theoretical terms. When

- 1 A Correct.
- 2 Q Now, there was some questions about wells,
- where there isn't information and other things of that
- nature, and I'll get to that at some part of the
- 5 redirect, but, for now, I'd like to talk about why,
- then, we would concern ourselves, if you agree,
- primarily, with wells within the cone of influence.
- 8 What is the reason?
- 9 A Well, the reason why you concern yourself
- 10 with wells in the cone of influence is, it's in that
- 11 area that you have sufficient pressure to cause upward 12
- flow in an abandoned wellbore or unplugged wellbore. 13 In our application, we -- you know, we come back to
- the statement of "There's no wells drilled into the
- 15 lower Cockfield." So there are no potential problem
- 16 wells because there's not -- you know, we're protected
- 17 by a layer of shale and the middle Cockfield and
- another layer of shale before you get to the upper
- Cockfield, which -- you know, 8- or 900 feet of zone
- 20 between where we're injecting into and where these
- 21 wells are physically located.
- 22 Q So one layer of conservatism, then, is -- in
- 23 this discussion we've been having about the cone of
- influence is that there is an artificial penetration
- 25 that could even go down to 6,045 feet that you would

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- you calculate that pressure, is that pressure exerted
- radially up from a proposed injection well? In other
- 3 words, is it a circle that I can draw --
- 4 The pressure build-up --
- 5 The pressure build-up. Q 6 A -- is a circle that's --
- 7 Q Let's pretend that's an underground injection
- control well. And then the cone of influence we've
- been discussing is a pressure gradient build-up of 421
- psi exerted radially. So that would suggest that you
- could draw a circle. And that would be how you look
- 12 at the cone of influence.
 - A Correct.

13

- 14 Q Now, is the cone of influence always within 15 the 2.5-mile area that is described in TCEO rules?
- 16 A If you calculate your cone of influence and 17 it is larger than 2-1/2 miles, you have to do a larger 18 area of review.
- 19 Q All right. In this case, did you have to do 20 a larger area of review or was it within the 2-1/2 21 miles?
- 22 A It's within the 2-1/2 miles.
- 23 Q I think you testified on cross-examination 24 and in your direct testimony that you calculated the cone of influence to extend radially out 750 feet.

- 1 have to displace or that you would displace mud if you
- reached the 421 psi pressure. Is that correct?
- 3 A Can you say --
- 4 That's a long question. Let me try it again.
- 5 I was going to say "Say that again."
- 6 In our cone of influence -- well, the
- discussion we've just been having is theoretical. In
- other words, there's no wellbore that goes down two
- 9 thousand -- excuse me, 6,045 feet that is of specific
- 10 concern. Is that --
- 11 A Correct.

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- -- your understanding?
 - So within the cone of influence, then,
- 14 we don't know of any well that would go down to the 15 depth of the lower Cockfield and be available to have
- 16 its mud displaced based on the 421 psi.
 - A Correct.
- 18 There are a number of wells, though, that are
- 19 in the cone of influence. If you look on a -- on the
- surface and take that 750-foot radius, you would find
- 21 some wells that had been previously drilled. Correct?
 - A Correct.
- 22 23 And how many wells did you come up with that
- 24 you would identify on the surface that are within the
- area of review -- excuse me, the cone of influence?

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- 1 A There's six wells.
- 2 Q The six wells, let's try to identify them
- 3 first by the numbers or the numbering system used in
- the application. And let's start with the lowest
- numbered one and just list them for me.
- A C-4, C-7, C-8, C-12, C-425, and C-428. 6
- 7 Q Did I get the list correct?
- 8 A Yes, sir.
- 9 Q All right. Now, I'm afraid my diagram is going to get a little messy, but are there Railroad
- 11 Commission designations -- let's start differently.
- 12 How did you determine the location of

13 these six wells?

- 14 A They're from Railroad Commission maps.
- 15 Q Okay. So the Railroad Commission is the
- source of the location of the six wells that we've 16
- 17 listed up here on this easel?
- 18 A Correct.
- 19 Q Over the listing of the wells, I've written
- 20 the letters "RRC" for Railroad Commission. Are we on
- the same wavelength so far? 21
- 22 A Yes, sir.
- 23 Q Does the Railroad Commission assign its own
- 24 identifier or an identifier to wells that it provides
- 25 on its maps?

- 1 were to draw a 750-foot circle around the wells, I
- would have a complete list of wells in the cone of
- 3 influence?

5

12

- A Yes sir.
 - Q Now, I think you said that you have found
- additional records since the application was submitted
- related to these six wells. Is that fair to say?
- 8 A Yes, sir.
- 9 Q Okay. Which wells, specifically, did you
- 10 find additional information or do you have additional
- 11 information for?
 - A (No response)
- 13 Q Well, let me go at it differently, because I
- 14 don't mean for it to be a memory test.
- 15 A I was going to say, I can't remember exactly
- 16 which wells we had before, which ones we haven't
- 17 been -- I've looked at them all so many times, they
- all run together.
- 19 Q I think it might be helpful to get a Railroad
- 20 Commission identifier associated with the C lettering
- 21 numbering system. So if you know, is C-4 --
- 22 A Okay. We've obtained data for C-7, C-12. I
- 23 believe the last one is 428.
- 24 Q When you say "obtained data," this is data
- 25 that was not otherwise obtained or submitted with the

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- A There's identifiers put on the maps. Older
- wells that don't have an API number associated with
- 3 them will usually have whatever the operator --
- 4 whatever well number the operator used for it, that
- 5 would typically be the number on the map, a Railroad
- 6 Commission map. And then wells that have an API
- number will have the operator's well number plus an
- API number on the map.
 - Q So there's a mixed system -- is that fair to
- say -- in the Railroad Commission records as to how
- 11 the wells are identified?
- 12 A Correct.
- 13 Q Let's deviate for just one second from this
- 14 line. In looking at TexCom Exhibit 56, I thought I
- identified or I thought I saw a well that is listed as
- 16 C-427.
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 And am I correct that that appears as a spot
- 19 on the map that that was a permitted well that was 20
- never drilled?
- 21 A That's correct.
- 22 Q Okay. Is that why you do not list it in the
- six wells that are existing?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q Other than that spot on the map, then, if I

- 1 application?
- 2 A That's correct.
- 3 Q Okay. This is the additional data that's not
- 4 found in the application that's in evidence in this
- 5 case. Correct?

6

- A Correct.
- 7 Q Let me provide you with what I believe has
- been marked Exhibit 64. The parties have received
- 9 this previously as part of the disclosure, but we have
- 10 additional copies.
- 11 Have you had a chance to look at what's
- 12 been marked as TexCom Exhibit 64?
- 13 A Yes, sir.
- 14 Q All right. And it's -- am I correct that it
- 15 relates to the well we've designated C-7?
- 16 That's correct.
- 17 And the Railroad Commission designation for
- 18 that well or identifier number for that well is 28.
- 19 Is that correct?
- 20 A That's correct.
- 21 Q Are you able to look at that record and
- 22 determine to what total depth that well was drilled?
- 23 Yes, sir. A
- 24 And what is that depth, please? Q
- 25 Five thousand one eighty -- it's either 185

Page 298 Page 300 or 183. It's not the best copy. 1 drilled? 2 2 Q Okay. The deepest depth you would read from A 1932. 3 that? 3 And what depth does 5,190 feet -- 95 feet, 4 excuse me, correspond to in the formation we've been A 5,183. 5 5 Q And based on your knowledge of these records, discussing? how would you characterize that particular set of 6 A That would be the upper Cockfield. records regarding that well, which is the same as --7 And finally -- well, finally, for this given -- oh. I'm sorry. Let's -- different question. portion of the program, would you take a look at 9 9 what's been previously marked TexCom Exhibit 66? In what year was the well drilled? 10 10 A Drilled in 1934. 11 11 Q And have you reviewed well records from that Am I correct that TexCom Exhibit 66 refers to era prior to today? 12 12 a well identified by the Railroad Commission as 29? 13 13 A Yes, sir. A That's correct. 14 14 Q And in terms of quality of this particular Q Based upon your review of those records, are 15 well record, do you have an opinion as to whether it's 15 you able to determine how deep that well was drilled? 16 A Yes, sir. 5,196 feet -- well, 5,198 feet. 16 a good quality record, bad quality record? 17 17 A No. It's good quality. It's got drilling It's smeared on one page. 18 information, formation records. 18 Q And does that depth correspond with a 19 19 Q And so then would you believe that the formation that we've been discussing this afternoon? 20 20 recorded depth that you find in that 1934 record is A Yes. That's the upper Cockfield. reliable at 5,183 feet? 21 21 MR. RILEY: At this time, I'd offer into 22 22 A Yes, it is. the record and into evidence TexCom Exhibits 65 and 23 Q And what formation would 5,183 feet 23 66. 24 24 correspond with? JUDGE EGAN: Any objections to TexCom 25 Exhibits 65 and 66? 25 A That would be the upper Cockfield. Page 299 Page 301 1 Q Let's move, if we can, to what has been (No verbal response) 2 previously -- I'm sorry. JUDGE EGAN: They're admitted. 3 3 MR. RILEY: At this point, I'd offer (TexCom Exhibit Nos. 65 and 66 admitted) into evidence TexCom Exhibit 64. 4 4 (By Mr. Riley) The other wells that have not 5 5 JUDGE EGAN: Any objection? been discussed at this point that are in the list of 6 6 six, were there well records identified as part of the (No verbal response) 7 JUDGE EGAN: TexCom Exhibit 64 is 7 application of TexCom? 8 admitted. 8 A Yes, there was. 9 9 (TexCom Exhibit No. 64 admitted) And working from the bottom this time, can 10 Q (By Mr. Riley) Okay. And I'd ask you to you identify or can you find in the TexCom exhibits 11 look at -- hopefully you have a copy of what's been 11 the well records for C-425? And if you find them, 12 12 previously marked as TexCom Exhibit 65. could you tell us what you're looking at and what 13 13 A Okay. volume? 14 14 A It's Volume 7, TexCom Exhibit 10, Page 486. Q Am I correct, Mr. Casey, that this set of 15 documents that's been previously marked as TexCom 0 We're on C-425. Is that correct? 16 Exhibit 65 relates to TexCom Application Identifier A Yes, sir. 17 17 C-12? And have you had a chance to look at that 18 18 A That's correct. well record and give me a Railroad Commission 19 19 Q And is there a Railroad Commission number identifier for it? 20 20 that's associated with C-12? A It's Well No. 1. It's API No. 339-30650.

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Α

Q

A Well 27.

Q Are you able to determine from those records

And if you know, in what year was that well

what the total depth of the drilling was for C-12?

Yes, sir. It was 5,195 feet.

I'm going to go with Railroad Commission

Is there a record of the total depth for

No. 1 for purposes of my diagram.

Yes. It is 3,800 feet.

that particular well?

Page 302 Page 304 1 1 Q And, if you know, what formation below the (Brief Pause) surface would 3,800 feet correspond to? 2 A It's Well No. 9. 2 3 3 A Off the top of my head, I'm not sure. Q (By Mr. Riley) Well No. 9? 4 Q Okay. But it's not --4 A Yes, sir. 5 A It's --5 O And is the record uncertain in the 6 Q Certainly not down into the depth of the application as far as you can tell because it refers upper Cockfield. Is that correct? to a different survey on the map. In other words, the A Correct. It's likely the Frio, but I don't proposed facility is located in the T.C. Howell 9 have the cross-section in front of me right now. 9 survey. Is that correct? 10 10 O That's fine. A Yes, sir. 11 11 A It's well above the upper Cockfield. Q And the record you're referring to that 12 12 Q But the depth indicated in the well record is expresses some uncertainty about its relevance to Well 13 3,800 feet. Correct? Location C-4 is that it refers to another survey? 14 14 A Yes. It says the Lemuel Smith A-502 survey. A That's correct. 15 Q Are you able to find well records regarding 15 And in the records, it's originally 16 C-8? 16 completed in '67 and it was plugged in '89, and they 17 17 gave it a well number of 66-D at that time. A It's in Volume 4, TexCom Exhibit 8, Page 36. 18 O Is there a Railroad Commission identifier for 18 Q So is it fair to put up here another well 19 19 that well? number of 66-D? 20 20 A It's Well 809. A Yes. 21 21 Q Is there a total depth recorded in the well The long and short of it is that the record 22 22 records for C-8? that is in the application that pertains to Well C-4 23 A Yes. 5,231. identified on the TexCom map is uncertain because it 24 24 Q Does that depth below the well location appears to be on a different survey. 25 25 correspond to any stratum that we've been describing? A That's correct. Page 303 Page 305 1 A It would be the upper Cockfield. 1 Q And the source of both the record related to 66-D and the location of the C-4 well in the TexCom 2 Now we come to C-4, which Mr. Forsberg asked a number of questions about, and I think your exhibit, the source of both sets of information are testimony was, on cross-examination, that you were from the Railroad Commission of the State of Texas. 5 uncertain of the well records that we had in the Correct? 6

- application and the applicability to what's been
- 7 identified with C-4.
- A That's correct.
- 9 Q Did you find those well records in the
- 10 application?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q Do you have those well records in the
- 13 application?
- 14 A Yes. It's in Volume 4 also, TexCom Exhibit
- 15 8, Page 20.
- 16 Q Okay. You mentioned earlier that it seemed
- 17 as though those well records did not correspond to the
- location of C-4 as depicted on the TexCom exhibits. 18
- 19 Is that correct?
- 20 A That's correct.
- 21 O Is there a Railroad Commission identifier for
- 22 the C-4 well that at least I can write up here on the
- 23 board?
- 24 A Well, it has a 6, and it's crossed out, and a
- 25 9 next to it. So -- let's see.

- A That's correct.
- 7 Now, Mr. Forsberg asked you a number of
- questions about your level of certainty regarding Well
- C-4 and its drilled to depth or total depth. Is that
- 10 correct?

16

- 11 Α That's correct.
- 12 Right. And Mr. Forsberg suggested that
- 13 because there were no well records, that it would be
- possible for that well to have been drilled into the
- 15 lower Cockfield. Is that correct?
 - That's correct.
- 17 Is it your opinion that it is probable that
- 18 the well was drilled into the lower Cockfield?
- 19 A No, sir. I do not believe it was drilled
- 20 into the lower Cockfield.
- 21 Q And could you explain that further,
- 22 Mr. Casey?
- 23 A Well, basically, the wells in this area north
- 24 of the fault are typically completed in the upper
 - Cockfield. If you look at the well records, they're

Page 306 Page 308

- 1 all, you know, just into the five thousand, fifty-one,
- 2 fifty-two hundred feet, and it's consistent across the
- 3 area. There's -- you know, there are a few deep
- 4 tests, but they were plugged back up into the upper
- Cockfield.
- Q You say "consistent across the area." Are you speaking broader area than the area -- or the cone
- of influence that we've -- I've tried to depict on the
- board up here?
 - A Yes.

10

23

- 11 So there are no deep wells that you know of 12 that are in the cone of influence area?
- 13 A No. There are no deep wells in the cone of 14 influence.
- 15 Q So your statement is more in general about the Conroe field and exploratory wells that have been 17 drilled to deeper depths?
- 18 A Correct.
- 19 Q Have you worked in the Conroe field previously? Is there any body of knowledge that you possess outside of this application regarding the
- 22 Conroe field?
- A No. sir. 24 Q So you've done research in the -- for the
- 25 Conroe field as it pertains to this TexCom

- 1 cross-communication of fluids. Typically, you're
- going to get, you know, saltwater from the deeper zone
- 3 that's nonproductive that would water out your
- production further uphole.
- 5 Q How does one complete back to a higher zone 6 or shallower zone when they're engaged in oil exploration -- oil and gas exploration?
- 8 A You set mechanical and cement plugs in the 9 casing or in the wellbore.
- 10 Q So it's not just drilling mud; it would be some other mechanism for completing the well back? 11
 - A That's correct.
- 13 And is there, in your opinion, a concern --14 if there were a well drilled deep and then completed
- 15 back, is there a concern for the deep portion of the
- 16 well as it pertains to this application and
- 17 transmissivity to a higher zone?
- 18
 - A No.

1 2

- 19 Q And could you explain further why you feel 20 that way?
- 21 A Well, one, the well would be cased across the
- 22 zone and be plugged back, you know, below the -- you'd
- have either a cement or combination of cement and
- mechanical plugs set in the casing at the base or
- lower part of the upper Cockfield so that you can

Page 307 Page 309

application.

- 2 That's correct.
- 3 Q Now, other than the Conroe field, have you
- worked in the oil and gas industry -- and some of your
- answers pertaining to how wells are handled when
- there's no production identifier -- let me try a
- 7 better question.

Do you have knowledge of the petroleum industry or oil and gas industry as to what happens when a well is drilled to a deeper depth and no production is identified?

- 12 Α Yes, sir, I do.
 - Okay. What is your basis for the knowledge?
- 14 A Well, it's from having worked for a couple of 15 oil companies and assisted in some drilling
- 16 activities.

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- Q And when a well is drilled to a deeper depth, even accepting that hypothetical possibility, what would be expected or what have you experienced as to 20 how that well is completed, if it's complete?
- A Well, if you drill to a deeper zone and it's 22 shown to be nonproductive, normal course of action is to plug the well back to a productive zone to start
- 24 producing some oil or gas. You wouldn't leave the
- 25 well open to the lower zone because you have

- prevent any fluids from migrating from below.
- 2 O Other than concerns about fluids migrating,
- is there an economic reason that someone who is
- engaged in oil and gas exploration would not leave a
- 5 wellbore open to a lower nonproductive zone?
 - A If you left it open to a lower zone, you
 - would most likely produce saltwater instead of oil,
- because you'd get water influx from the lower zone.
- 9 Q So aside from concerns about transmissivity
- 10 that may or may not be relevant in the oil and gas
- 11 industry, there's an economic reason for why that
- 12 would occur?

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- 13 A That's correct.
- 14 Q As I understood your testimony, though,
- 15 there's still an effort to identify additional well
- 16 records regarding C-4.
 - A That is correct.
- 18 Q Do you know the distance from the C-4 well to
- 19 the TexCom proposed UIC wells? 20
 - A It's 550 feet.
- 21 In which direction? If you know.
- 22 A C-4 is located north of Well 4, which, in
- 23 reality, with injection -- if injection takes place in
- 24 Well 315, you're an additional thousand feet away from
- 25 C-4.

Page 310 Page 312 1 1 Q So 315, the existing well, is 1,550 feet JUDGE EGAN: That may take 'till 6:00. 2 2 away? (Laughter) 3 3 A Roughly 1,500 feet away from C-4, which would MR. RILEY: I'm going to ask that this put it outside the cone of influence for Well 315. 4 drawing or chart be marked as Applicant's Exhibit 67. 5 5 Q More than 1,500 feet. Is that correct? (TexCom Exhibit No. 67 marked) 6 MR. RILEY: And while we're all thinking 6 A Without measuring it, I'd -- approximately 1,500 feet. 7 about it, I'd like to offer it into the record as a 8 Q Is it possible, Mr. Casey, in your demonstrative, TexCom Exhibit 67. 9 JUDGE EGAN: Any objection to TexCom experience, that Well 4 or what we've identified as 10 C-4 was not drilled in the T.C Howell survey and Exhibit 67 for demonstrative purposes? 11 11 indeed is in the Lemuel Smith survey. (No verbal response) 12 12 A That is possible. Yes, sir. JUDGE EGAN: If not, it is admitted for 13 13 And to clarify that, would you expect the that purpose. 14 Railroad Commission would be the best place to make 14 (TexCom Exhibit No. 67 admitted) 15 that clarification? 15 MR. WILLIAMS: When could we expect to 16 16 A That's where you have to start, is in their have large-scale copies distributed? 17 records to see if they can locate a well at that 17 (Laughter) location, or, potentially, they have plotted the well 18 MR. LEE: We'll talk about that off the 19 19 in the wrong location on their own mapping. record. 20 20 Q Publicly available maps that were used in the JUDGE EGAN: New subject? 21 21 TexCom application? MR. RILEY: New subject is the stratum 22 22 A That's correct. below the proposed TexCom site. 23 23 JUDGE WALSTON: So just so I'm clear, so Q (By Mr. Riley) And, Mr. Casey, I know you're 24 it's possible the well is not even there. Is that 24 not the geologist or probably the primary person to what you're saying? testify on this subject, but I'd like to cover a few Page 311 Page 313 1 That's correct. 1 aspects with you, and then I expect we'll take this up (By Mr. Riley) So, reviewing, there is a 2 with Dr. Langhus. 3 possibility that C-4 isn't on the T.C. Howell survey I'm going to do a crude drawing of as depicted in the TexCom application. 4 stratum -- just to get some of the layers that we've 5 A That is correct. 5 been discussing today and probably will discuss for 6 Q Okay. And that if it is indeed there, based the next several days -- that are below the TexCom on what you believe to be the history of the Conroe 7 site. Is that helpful to you to orient what I'm field, it is most likely completed in the upper 8 trying to go for? 9 9 Cockfield. A Yes, sir. 10 Q The first thing I'm going to do is draw 10 A That's correct. 11 Q Okay. And then, finally, from the existing 11 parallel lines that I will then label. 12 12 waste injection well, it would be well outside the JUDGE EGAN: Would the witness be better 13 13 cone of influence. at drawing this? 14 A That's correct. 14 15 15 MR. RILEY: I don't know if he wants to MR. RILEY: I have a new subject matter 16 risk --16 to go on to. I don't know if you want to continue 17 17 today or break for the evening. JUDGE EGAN: Given the nature of the JUDGE EGAN: How much longer do you 18 18 easel, maybe he doesn't. 19 19 MR. WALKER: Your Honors, I wonder if I think you'll be? 20 20 MR. RILEY: This is a long discussion. could object at this point and ask Mr. Riley if he 21 21 So I would expect at least an hour, hour and a half. could specify what this testimony is directly in 22 JUDGE WALSTON: We had planned on going 22 rebuttal to. This looks a little bit like, to me, 23 23 until 6:00. perhaps new testimony from this witness that's not 24 24 MR. RILEY: Okay. I do need to change part of the prefiled testimony. 25 25 my paper. MR. RILEY: I will be happy to. It will

Page 314 Page 316 1 just take me a minute to find the portions of the 1 Cockfield is the lower Cockfield. Correct? 2 2 question. A That's correct. 3 3 (Brief Pause) 0 If you know, Mr. Casey, what separates the 4 MR. RILEY: Mr. Walker, there were 4 upper Cockfield from the middle Cockfield? 5 5 questions with Mr. Hill about the underground sources A A layer of shale that's roughly 30 feet in of drinking water and the depth to -- the depth in 6 thickness. completion of the TexCom well, questions regarding the 7 Q I'm going to draw a thin -- two thin parallel perforated interval, which I will demonstrate by at

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10 layers and where the well would be perforated. There 11 were questions regarding cone of influence which would 12 be related to what I'm about to draw, questions

13 regarding porosity, the width of the injection 14 interval.

9 least setting it up in a diagram form, the various

JUDGE EGAN: To make sure that it's not 16 a direct but rather redirect restrictive, Mr. Hill did 17 ask about injection zone of 315 -- WDW-315 and 18 injection intervals, but I believe the bottom of the Cockfield -- the bottom of the lower Cockfield is the lowest point that you discussed. Is that correct,

22 MR. HILL: That's correct, Your Honor. 23 JUDGE EGAN: And so unless the cone of 24 influence went below that, I --

MR. RILEY: There were questions 25

lines or two parallel lines with a thin distance

9 between them to indicate that shale layer.

A Okay.

11 0 Does it have its own name or is it just the 12 shale layer?

A It's just the shale layer.

14 And what separates the middle Cockfield from 15 the lower Cockfield?

16 A Shale layer approximately 40 feet thick.

17 And below the lower Cockfield, do you know 18 the stratum below that?

19 A It's Cockfield shale.

20 And then, as I understand it, the intention

21 of TexCom is to recomplete -- is that the right

22 word --

23 A Yes.

24 -- the existing well into additional sands in

25 the lower Cockfield.

Page 315

1 A That's correct.

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2 Q If I drew a crude well down through the

various layers that I've depicted on the board into

the lower Cockfield, would that be at least a good way

to orient us as to what TexCom's intentions are?

6 A Yes, sir.

I'm going to go off the paper here

intentionally because we're not depicting the top or

9 the surface of the ground, just the well that goes

10 through the Jackson into the Cockfield all the way

11 through the lower Cockfield.

Okay so far?

13 A The well actually extends down into the

14 Cockfield shale.

15 Q Why is that?

16 A They drill down through the zone to allow 17 enough room for your logging tools to get below the

18 lower Cockfield to log the entire interval. The

19 logging tool is around 90 feet in length.

20 Q So would it be 90 feet down into the

21 Cockfield shale?

22 A I don't remember exact distance. It's over 23 100 feet.

24 So I'll draw the well as going down as deep

25 into the Cockfield shale. Fair?

regarding faulting, regarding surface faults.

2 JUDGE EGAN: Within those areas, you may proceed, but restricted to redirect.

MR. RILEY: I'll certainly make every attempt. And what I'm trying to draw -- or about to draw is a rough schematic that will show only the rock stratum and nothing more and then ask some questions pertaining to the cross-examination.

JUDGE EGAN: All right.

MR. RILEY: Thank you.

Q (By Mr. Riley) The first stratum I'd like to refer to is the Jackson shale. Is that --

13 A Okay.

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Mr. Hill?

14 Q -- fair enough so far?

15 A Yes, sir.

16 Q Do you know the thickness of the Jackson 17 shale, average thickness?

18 A Not off the top of my head. No, sir.

19 Q Okay. Below the Jackson shale is the upper

20 Cockfield. Is that correct?

21 A That's correct.

22 Q And below the upper Cockfield is the middle

Cockfield. 23

24 A Correct.

25 And then, while I'm here, below the middle

Page 318 Page 320

- 1 A Yes, sir.
- 2 And I believe you did -- you were asked questions about the thickness of the lower Cockfield.
- A Correct.

13

- 5 O And what is the thickness in feet of the lower Cockfield?
- 7 A Well, the top of the lower Cockfield is at 6,045 feet and the bottom is at 6,390 feet. That's 345 feet.
- 10 Q And I'm sorry if this is a silly question, 11 but is this how the world works. Are those layers all 12 uniform in the stratum?
- A No. It's a -- they're not pancake, you know, 14 in reality. There's -- you know, they tend to --15 they're laid down during, you know, marine 16 transgression of water. So you'll have -- you know, 17 they'll undulate to some degree, and they're tilted 18 based on the regional dip.
- 19 Q And my reason for asking that question was just so that it's clear that I'm not attempting to draw what is actually found other than in relative 22 terms.
- 23 A It's a reasonable representation.
- 24 Now, if I understood your answers on 25 cross-examination, that within this 345-foot thickness

1 It's open to travel anywhere in that lower Cockfield

- 2 that there's sand and void space available. So it's
- going to travel -- you know, it will expand out and,
- you know, fill the entire lower Cockfield zone in the available space.
- 6 Q So the reason it's conservative, then, if I'm following along, is the modeling that you did would
- assume the sands of the lower Cockfield -- or the zone
- of the lower Cockfield to be only 145 feet in
- 10 thickness.
- 11 A That's correct.
- 12 Q That's the way the model looks at it?
- 13 A Correct.
- 14 Q And that's why it's conservative, because
- 15 it's actually some average of 345 feet or thereabouts? 16
 - A That's correct.
- 17 And if I'm following along then, the pressure 18 gradient from the well, if there is fluid dispersion
- 19 in a broader band or thicker layer, then pressure
- 20 gradient would fall off more quickly.
- 21 You'd have less pressure build-up.
- 22 O
- 23 A Because you have more zone available than has
- 24 been modeled.

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And what effect would that have on the cone

Page 319

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- called the lower Cockfield, that some amount of the
- well -- the TexCom proposed well will be perforated in
- that zone. Is that right?
- 4 A That's correct.
- 5 Q Again, if I understood you correctly, you
- 6 will perforate a total of 145 noncontinuous feet?
 - A Correct.

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- Q And 145 noncontinuous feet, just for purposes
- of this diagram, could look -- I think you get the
- idea. I'm looking -- I'm trying to depict
- perforations that are not necessarily 145 continuous
- 12 feet but are throughout the 345-foot interval.
- 13 A That's right.
- 14 Q All right. But if I were to total up
- 15 these -- the perforations in terms of feet, I would
- 16 come up with 145. Correct?
 - A Correct.
- 18 Q Now, you testified earlier that you thought
- 19 this had some layer of conservatism to your
- 20 calculations for the cone of influence. Would you
- 21 explain what you're referring to in that line of
- 22 questioning?
- 23 A Well, when your injection fluid leaves the
- 24 wellbore, it's not -- it's not limited to traveling
- 25 horizontally in the 145 feet that are perforated.

- 1 of influence?
 - The cone of influence would be smaller.
- 3 Q So that's one aspect of your modeling that
- you answered on cross-examination is why you believe
- your model to be conservative?
- 6 A Yes, sir.
 - And by "conservative," again, we're sticking
- to, at this point, discussion of pressure and the cone
- 9 of influence.
- 10 A Correct.
- 11 Q The other -- one other, I should say. The
- 12 one other aspect that you said the model was
- 13 conservative is that there was -- I think it was
- 14 referred to as a permeability assumed or expected.
- 15 Could you explain that further?
- 16 A Yes. In our model, we assume the
- 17 permeability of 500 millidarcies. We looked at the
- core samples taking -- actual rock samples taken from
- the well that were analyzed in the lab and tested for
- 20 permeability, using, you know, brine and fluids
- 21 similar to what would be injected, and they came --
- 22 you know, had permeabilities anywhere from 500 to 800
- 23 millidarcies.
- 24 Q I'm just going to write that up here, based
- 25 on the lab examinations that were part of the drilling

Page 322 Page 324

- 1 of the existing well, there were different
- permeabilities reported by the lab results. Is that
- 3 correct?

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- 4 A Correct.
- 5 0 Did you say 500 to 800?
- 6 A Correct.
- 7 Q Is that the correct symbol for millidarcy?
- 8
- 9 There was a fall-off test done. What is a 10 fall-off test?

A It's basically inject into the well for a period of time and then shut the injection in and monitor the pressure decay over time. And from that, you can determine -- you can see how far out on the 15 reservoir the pressure pulls reached and then also determine permeability.

- 17 Q And what were the results of that fall-off 18 test?
- 19 They got an 80.9 millidarcy perm. Α
- 20 That's dramatically different, would you 21 agree, from the lab results --
- 22 A Yes, sir.
- 23 O -- in millidarcies?

Would that fall-off test result be

25 relevant to a different perforation?

1 it has an existing well and you have this available information?

3 A Most new permits are for wells that don't 4 exist. You take regional data. You take information

5 from wells in the area and you develop your

6 application. You make assumptions for permeability 7 based on whatever data you can come up with.

8 So having available well data and even a 9 fall-off test is different from other applications 10 from new wells that you've worked on?

A Correct.

11

12 And is it -- so it's not a requirement that a 13 permit applicant drill a well in order to gain the information that's available in this particular case 15 just to see if they can get a permit. Is that 16 correct?

17 A No. You're not allowed to drill the well 18 without a permit.

19 Q Right. So it's kind of a -- one of those 20 Catch-22 things?

21 A Exactly.

22 Now, if there -- if a well is drilled -- and, 23 again, hypothetically, not pertaining to this

particular application, if a well is drilled and

certain assumptions are made regarding the

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1 permeability of the injection zone, is there a

regulatory process that one has to follow after a permit is issued and a well is drilled if the stratum

doesn't prove up, so to speak, to be consistent with

5 the assumptions made in the modeling? Is there a

process that follows in the TCEQ rules?

A Yes.

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8 Q Could you describe that process?

9 A Basically what you do is you -- after you

10 drill the well and you do your well testing, you 11 compare your well test results to what you had in your

12 permit application, and then any discrepancies between

13 the two, you basically explain it to the Railroad --

14 the TCEQ, why there's a difference, and then you make 15 modifications to your operational plan, if required.

We'll make -- take that apart a little bit.

17 Assume for a second that I didn't draw 18 this well on this diagram and there was no well, no 19 existing data. You would have made regional

20 assumptions or assumptions based on knowledge of the

21 region, knowledge of the stratum in plugging those

22 values into your model.

23 A Correct.

24 In this case, at least you had lab data from Q 25 actual core samples regarding the existing well.

- A Yes. That's -- the original perforations,
- they originally permitted 90 -- excuse me --
- perforated 90 feet of the wellbore. In that 90 feet,
- 4 they perforated the highly shale -- the areas where
- 5 they perforated are very shaley. They have a lot of
- 6 shale in them. Why they chose to perforate there, I
- 7 don't know whether it was a mistake or it was just
- they weren't paying attention, but they didn't
- perforate the higher sand content zones. And, in
- fact, they didn't even perforate where they took the
- core samples from, which, if I was building an
- 12 injection well, I would -- and I had core samples
- showing me, you know, 800 millidarcies of perm, I'd
- 14 perforate there, because it's going to take my water a 15 lot easier.

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- Q Is it your testimony, then, that the 80.9 17 millidarcies pertaining to the 90 feet that was perforated by the prior holder of the permit is not an accurate measure of what's available in the sands in the lower Cockfield?
- A That's correct. I don't believe it's 21 22 representative.
- 23 O Now, is this matter or this case or this 24 permit application different from other permit
- applications you may have worked on, in the sense that

Page 326 Page 328

1 Correct?

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- 2 A Correct.
- 3 Q As between those two, which would you 4 consider to be more accurate?
 - A Having actual well data.
- 6 Q And I think we've discussed the fall-off test sufficiently, but how come the fall-off test isn't

what you rely on in your modeling?

- A Mainly because of the fact that they had 10 perforated a poor part of the zone. It's not representative of the zone in which we will be injecting into. You know, they discounted the fact of where their core samples were from. The better,
- 13 14 higher quality sand at the top of the zone, they just 15
 - ignored in their perforating.
- 16 Q So in addition to perforating different areas 17 within the injection interval, you are going to perforate a larger number of feet -- more feet.
- 19 Correct?

1

- 20 A Correct.
- 21 Will that help in any way? Will that make 22 any difference in a fall-off test?
- 23 Yes. You'll get a more accurate depiction of 24 the reservoir once you've opened up the higher perm 25 portions of the reservoir to the well.

Q And are there other natural mechanisms where 2 that could -- how that could occur?

A It could occur at a fault.

And based on your understanding of the geology in this -- well, I'm sorry. Withdraw.

6 We've already had a discussion -different piece of paper, but a discussion of the wells that are within the cone of influence as you've 9 calculated just a few minutes ago. Correct?

Right.

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11 And based on the available well information, 12 all of the wells, with the exception of 66-D or C-4, 13 all of those wells are completed into the upper 1 4 Cockfield. Correct?

A Correct.

16 Q So I'm just going to write "5 of 6" on this 17 diagram at this time.

And within the Cockfield formation, without distinguishing between upper, middle and lower, is there -- are there differences in permeability in the -- from the 500 to 800 22 millidarcies in the lower Cockfield, say, in the

23 middle Cockfield? 24 A Yes.

> 0 What is the difference in permeability?

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Q So is a fall-off test required after the

different perforations are made by TexCom in order to verify that 500 millidarcies assumed permeability is a

conservative value?

5 A I believe it will be a requirement. Yes, 6 sir.

7 Q And if it's not -- if it turns out that the original fall-off test was more accurate, did I

understand you to say that different considerations

would have to be made and different operating

parameters would be imposed so that the area or the

12 cone of influence was properly considered? 13

A Correct.

14 Q So if -- even if the 750-feet cone of

15 influence that you calculated based on all the

conservative aspects that you built in, if that turns

17 out to be 1,000 feet after the well is completed as

18 TexCom proposes, then the TCEQ will look at that

19 1,000-foot cone of influence and make a separate 20 evaluation. Is that your understanding?

21 Α Yes.

22 Q Now, must there be an artificial penetration into the lower Cockfield for fluid to transmit into

another portion of the Cockfield? 24 25 A Yes.

1 A Some of the data we've reviewed, the middle

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Cockfield permeability is up to around 1 darcy. 3

And the upper Cockfield, have you reviewed 4 data and do you have an opinion as to the permeability 5 of the upper?

6 A Yeah. There's been some data shown that it's, you know, 1-1/2 -- 1 to 1-1/2 darcies.

Q Is there any significance in terms of pressure calculations, then, between the differences 10 in the permeability in the lower, middle and upper 11 Cockfield?

12 A I guess -- I don't quite understand what 13 you're asking.

14 Q I apologize. What I'm trying to get to and 15 may not have gotten there yet, if there were greater permeability in the middle and upper Cockfield, would

17 that affect a pressure calculation if there was

18 connectivity or transmissivity between those zones? 19 A Yes. Your pressure build-up would be less

20 because your -- you know, the higher perm zone would

21 basically take the pressure. They'd dissipate the

22 pressure faster.

23 Q Okay. So I think I understood. For

instance -- and this is a total hypothetical here --

if there were a fracture or some break between -- in

Page 330 Page 332 (By Mr. Riley) 4,000 -- sorry. 1 the shale layer between the lower and middle in the 4,400 feet, approximately. 2 area of the well, then the pressure fall-off would be 3 JUDGE WALSTON: That was to the south. To the south. Yes, sir. faster. Is that correct? 3 Q (By Mr. Riley) By making -- if I understood 4 your testimony correctly, you assumed that the A Correct. distance of the fault -- or that the fault was 5 Q So your cone of influence would be larger or transmissive in fluid. Is that correct? 9 Α That's correct. smaller? 6 10 Q And by making that assumption, what effect, 7 A Smaller. if any, did it have on your calculation of a plume 11 12 radius? 8 When you did your modeling, did you assume 13 Well, the plume doesn't reach the fault, so it -- by allowing transmissivity -- transmission of 14 9 any connectivity or transmissivity between the lower, 15 fluids across the fault, it draws the waste, you know, middle and upper Cockfield? a little bit further south than north, basically what 16 17 happens. 11 A We showed in our model the fault 4,400 feet 18 Based on your modeling. So, in other words, 19 it would predict -- the model would predict a greater 12 to the south of the well site. We assumed that it distance for the waste to travel assuming the fault 13 was -- the middle Cockfield was in communication with 21 would be transmissive. Is that correct? 22 the lower Cockfield and had that as an input in our JUDGE EGAN: A good place to stop? 23 15 model so that we would allow the higher permeability 24 MR. RILEY: It is good for me. 25 JUDGE EGAN: All right. area to take more fluid so, in turn, it would allow 17 more fluid to flow that direction towards the fault. 18 Q Okay. I heard a term mentioned in 19 cross-examination about waste edge or words to that 20 effect, plume edge, something like that. 21 A Waste plume. 22 Waste plume. All right. And was that part of your evaluation of the TexCom application, how far 23 24 the waste would travel or is expected to travel? 25 A Yes. Page 331 Page 333 MR. RILEY: I only have a short while Q And back to pressure for just a second. for the morning. Probably another 30 to 40 minutes. Another different consideration -- correct -- there's JUDGE EGAN: We can keep our stuff in here. Is that correct? a cone of influence, and that's not synonymous with MR. WALKER: Yes, ma'am. JUDGE EGAN: Remind your neighbors that the leading edge of the plume or plume edge or the location has been moved back to here, if you 5 whatever? happen to see them, maybe. And we will be posting 9 notices on the -- what is the name of it 6 A Correct. 10 MR. WALKER: Lone Star Convention 7 And the cone of influence that you calculated 11 Center. 12 JUDGE EGAN: -- Lone Star Convention 8 was 750 feet radius. Correct? 13 Center -- that the hearing is reconvening tomorrow 14 morning at 9:00 in this hearing room. 9 A Correct. 15 Thank you-all. See you in the morning. 10 Q The plum edge that you calculated based on 16 (Proceedings recessed at 6:00 p.m.) 17 11 the assumptions you made in the model was 18 19 12 approximately what distance? 13 I believe it was right around 2,700 feet. On 21 22 14 Page 38 of my prefiled testimony, Line 13, the plume 23 24 15 radius of 30 years is 2,770 feet. 25 16 Q Okay. Plume radius at 30 years. Did I hear 17 you correctly? 18 A At 30 years, yes. 19 I'm sorry. You said the number --20 Α 2,770 feet. Q One more item to write up here. You said the 21 22 distance of the fault that you considered was some --23 A 4,400 feet. 24 4,400 feet.

25

(Brief Pause)

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